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26 JUNIE 1964.

[No. 832.

### GOVERNMENT NOTICES.

#### DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR.

No. R. 960.]

[26 June 1964.

INDUSTRIAL CONCILIATION ACT, 1956,  
AS AMENDED.

#### FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNING INDUSTRY.

On behalf of the Minister of Labour, I, MARAIS VILJOEN, Deputy Minister of Labour, hereby—

- (a) in terms of paragraph (a) of sub-section (1) as applied by sub-section (9) of section *forty-eight* of the Industrial Conciliation Act, 1956, as amended, declare that all the provisions of the Agreement which appears in the Schedule hereto and which relates to the Fruit and Vegetable Canning Industry, shall be binding from the second Monday after the date of publication of this notice and for the period ending on the 30th April, 1965, upon the employers who and the trade union which entered into the said Agreement and upon the employees who are members of the said union;
- (b) in terms of paragraph (b) of sub-section (1) as applied by sub-section (9) of section *forty-eight* of the said Act, declare that the provisions of the said Agreement, excluding those contained in clauses 1 (a), 2, 5 (6) (g), 13 and 14, shall be binding from the second Monday after the date of publication of this notice and for the period ending on the 30th April, 1965, upon all employers and employees other than those referred to in paragraph (a) of this notice who are engaged or employed in the said Industry in the Magisterial Districts of Boksburg, Caledon, Johannesburg, Montagu, Mossel Bay, Paarl, Port Elizabeth, Somerset West, Strand, Tulbagh, Wellington and Worcester; and
- (c) in terms of paragraph (a) of sub-section (3) as applied by sub-section (9) of section *forty-eight* of the said Act, declare that in the Magisterial Districts of Boksburg, Caledon, Johannesburg, Montagu, Mossel Bay, Paarl, Port Elizabeth, Somerset West, Strand, Tulbagh, Wellington and Worcester and from the second Monday after the date of publication of this notice and for the period ending on the 30th April, 1965, the provisions of the said Agreement, excluding those contained in clauses 1 (a), 2, 5 (6) (g), 13 and 14, shall *mutatis mutandis* be binding upon all Natives employed in the said Industry by the employers upon whom any of the said provisions are binding in respect of employees, and upon those employers in respect of Natives in their employ.

M. VILJOEN.  
Deputy Minister of Labour.

### GOEWERMENTSKENNISGEWINGS.

#### DEPARTEMENT VAN ARBEID.

No. R. 960.]

[26 Junie 1964.

WET OP NYWERHEIDSVERSOENING, 1956,  
SOOS GEWYSIG.

#### VRUGTE- EN GROENTE-INMAAKNYWERHEID.

Namens die Minister van Arbeid, verklaar ek, MARAIS VILJOEN, Adjunk-minister van Arbeid, hierby—

- (a) kragtens paragraaf (a) van subartikel (1), soos toegepas by subartikel (9), van artikel *agt-en-veertig* van die Wet op Nywerheidsversoening, 1956, soos gewysig, dat al die bepalings van die Ooreenkoms wat in die Bylae hiervan verskyn en op die Vrugte- en Groente-inmaaknywerheid betrekking het, vanaf die tweede Maandag na die datum van publikasie van hierdie kennisgewing en vir die tydperk wat op 30 April 1965 eindig, bindend is vir die werkgewers en die vakvereniging wat genoemde Ooreenkoms aangegaan het en vir die werknemers wat lede van genoemde vereniging is;
- (b) kragtens paragraaf (b) van subartikel (1), soos toegepas by subartikel (9), van artikel *agt-en-veertig* van genoemde Wet dat die bepalings van genoemde Ooreenkoms, uitgesonderd dié vervat in klousules 1 (a), 2, 5 (6) (g), 13 en 14, vanaf die tweede Maandag na die datum van publikasie van hierdie kennisgewing en vir die tydperk wat op 30 April 1965 eindig, bindend is vir alle ander werkgewers en werknemers as dié vermeld in paragraaf (a) van hierdie kennisgewing, wat betrokke is by of in diens is in genoemde Nywerheid in die landdrostdistrikte Boksburg, Caledon, Johannesburg, Montagu, Mosselbaai, Paarl, Port Elizabeth, Somerset-Wes, Strand, Tulbagh, Wellington en Worcester; en
- (c) kragtens paragraaf (a) van subartikel (3), soos toegepas by subartikel (9), van artikel *agt-en-veertig* van genoemde Wet dat die bepalings van genoemde Ooreenkoms, uitgesonderd dié vervat in klousules 1 (a), 2, 5 (6) (g), 13 en 14, vanaf die tweede Maandag na die datum van publikasie van hierdie kennisgewing en vir die tydperk wat op 30 April 1965 eindig, in die landdrostdistrikte Boksburg, Caledon, Johannesburg, Montagu, Mosselbaai, Paarl, Port Elizabeth, Somerset-Wes, Strand, Tulbagh, Wellington en Worcester *mutatis mutandis* bindend is vir alle Naturelle in diens in genoemde Nywerheid by die werkgewers vir wie enigeen van genoemde bepalings bindend is ten opsigte van werknemers en vir daardie werkgewers ten opsigte van Naturelle in hulle diens.

M. VILJOEN.  
Adjunk-minister van Arbeid.

## SCHEDULE.

## CONCILIATION BOARD FOR THE FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNING INDUSTRY.

## AGREEMENT

in accordance with the provisions of the Industrial Conciliation Act, 1956, made and entered into between the following employers:—

Messrs:—

Ashton Canning Co., (Pty.), Ltd.,  
Brink Bros., Canning Factory Ltd.,  
Deepfreezing and Preserving (Pty.), Ltd.,  
Eagle Canning Company,  
Gants Foods (Pty.), Ltd.,  
H. Jones & Co., (South Africa), Ltd.,  
Jax Canning (Pty.), Ltd.,  
Langeberg Ko-operasie, Beperk.,  
Oaklen Canning Co., (Pty.), Ltd.,  
Rhodes Fruit Farms, Ltd., and  
South African Preserving Co., (Pty.), Ltd.

of the one part (hereinafter referred to as the "employers") and

The Food and Canning Workers' Union  
of the other part (hereinafter referred to as the "employees").

## 1. AREA AND SCOPE OF OPERATION OF AGREEMENT.

(a) The terms of this Agreement shall be observed by the employers and employees in the Fruit and Vegetable Canning Industry in the following areas:—

*Cape Province.*—The Magisterial Districts of Caledon, Montagu, Mossel Bay, Paarl, Port Elizabeth, Somerset West, Strand, Tulbagh, Wellington and Worcester.

*Transvaal.*—The Magisterial Districts of Boksburg and Johannesburg.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of sub-clause (a) the terms of this Agreement shall only apply in respect of employees for whom wages are prescribed in clause 4 (1).

## 2. PERIOD OF OPERATION.

This Agreement shall come into operation on a date to be determined by the Minister of Labour in terms of section forty-eight of the Industrial Conciliation Act, 1956, and shall remain in operation until the 30th April, 1965.

## 3. DEFINITIONS.

(1) Unless the contrary intention appears, any expression used in this Agreement which is defined in the Industrial Conciliation Act, 1956, shall have the same meaning as in that Act and unless inconsistent with the context—

- "ammonia compressor plant attendant" means an employee who is in charge of an ammonia compressor plant;
- "artisan" means an employee who is engaged in work normally performed by a skilled artisan and for the purposes of this definition the expression "skilled artisan" means a person who has served his apprenticeship in a trade designated under the Apprenticeship Act, 1944, or who holds a certificate of proficiency issued to him by the Registrar of Apprenticeship in terms of section six of the Training of Artisans Act, 1951, or a certificate issued to him by the said Registrar in terms of either section two (7) or section seven (3) of the said Act and includes a cooper;
- "assistant factory foreman" means an employee, other than a department foreman, supervisor or chargehand who assists the foreman in the performance of his duties and who may act for him during his absence;
- "automatic can casing machine" means a machine used for filling labelled cans into cartons;
- "automatic carton sealing and compressing machine" means a machine used for gluing the flaps of filled cartons and the compressing thereof;
- "automatic can labelling machine attendant" means an employee who is in charge of an automatic can labelling machine and for the purposes of this clause "in charge of" means responsible for the operation of the machine;
- "automatic double seaming machine attendant" means an employee who is in charge of an automatic double seaming machine and for the purpose of this definition "in charge of" means responsible for the operation of the machine;
- "boiler attendant" means an employee who is engaged in maintaining the water level and steam pressure in a boiler and who may fire such boiler;
- "box-end printing machine operator" means an employee engaged in operating a box-end printing machine and whose duties include setting or arranging letters or numbers for printing wooden box-ends;
- "can packer" means an employee engaged in hand grading prepared fruit or vegetables according to size and/or quality, whilst washing and filling such products into cans or bottles, and includes an employee engaged in packing meats and/or sausages into cans; but excludes an employee who removes foreign blemished matter from fruit or vegetables;
- "canteen cook" means an employee other than a "soup cooker" who is engaged in and responsible for cooking meals for a canteen;

## BYLAE.

## VERSOENINGSRAAD VIR DIE VRUGTE- EN GROENTE-INMAAKNYWERHEID.

## OOREENKOMS

ingevolge die bepalings van die Wet op Nywerheidsversoening, 1956, gesluit en aangegaan deur en tussen die volgende werkgewers:—

Die firmsas:—

Ashton Canning Co. (Pty.), Ltd.,  
Brink Bros., Canning Factory, Ltd.,  
Deepfreezing and Preserving (Pty.), Ltd.,  
Eagle Canning Company,  
Gants Foods (Pty.), Ltd.,  
H. Jones & Co. (South Africa), Ltd.,  
Jax Canning (Pty.), Ltd.,  
Langeberg Ko-operasie, Beperk.,  
Oaklen Canning Co. (Pty.), Ltd.,  
Rhodes Fruit Farms, Ltd., en  
South African Preserving Co. (Pty.), Ltd.,

(hieronder die "werkgewers" genoem) aan die een kant, en  
The Food and Canning Workers' Union  
(hieronder die "werkneemers" genoem), aan die anderkant.

## 1. GEBIED EN TOEPASSINGSBESTEK VAN OOREENKOMS.

(a) Die bepalings van hierdie Ooreenkoms moet nagekom word deur die werkgewers en werkneemers in die Vrugte- en Groente-inmaaknywerheid in die volgende gebiede:—

*Kaapprovinsie.*—Die landdrosdistrikte Caledon, Montagu, Mosselbaai, Paarl, Port Elizabeth, Somerset-Wes, Strand, Tulbagh, Wellington en Worcester.

*Transvaal.*—Die landdrosdistrikte Boksburg en Johannesburg,

(b) Ondanks die bepalings van subklousule (a) is die bepalings van hierdie Ooreenkoms nie van toepassing op werkneemers vir wie lone in klousule 4 (1) voorgeskryf word nie.

## 2. GELDIGHEIDSDUUR.

Hierdie Ooreenkoms tree in werking op 'n datum wat deur die Minister van Arbeid kragtens artikel agt-en-veertig van die Wet op Nywerheidsversoening, 1956, bepaal word en sal tot 30 April 1965 van krag.

## 3. WOORDOMSKRYWING.

(1) Tensy die teenoorgestelde bedoeling blyk, het alle uitdrukings wat in hierdie Ooreenkoms gebesig word en in die Wet op Nywerheidsversoening, 1956 omskryf is, dieselfde betekenis as in daardie Wet en tensy dit onbestaanbaar is met die samehang, beteken—

- "bediener van 'n ammoniakpersinstallasie" 'n werkneemer wat in beheer is van 'n ammoniakpersinstallasie;
- "ambagsman" 'n werkneemer wat werk doen wat in die reël deur 'n geskoonde ambagsman verrig word, en by die toepassing van hierdie woordomskrywing beteken die uitdrukking "geskoonde ambagsman" iemand wat sy leertyd uitgedien het in 'n ambag wat kragtens die Wet op Vakleerlinge, 1944, aangewys is of wat in besit is van 'n vaardigheidsertifikaat deur die Registrateur van Vakleerlinge aan hom uitgereik ingevolge artikel ses van die Wet op Opleiding van Ambagsmannen, 1951, of 'n sertifikaat deur genoemde Registrateur aan hom uitgereik ingevolge artikel 2 (7) of artikel 7 (3) van gemelde Wet, en sluit dit 'n kuiper in;
- "assistant-fabrieksvoorman". 'n werkneemer, uitgesondert 'n afdelingsvoorman, opsigter van onderbaas, wat die voorman help om sy pligte te vervul en wat in sy afwesigheid namens hom mag waarneem;
- "automatiese blikverpakkingsmasjien" 'n masjien wat geëtiketteerde blikke in kartondose inpak;
- "automatiese kartonhouerverseelings- en persmasjien" 'n masjien wat lym aan die klappe van gevulde kartonhouers aanbring en dit pers;
- "bediener van 'n automatiese bliketiketteermasjien" 'n werkneemer wat in beheer is van 'n automatiese bliketiketteermasjien, en by die toepassing van hierdie klousule beteken "in beheer van" die verantwoordelikheid vir die werking van die masjien;
- "bediener van 'n automatiese dubbelnaatmasjien" 'n werkneemer wat in beheer is van 'n automatiese dubbelnaatmasjien, en by die toepassing van hierdie woordomskrywing, beteken "in beheer van" die verantwoordelikheid vir die werking van die masjien;
- "stoomketelbediener" 'n werkneemer wat die water en stoomdruk in 'n stoomketel op peil hou en wat die stoomketel mag stook;
- "bediener van 'n kis-entedrukmasjien", 'n werkneemer wat 'n kis-entedrukmasjien bedien en wie se werk die set en rangskikking van letters en syfers vir die drukwerk op houtkisente insluit;
- "blikkiespakker" 'n werkneemer wat bereide vrugte of groente met die hand volgens grootte en/of kwaliteit sorteer terwyl sulke produkte gewas en in blikkies of bottels verpak word en sluit dit 'n werkneemer in wat vleis en/of worsies in blikkies pak; maar dit sluit nie 'n werkneemer in wat vreemde stowwe of besoedelde gedeeltes uit vrugte of groente verwyder nie;

"can tester" means an employee engaged in testing empty cans by hand for leaks under pressure in water, during the manufacture of open-top cans;

"cask or barrel repairer" means an employee who repairs casks or barrels;

"casual employee" means an employee who is employed by the same employer on not more than three days in any week;

"chargehand" means an employee who under the supervision of a factory foreman, assistant factory foreman, departmental foreman, forewoman, or supervisor is in charge of a group of grade V employees;

"chemical technician" means an employee engaged in inaugurating, governing, supervising or carrying out tests of raw and/or manufactured products and interpreting the data derived from such test in connection with the preparation of products;

"clerical employee" means an employee who is engaged in writing, typing or any other form of clerical work and includes a storeman, cashier, despatch clerk, fruit and/or vegetable receiving clerk and telephone operator;

"clipper" means an employee who records by clipping device the piece-work done by piece-workers during the day;

"departmental foreman" means an employee, other than a factory foreman, assistant factory foreman, supervisor, or chargehand who, in either the fruit preparation or canning departments of an establishment is in charge of supervisors, grade I, IA, II, III, or IV employees, and who may supervise grade V employees; provided that where a forewoman is employed in either the fruit preparation or the canning department, the respective departmental foreman may also be in charge of such forewoman;

"despatch clerk" means an employee engaged in clerical duties and who is responsible for the packing of goods for transport or delivery and who may supervise the packing, weighing and/or assembling of such goods, the checking of packages and the marking and addressing thereof;

"double seamer feeder" means an employee who feeds lids into a double seaming machine and who may start and stop the machine and clear jams in the runway;

"engineering and electrical assistant" means an employer other than artisan, a machine handyman or an apprentice who may do engineering and/or electrical work under the supervision of an artisan, a machine handyman or an apprentice but does not include an employee who merely assists as a labourer, artisan, a machine handyman or an apprentice;

"experience" means, in relation to a food boiler, a factory clerk, a grade I employee, a grade IA employee or a grade II employee, the total period or periods of employment which such employee has had as a food boiler, a factory clerk, a grade I employee, a grade IA employee or a grade II employee respectively, in the Fruit and Vegetable Canning Industry;

"factory" means any establishment in which three or more persons are employed in any of the operations referred to in paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of the definitions of "Fruit and Vegetable Canning Industry" or premises on which less than three persons are so employed if mechanical power, other than for ordinary lighting purposes, is used for the said operations;

"factory clerk" means an employee other than a clerical employee, who performs one or more of the following duties:

- Issuing and recording labels;
- assembling orders;
- recording quantities and/or weight of goods consumed;
- weighing goods;
- recording the times worked by employees;
- recording piecework earnings;
- recording of time and piecework in preparation for wage clerk;

and who may generally assist a storeman or despatch clerk, and includes an employee who is responsible for receiving goods and checking, recording and off-loading such goods;

"factory clerk, qualified" means a factory clerk who has had not less than one year's experience;

"factory clerk, unqualified" means a factory clerk who has had less than one year's experience;

"factory fork lift truck driver" means an employee, other than a factory truck driver, or an industrial tractor driver, engaged in driving a mechanically propelled fork lift truck used for carting and mechanically stacking goods, within the factory premises and/or between the premises used by the employer and situated not more than 100 yards apart and for the purposes of this definition, driving includes all periods of driving and any time spent by the driver while in charge of the vehicle or on work connected with the vehicle or load and all periods during which he is obliged to remain at his post in readiness to drive;

"factory truck driver" means an employee, other than a factory fork lift truck driver, or an industrial tractor driver engaged in driving a mechanically propelled truck within the factory premises and/or between the factory premises used by the employer and situated not more than 100 yards apart and for the purpose of this definition, driving includes all periods of driving and any time spent by the driver while in charge of the vehicle or on work connected with the vehicle or the load and all periods during which he is obliged to remain at his post in readiness to drive;

"verversingslokaalkok" 'n werknemer, uitgesonderd 'n "sopkoker", wat etes vir 'n verversingslokaal kook en ook vir die kook daarvan verantwoordelik is;

"blikkiesoetser" 'n werknemer wat leë blikke gedurende die vervaardiging van oopkopblisse met die hand vir lekplekke onder druk in water toets;

"kuip- of vathersteller" 'n werknemer wat kuipe of vate herstel;

"los werknemer" 'n werknemer wat hoogstens drie dae in 'n week by dieselfde werkewer in diens is;

"onderbaas" 'n werknemer wat onder die toesig van 'n fabrieksvorman, assistent-fabrieksvorman, afdelingsvoorman, voorvrou of opsigter, oor 'n groep graad V-werknemers toesig hou;

"chemitegnikus" 'n werknemer wat toetse met rou en/of vervaardigde produkte aan die gang sit, lei, toesig daaroor hou of uitvoer en wat in verband met die bereiding van produkte die gewenste vertolk wat van sodanige toes verky is;

"klerklike werknemer" 'n werknemer wat skryfwerk, tikwerk of enige ander vorm van klerklike werk verrig en sluit dit 'n pakhusman, kassier, versendingsklerk, vrugte- en/of groenteontvangklerk en telefonis in;

"knipper" 'n werknemer wat deur middel van 'n kniptoestel die stukwerk wat gedurende die dag deur stukwerkrs verrig word, registreer;

"afdelingsvoorman" 'n werknemer, uitgesonderd 'n fabrieksvorman assistent-fabrieksvorman, opsigter of onderbaas, wat of in die vrugteberiedingsafdeling of in die inmaakafdeling van 'n bedryfsinrigting beheervoer oor opsigters, graad I-, IA-, II-, III- of IV-werknemers en wat oor graad V-werknemers toesig kan hou; met dien verstande dat as daar of in die vrugteberiedingsafdeling of in die inmaakafdeling 'n voorvrou in diens is, die betrokke afdelingsvoorman ook beheer oor die voorvrou kan uitoefen;

"versendingsklerk" 'n werknemer wat klerklike werk verrig en wat verantwoordelik is vir die verpakking van goedere vir vervoer of aflewing en wat toesig kan hou oor die verpakking, afweeg en/of bymekaarmaak van die goedere, die natel van pakkette en die merk en adresse daarvan;

"voerder van 'n dubbelnaatmasjien" 'n werknemer wat deksels aan 'n dubbelnaat masjien voer en wat die masjien mag aan-en stopsit en wat verstopplings in die rolbaan kan wegruim;

"ingenieurs- en elektrotechniese assistent" 'n werknemer, uitgesonderd 'n ambagsman, 'n masjienfaktotum of 'n vakleerling wat ingenieurs- en/of elektrotechniese werk onder die toesig van 'n ambagsman, masjienfaktotum of vakleerling kan verrig maar sluit dit nie 'n werknemer in wat slegs as 'n arbeider, ambagsman, masjienfaktotum of 'n vakleerling help nie;

"ondervinding met betrekking tot 'n voedselkoker, 'n fabrieksklerk, 'n graad I-werknemer, 'n graad IA-werknemer, of 'n graad II-werknemer, die totale tydperk of tydperke wat die werknemer onderskeidelik as 'n voedselkoker, 'n fabrieksklerk, 'n graad I-werknemer, 'n graad IA-werknemer of 'n graad II-werknemer in die Nywerheid vir die inmaak van vrugte en groente werksaam was;

"fabriek" 'n bedryfsinrigting waarin drie of meer persone in diens is vir enige van die werksaamhede wat in paragrawe (a), (b) en (c) van die woordomskrywing van die Nywerheid vir die inmaak van vrugte en groente genoem word, of 'n perseel waarin minder as drie persone aldus in diens is, indien vir die genoemde werksaamhede maganiiese krag vir ander doeleindes as gewone verligtingsdoeleindes gebruik word;

"fabrieksklerk" 'n werknemer, uitgesonderd 'n klerklike werknemer, wat een of meer van die volgende werksaamhede verrig:—

- Etkette uitrek en aantekening daarvan hou;
- bestellings bymekaarmaak;
- aantekening hou van die hoeveelhede en/of gewig van goedere wat verbruik word;
- goedere afweeg;
- aantekening hou van stukwerkverdienste;
- tyd- en stukwerk ter voorbereiding vir die loonklerk, na-gaan;

en wat 'n pakhusman of versendingsklerk in die algemeen kan bystaan, en omvat dit 'n werknemer wat verantwoordelik is vir die ontvang van goedere en die nagaan, aantekening en aftaal van sodanige goedere;

"fabrieksklerk, gekwalifiseer" 'n fabrieksklerk met minstens een jaar ondervinding;

"fabrieksklerk, ongekwalifiseer" 'n fabrieksklerk met minder as een jaar ondervinding;

"fabrieksvulkhyswadrywer" 'n werknemer, uitgesonderd 'n fabrieksvragwadrywer of 'n drywer van 'n nywerheidstrekkie, wat 'n meganiese-aangedrewe vulkhyswa dryf wat gebruik word vir die vervoer en meganiese opstapeling van goedere binne die fabriekspersel en/of tussen die persele wat die werkewer gebruik en hoogstens 100 jaars uitmekaar is, en by die toepassing van hierdie omskrywing sluit "dryf" alle tyd in wat die drywer in beheer is van die voertuig of besig is met werk in verband met die voertuig of vrag en alle tydperke wat hy verplig is om op sy pos te bly, gereed om te dryf;

"fabrieksvragwadrywer" 'n werknemer, uitgesonderd 'n drywer van 'n fabrieksvulkhyswa of 'n drywer van 'n nywerheidstrekkie, wat binne die fabriekspersel en/of tussen die fabriekspersel wat die werkewer gebruik en hoogstens 100 jaars uitmekaar is, 'n meganiese-aangedrewe vragwa dryf, en by die toepassing van hierdie woordomskrywing sluit "dryf" alle tydperke in waarin daar gedryf asook enige tyd wat die drywer in beheer is van die voertuig of besig is met werk in verband met die voertuig of vrag en alle tydperke wat hy op sy pos moet bly, gereed om te dryf;

"fast closing and syruping machine operator" means an employee, who works a fast closing and syruping machine the speed of which is more than 200 cans per minute output; "fireman" means an employee engaged in maintaining fires in boilers, including stoking, slicing and raking; "food boiler" means an employee who is responsible for and boils meat, jam, sauce, soup, squash or cordial and is also responsible for the mixing of fruit and other ingredients according to formula; "food boiler, qualified," means a food boiler who has had not less than three years' experience; "food boiler, unqualified," means a food boiler who has had less than three years' experience; "factory foreman" means an employee in charge of all employees in a factory who exercises control over such employees and is responsible for the efficient performance by them of their duties; "forewoman" means a female employee in the Magisterial District of Port Elizabeth who under the supervision of a factory foreman or assistant factory foreman or departmental foreman, is in charge of all female employees (other than clerical employees) in a factory and who exercises control over such employees and is responsible for the efficient performance by them of their duties; "Fruit and Vegetable Canning Industry" means the industry in which an employer his employee are associated in a factory engaged in the manufacture of any of the following products:—

- (a) Jam, marmelade, jellies, preserves, canned fruit and/or canned vegetables, fruit, and/or vegetable concentrates, juices and pulps, soups, tomato sauce and cooked spaghetti, meat and/or sauces which are preserved by heat against decay in hermetically sealed containers made wholly or partly or tinplate or glass;
- (b) glace and crystallised fruits (other than dried or minced fruit), dehydrated or similarly processed fruits and vegetables (other than sun or kiln dried deciduous fruits) packed in hermetically sealed containers made wholly or partly of tinplate or glass or other types of containers and preserved by methods other than herefore defined;
- (c) tinplate containers manufactured by an employer engaged in the manufacture of any of the above products;

and includes all operations incidental thereto or consequent thereon carried on by any such employer or employee;

"fruit checker" means an employee who is engaged in checking the quality of ready prepared fruit but does not include sorting;

"grade I employee" means an employee engaged in one or more of the following capacities:—

- (1) Ammonia compressor plant attendant;
- (2) automatic bottle labelling machine operator;
- (3) automatic can labelling machine attendant;
- (4) automatic double seaming machine attendant;
- (5) cask or barrel repairer;
- (6) factory fork lift truck driver;
- (7) juice extractor;
- (8) laboratory assistant;
- (9) lacquering tin plate machine operator;
- (10) lye scalding supervisor;
- (11) syrup maker;
- (12) vacuum boiler plant and/or evaporator attendant;

"grade I employee, qualified," means a grade I employee who has had not less than six months' experience;

"grade I employee, unqualified," means a grade I employee who has had less than six months' experience;

"grade IA employee" means an employee engaged in one or more of the following capacities; operating and/or attending one or more of the following power-driven machines in connection with the making of cans—

- (a) automatic double slitter;
- (b) bending and/or body forming;
- (c) lining;
- (d) press stamping;

"grade IA employee, qualified," means a grade IA employee who has had not less than nine months' experience;

"grade IA employee, unqualified," means a grade IA employee who has had less than nine months' experience;

"grade II employee" means an employee engaged in one or more of the following capacities or operations:—

- (1) Canteen cook;
- (2) double seamer feeder;
- (3) factory truck driver;
- (4) hammer tester;
- (5) hand labeller;
- (6) industrial tractor driver;
- (7) Kelly plant ingredient dispenser;
- (8) lye scalding machine and plant operator;
- (9) making trays or boxes from uncut material;
- (10) measurer;
- (11) peach pitting or repitting machine supervisor;
- (12) pear peeling and coring machine supervisor;
- (13) retort pressure cooker attendant;

"bediener van 'n sneltoemaak en stroopmasjien" 'n werkneem wat 'n sneltoemaak- en stroopmasjien bedien waarvan die vermoë hoer as 200 blikke per minuut is; "stoker" 'n werkneem wat vuur in stoombekels aan die brandhou, met inbegrip van stook, opbrek en hark; "voedselkoker" 'n werkneem wat verantwoordelik is vir die kook van vleis, konfyt, sous, sop, vrugtesap of stroop, en dit self ook kook, en wat ook verantwoordelik is vir die meng van vrugte en ander bestanddele volgens formule; "voedselkoker, gekwalifiseer" 'n voedselkoker met minstens drie jaar ondervinding; "voedselkoker, ongekwalifiseer" 'n voedselkoker met minder as drie jaar ondervinding; "fabrieksvoorman" 'n werkneem wat toesig hou oor al die werkemers in 'n fabriek, wat oor dié werkemers beheer uitoefen en wat vir die doeltreffende verrigting van hul werk verantwoordelik is; "voorvrou" 'n vroulike werkneem in die landdrostdistrik Port Elizabeth wat onder toesig van 'n fabrieksvoorman, assistent-fabrieksvoorman of afdelings-voorman toesig hou oor al die vroulike werkemers (uitgesonderd klerklike werkemers) in 'n fabriek en wat oor dié werkemers beheer uitoefen en vir die doeltreffende verrigting van hul werk verantwoordelik is; "Vrugte- en Groente-inmaaknywerheid" die nywerheid waarin 'n werkewer en sy werkemers met mekaar geassosieer is in 'n fabriek waarin enige van ondergenoemde produkte geproduseer word:—

- (a) Fynkonfyt, marmelade, jellie, konfyt, ingelegte vrugte en/of groente, ingelegde vrugte en/of groente-konserve, sappe en moes, sop, tamatiesous en gekookte spaghetti, vleis en/of worsies wat deur middel van hitte teen bederf bewaar word in lugdige houers uitsluitlik of gedeeltelik van blik of glas gemaak;
- (b) versuikerde en gekristalliseerde vrugte (behalwe gedroogte of gemaalde vrugtes, ontwaterde vrugte en groente of vrugte en groente wat soortgelyke behandeling onderraan het (behalwe son- of oondgedroogte sagtevrugte) in lugdige houers uitsluitlik of gedeeltelik van blik of glas gemaak of ander soorte houers verpak, en op ander metodes as dié hierbo beskryf, gepreserver-veer;

- (c) blikhouers vervaardig deur 'n werkewer wat enigeen van bogenoemde produkte produseer; met inbegrip van alle werkzaamhede wat daar mee gepaard gaan of daaruit voortspruit en wat deur enige sodanige werkewer of werkneem verrig word;

"vrugteondersoeker" 'n werkneem wat die kwaliteit van klaarbereide vrugte nagaan, maar dit sluit nie sorteering in nie; "graad I-werkneem" 'n werkneem wat in een of meer van die volgende hoedanighede werkzaam is:—

- (1) Bediener van ammoniakperserinstallasie;
- (2) bediener van outomatiske botteleketteremasjien;
- (3) bediener van 'n outomatische bliketiketteermasjien;
- (4) bediener van 'n outomatische dubbelnaatmasjien;
- (5) knip- of vathersteller;
- (6) drywer van 'n fabrieksvurkhyswa;
- (7) sapuitdrukker;
- (8) laboratoriumassistent;
- (9) bediener van blikvernismasjien;
- (10) opsigter van loogindoping;
- (11) stroopmaker;
- (12) bediener van 'n vakuumkookinstallasie en/of bediener van 'n verdumper;

"graad I-werkneem, gekwalifiseer," 'n graad I-werkneem met minstens ses maande ondervinding;

"graad I-werkneem, ongekwalifiseer," 'n graad I-werkneem met minder as ses maande ondervinding;

"graad IA-werkneem" 'n werkneem wat in een of meer van ondergenoemde hoedanighede werkzaam is; een of meer van die volgende kragmasjiene in verband met die vervaardiging van blikkies bedien en/of toesig daaroor hou:—

- (a) outomatiske dubbelsnyers;
- (b) buig- en/of huovervormmasjiene;
- (c) voeringmasjiene;
- (d) uitstamperperse;

"graad IA-werkneem, gekwalifiseer," 'n graad IA-werkneem met minstens nege maande ondervinding;

"graad IA-werkneem, ongekwalifiseer," 'n graad IA-werkneem met minder as nege maande ondervinding;

"graad II-werkneem" 'n werkneem wat in een of meer van die volgende hoedanighede werkzaam is of een of meer van die volgende werkzaamhede verrig:—

- (1) Verversingsloakaalkok;
- (2) bediener van 'n dubbelmaatmasjien;
- (3) fabrieksvragwadrywer;
- (4) hamertoetsier;
- (5) handetiketteerder;
- (6) drywer van 'n nywerheidstrekkier;
- (7) Kelly-toestelbestanddeeluitmeter;
- (8) bediener van 'n loognidoopmasjien en -installasie;
- (9) platkissies of kissies van ongesaaide materiaal maak;
- (10) afmeter;
- (11) opsigter van perskeontpit- of herontpitmasjien;
- (12) opsigter van 'n masjien wat pere skil en die binnekste uithaal;
- (13) bediener van retortdrukkokers;

- (14) operating and/or attending one or more of the following power-driven machines:—  
 (a) Automatic bottle filling and/or corking;  
 (b) automatic bottle washing and/or sterilising;  
 (c) automatic carton sealing and compressing (packomatic);  
 (d) automatic clinching;  
 (e) automatic double seamer (in can making);  
 (f) automatic flanging;  
 (g) automatic flexing;  
 (h) automatic tinplate roller;  
 (i) box-end printing;  
 (j) box nailing;  
 (k) centrifuge;  
 (l) citrus automatic quartering or halving;  
 (m) corn cutting, mixing, silking, washing and husking;  
 (n) hydrostatic cooker;  
 (o) jam elevator, jam filling or jam cooling;  
 (p) melon dicing;  
 (q) pea filling and brining;  
 (r) pineapple cutting, peeling and coring;  
 (s) pineapple slicing;  
 (t) pulping and/or disintegrating;  
 (u) non-automatic double seaming;  
 (v) non-automatic power-press;  
 (w) non-automatic slitter;  
 (x) vegetable cutting, slicing or dicing;  
 (y) vining and hulling.

"grade II employee, qualified," means a grade II employee who has had not less than six months' experience;

"grade II employee, unqualified," means a grade II employee who has had less than six months' experience;

"grade III employee" means an employee engaged in one or more of the following capacities and operations:—

- (1) Clipper;
- (2) engineering and electrical assistant;
- (3) fireman;
- (4) hand bottle labeller;
- (5) passenger lift attendant;
- (6) soldering by hand;
- (7) stencil cutter;
- (8) operating and/or attending one or more of the following power-driven machines:—  
 (a) Automatic can-syruping;  
 (b) automatic carton sealing and compressing;  
 (c) can lacquering;  
 (d) chipping and shredding;  
 (e) exhaust-box;  
 (f) melon peeling and stripping;  
 (g) mincing;  
 (h) mixing and/or beating;  
 (i) peach pitting or repitting machine;  
 (j) pear peeling and coring machine;  
 (k) pre-heating;  
 (l) preparation grading machine (cut or fresh fruit);  
 (m) pumping;  
 (n) sieving;  
 (o) stapling;  
 (p) vegetable peeling;

"grade IV employee" means an employee engaged in one or more of the following capacities or occupations:—

- (1) Automatic can casing machine attendant;
- (2) binder and/or strapper of boxes and/or other containers using a wire-tying machine;
- (3) cleaning citrus peel by hand for making cut and/or candied peel;
- (4) checking lids and feeding small lining machines in can making;
- (5) crowning, corking or placing any other stopper or closer in or on bottles or jars by hand or handoperated machines;
- (6) fixing full-size labels by hand to tins of a capacity of A.10 or more;
- (7) goods lift attendant;
- (8) inserting liners, discs or rings into lids by hand;
- (9) messenger;
- (10) operator of any power driven machine not elsewhere specified in this Agreement;
- (11) ration cooker;
- (12) removing hot tins from runway for retorting;
- (13) soup cooker;
- (14) washing (by hands) ironing and/or mending overalls;
- (15) weighing with circular dial scale;

"grade V employee" means an employee engaged in one or more of the following capacities or occupations:—

- (1) Assistant on delivery vehicles other than driving or effecting repairs;

(14) een of meer van die volgende kragaangedrewne masjiene bedien en/of toesig daaroor hou:—

- (a) outomatiese bottelvuller en/of toekurker;
- (b) outomatiese bottelwasser en/of steriliseerder;
- (c) outomatiese kartonhouerverseëlaar en saamperser (packomatic);
- (d) outomatiese omklinkmasjiene;
- (e) outomatiese dubbelnaatmasjiene (by die maak van blikkies);
- (f) outomatiese flensmasjiene;
- (g) outomatiese burgmasjiene;
- (h) outomatiese blikrolmasjiene;
- (i) kis-entdrukker;
- (j) kissietoespykermasjiene;
- (k) sentrifugeermasjiene;
- (l) 'n masjiene wat sitrusvrugte outomatis in kwarte of halwes sny;
- (m) 'n masjiene wat mielies afsny, meng afbaard, was en afblaar;
- (n) hidrostatiese koker;
- (o) konfytthyser, 'n masjiene wat houers met konfyt vul of wat konfyt afkoel;
- (p) 'n masjiene wat waatlemoen in blokkies sny;
- (q) 'n masjiene wat houers met ertjies vul en dit pekel;
- (r) 'n masjiene wat pynappels sny, afskil en die binnestes uithaal;
- (s) 'n masjiene wat pynappels in skywe sny;
- (t) 'n masjiene wat moes berei en/of opbrek;
- (u) nie-outomatiese dubbelnaatmasjiene;
- (v) nie-outomatiese kragpers;
- (w) nie-outomatiese oopsynmasjiene;
- (x) 'n masjiene wat groente sny, of dit in skyfies of blokkies sny;
- (y) 'n masjiene wat afdraad en uitdop;

"graad II-werknemer, gekwalifieer," 'n graad II-werknemer met minstens ses maande ondervinding;

"graad II-werknemer, ongekwalifieer," 'n graad II-werknemer met minder as ses maande ondervinding;

"graad III-werknemer" 'n werknemer wat in een of meer van die volgende hoedanighede in diens is of een of meer van die volgende werkzaamhede verrig:—

- (1) Knipper;
- (2) ingenieurs- en elektrotegniese assistent;
- (3) stoker;
- (4) handetiketteerdeerde;
- (5) bediener van 'n passasiershyser;
- (6) handsoldeerder;
- (7) sjabloonstryer;
- (8) een of meer van die volgende kragaangedrewne masjiene bedien en/of toesig daaroor hou:—  
 (a) Outomatiese blikkiesstroopvulmasjiene;
- (b) outomatiese kartonhouerverseëlaar en saamperser;
- (c) 'n masjiene wat blikkies vernis;
- (d) 'n masjiene wat fynkap en versnipper;
- (e) afvoerpot;
- (f) waatlemoen skil en in repies sny;
- (g) maalmasjiene;
- (h) menger en/of klopper;
- (i) perskeontip- of -herontipmasjiene;
- (j) masjiene wat pere skil en die binnestes uithaal;
- (k) voorverhittingsmasjiene;
- (l) voorbereidingsgradeermasjiene (by die sny van vars vrugte);
- (m) pompmasjiene;
- (n) sifmasjiene;
- (o) krammasjiene;
- (p) groenteskilmasjiene;

"graad IV-werknemer" 'n werknemer wat in een of meer van die volgende hoedanighede in diens is of een of meer van die volgende beroepe uitoefen:—

- (1) Bediener van 'n outomatiese blikverpakningsmasjiene;
- (2) kiste en/of ander houers vasbind en/of bande met behulp van 'n draadklemmasjiene daarom sit;
- (3) sitrusskil met die hand skoonmaak vir die vervaardiging van gesnipperde en/of versuikerde skil;
- (4) deksels nasien en klein voeringmasjiene by die maak van blikkies voer;
- (5) bottels of flesse met die hand of met 'n handmasjiene kroon, toekurk of enige ander soort prop of afsluiter daarop sit;
- (6) etikette van volle grootte met die hand aan blikke met 'n inhoud van A. 10 of meer vasheg;
- (7) bediener van 'n goederehyser;
- (8) voerings, skywe of ringe met die hand in deksels insit;
- (9) bode;
- (10) bediener van enige masjiene wat nie elders in hierdie Ooreenkoms gespesifieer word nie;
- (11) rantsoenkoker;
- (12) warm blikke van rolbaan vir ombuiging afhaal;
- (13) sopkoker;
- (14) oorpakke (met die hand) was, stryk en/of heelmaak;
- (15) weeg op 'n skaal met 'n ronde wyserplaat;

"graad V-werknemer" wat in een of meer van die volgende hoedanighede in diens is of een of meer van die volgende beroepe uitoefen:—

- (1) Help op bestelwaens, uitgesonderd die dryf of herstel daarvan;

- (2) binding or strapping boxes or other containers other than with a wire-tying machine;
- (3) cleaning and/or washing premises, vehicles, tools; furniture, utensils, implements, machinery, filter presses or other articles;
- (4) cracking nuts or kernels;
- (5) delivering articles other than letters, on foot or by means of a bicycle, tricycle or hand-propelled vehicle;
- (6) dipping fruit and/or vegetables, cut or uncut into water;
- (7) emptying containers, other than jam-pans;
- (8) feeding and taking off fruit, vegetables, boxes, cans or other material on to or from belts or machines other than feeding lids into a double seaming machine;
- (9) filling tins, casks, bags or other containers by hand but does not include can packing;
- (10) fixing sticker labels by hand to tins;
- (11) folding containers or paper;
- (12) grinding, milling or pulping by hand;
- (13) ladling;
- (14) loading or unloading, lifting, carrying, moving or stacking goods or other movables;
- (15) loosening shooks, assembling and nailing trays, crates or boxes from shooks or ready prepared material by hand;
- (16) making, maintaining or drawing fires, other than in steamboilers, or removing refuse or ashes;
- (17) making tea or similar beverages;
- (18) oiling and greasing vehicles other than motor vehicles;
- (19) opening or closing cocks and valves under supervision of a factory foreman, assistant factory foreman, departmental foreman, artisan, supervisor or machine operator;
- (20) opening, sealing or closing doors, windows, fanlights boxes, bags, bales, drums or other packages;
- (21) operating a hand hoist;
- (22) packing articles of a uniform size and number into containers specially made to contain such articles;
- (23) packing prepared, raw, blanched or heated fruit or vegetables into containers or bottles, other than can packing;
- (24) pushing or pulling any manually-propelled vehicle or truck;
- (25) reaming citrus fruit;
- (26) removing stones or pips from fruit by hand;
- (27) repairing trays, crates, or boxes by hand from ready-cut material;
- (28) rubber stamping;
- (29) shelling peas, beans or other vegetables by hand;
- (30) sieving by hand;
- (31) sorting empty jars, bottels, tins or other containers, sorting, counting or bundling empty sacks or bags;
- (32) sorting out chunks of citrus peel after shredding;
- (33) spreading fruit and/or vegetables on a belt or conveyor;
- (34) stencilling or making (but not addressing by hand) boxes, bags, cartons or other containers or affixing ready addressed labels to boxes, cartons, drums or other packages;
- (35) stirring by hand, other than stirring jam;
- (36) straightening bent flanges or cans;
- (37) sweeping roads or paths, watering lawns and flower-beds;
- (38) unpacking or opening up corrugated fibre board or similar containers by hand, shaping ready-made containers;
- (39) washing bottles, tins, dishes or other containers by hand;
- (40) washing, sorting, peeling, trimming, slicing, pitting, paring, coring or cutting fruit and/or vegetable by hand or hand-operated machine;
- (41) weighing to set scale;

"hammer tester" means an employee who by hand or by means of a hammer or other like instrument, tests canned goods for soundness;

"hand bottle labeller" means an employee engaged in affixing fullsize labels to bottles, but does not include an employee merely engaged in adjusting labels whilst machine-labelling or replacing damaged labels;

"hand labeller" means an employee engaged in affixing full size labels to tins smaller than A.10 cans, but does not include an employee merely engaged in adjusting labels whilst machine-labelling or replacing damaged labels;

"industrial tractor driver" an employee who drives an industrial tractor towing one or more trailers, and for the purposes of this definition, driving includes all periods of driving and any time spent by the driver while in charge of the vehicle or the load and all periods during which he is obliged to remain at his post in readiness to drive;

"juice extractor" means an employee responsible for filling filter bags with processed fruit and water and placing them into juice extracting machines;

"kelly plant ingredient dispenser" means an employee who in connection with a kelly plant measures syrup, pulp and/or juice to a set scale and who operates also the pressure discharge by means of a compressed air or steam to jam pans of one or more of such ingredients;

"laboratory assistant" means an employee who under the supervision of a chemist or a chemical technician, prepares samples and who may make initial and routine tests and record results thereof;

- (2) kiste of ander houers vasbind of bande omslaan, maar nie met 'n draadklemmasjien nie;
- (3) persele, voertuie, gereedskap, meubels, gerei, werktuie, masjinerie, filterperse of ander artikels skoonmaak en/of was;
- (4) neute of pitte kraak;
- (5) artikels, uitgesonderd brieue, te voet of per fiets, driewieler of handvoertuig aflewer;
- (6) gesnyde of ongesnyde groente en/of vrugte in water inoop;
- (7) houers leegmaak, maar nie konfytpanne nie;
- (8) vrugte, groente, kiste, blikkies of ander materiaal aan vervoerande of masjiene voer of daarvan afneem, maar nie deksel aan 'n dubbelmaatmasjien voer nie;
- (9) blikkies, kuipe, sakke of ander houers met die hand vul, maar dit sluit nie blikkiesverpakking in nie;
- (10) kleefketikette met die hand aan blikkies heg;
- (11) houers of papier vou;
- (12) met die hand fynmaak, maal of tot moes maak;
- (13) uitskep;
- (14) goedere of ander verskuifbare artikels laai, of aflaai, optel, dra, verplaas of stapel;
- (15) bondels plankies losmaak, bakke, kratte of kiste met die hand uit plankies van voorbereide materiaal inmekaar sit en aanmekaar spyker;
- (16) vuurmaak, vure aan die brand hou of uithaal, uitgesonderd in stoomketels, of die verwydering van afval en as;
- (17) tee of dergelyke dranke maak;
- (18) voertuie, uitgesonderd motorvoertuie, olie en smeer;
- (19) onder toesig van 'n fabrieksvorman, assistent-fabrieksvorman, afdelingsvoorman, ambagsman, oopsigter of masjiendienaar, krane of kleppie oopmaak of toemaak;
- (20) deure, vensters, boligte, kiste, sakke, bale, dromme of ander verpakkings oopmaak, verseel of toemaak;
- (21) 'n handhyser bedien;
- (22) artikels van dieselfde grootte en getal verpak in houers wat spesiaal gemaak is om sodanige artikels te bevat;
- (23) bereide, rou, afgeskilde of verhitte vrugte of groente in houers of bottels verpak, maar nie blikkiesverpakking nie;
- (24) 'n handvoertuig of -trok stoot of trek;
- (25) sap uit sitrusvrugte verwijder;
- (26) met die hand pitte uit vrugte verwijder;
- (27) plakkies, kratte of kiste met die hand met voorbereide materiaal herstel;
- (28) rubberstempels gebruik;
- (29) ertjies, boontjies of ander groente met die hand uitdop;
- (30) met die hand sif;
- (31) leë potjies, bottels, blikkies of ander houers sorteer; leë sakke sorteer, tel of in bondels opmaak;
- (32) stukke sitruskis uitsorteer nadat dit gesnipper is;
- (33) vrugte en/of groente op 'n vervoerband of vervoersprei;
- (34) kiste, sakke, kartonhouers of ander houers sjabloneer of merk (maar nie met die hand adresseer nie), of kiste, kartonhouers, konkas of ander verpakkings van klaar geadresseerde etikette voorsien;
- (35) met die hand roer, maar nie konfy roer nie;
- (36) gebuigde flense of blikkies reg buig;
- (37) paaie of paadjies vee, grasperke en blombeddings natmaak;
- (38) veselrifbord- of soortgelyke houers met die hand uitpak of oopvou, klaargemaakte houers fatsoeneer;
- (39) bottels, blikkies, skottels of ander houers met die hand was;
- (40) vrugte en/of groente met die hand of met 'n handmasjien was sorteer, skil, afwerk, in skyfies sny, uithol, wegnsy, die binne uithaal, of opnsy;
- (41) op 'n gestelde skaal afweeg;
- "kloptoester" 'n werkneemer wat met die hand of 'n hamer of 'n soortgelyke instrument toets of ingemaakte goedere in 'n goeie toestand verkeer;
- "handetiketteerder van bottels" 'n werkneemer wat etikette van volle grootte aan bottels heg, maar dit sluit nie 'n werkneemer in wat slegs etikette regsit om met 'n masjiene geëtiketteer te word of wat slegs beskadigde etikette vervang nie;
- "handetiketteerder" 'n werkneemer wat etikette van volle grootte aan blikkies heg wat kleiner as A.10-blikkies is, maar dit sluit nie 'n werkneemer in wat slegs etikette regsit om met 'n masjiene geëtiketteer te word of wat slegs beskadigde etikette vervang nie;
- "nywerheidstrekkerdrywer" 'n werkneemer wat 'n nywerheidstrekkers dryf wat een of meer sleepwaens trek, en vir die toepassing van hierdie woordomskrywing sluit "dryf" alle tydperke in waarbyds daar gedryf word en enige tyd wat die drywer in beheer van 'n voertuig of die vrag is en alle tydperke wat hy op sy pos moet bly, gereed om te dryf;
- "sapuitdrukker" 'n werkneemer wat filtersakke met behandelde vrugte en water vul en dit in die sapuitdrukmasjiene plaas;
- "Kelly-toestelbestandelheitmeter" 'n werkneemer wat in verband met 'n Kelly-toestel stroop, moes en/of sap op 'n gestelde skaal uitmeet en wat ook die drukontsnapping na konfypanne van een of meer van sodanige bestanddele deur middel van saamgeperste lug of stoom, beheer;
- "laboratoriumassistent" 'n werkneemer wat onder die toesig van 'n chemikus of 'n chemitechnicus monsters berei en wat eerste en roetinetoepte kan uitvoer en van die resultate daarvan aantekening kan hou;

- "laundry machine attendant" means an employee who operates a powerdriven laundering, washing and/or drying machine and who may also be responsible for receiving and/or checking of overalls for laundering;
- "lye scalding supervisor" means an employee who is in charge of one or more mechanically driven lye scalders and who in exercising his duties stops and starts the machine;
- "machine or plant operator and/or attendant" means an employee who operates, attends, starts and stops a powerdriven machine and who may make adjustments thereto and/or feed or take off from such machine, and the expression "operating or attending a machine" has a corresponding meaning;
- "machine handyman" means an employee other than an artisan, engaged in making minor repairs and adjustments to machinery, plant, buildings or other equipment;
- "measurer" means an employee engaged in and responsible for weighing out, other than to a set scale, quantities of fruit or other ingredients for manufacturing;
- "messenger" means an employee engaged in delivering letters or messages, folding statements and inserting them in envelopes, sealing envelopes, rubber-stamping, mailing correspondence and parcels or collecting mail;
- "military training" means continuous training which an employee is required to undergo in terms of section twenty-one (1) read with sub-sections (1) and (2) of section twenty-two, of the Defence Act, 1957, but does not include any training he may elect to undergo in terms of section twenty-three of the said Act nor any other training or service for which he volunteers or which he elects to undergo;
- "motor vehicle driver" means an employee other than an industrial tractor driver, a factory truck driver or a factory fork lift truck driver, engaged in driving a motor vehicle, which includes a passenger bus, and for the purposes of this definition "driving a motor vehicle" includes all periods of driving and any time spent by the driver on work connected with the vehicle or the load and all periods during which he is obliged to remain at his post in readiness to drive;
- "peach pitting or repitting machine feeder" means an employee engaged in feeding a peach pitting or repitting machine with unprepared fruit but who is not required to stop or start the machine and who is not responsible for the operation of the machine;
- "peach pitting or repitting machine operator" means an employee who operates, attends, starts and stops a peach pitting or repitting machine and who may make minor adjustments thereto and/or feed or take off from such machine;
- "peach pitting or repitting machine supervisor" means an employee who is responsible for the operation of a battery of peach pitting or repitting machines, who stops and starts such machines and who may make adjustments thereto;
- "pear peeling and coring machine feeder" means an employee engaged in feeding a pear peeling and coring machine with unprepared fruit but who is not required to stop or start the machine and who is not responsible for the operation of the machine;
- "pear peeling and coring machine operator" means an employee who operates, attends, starts and stops a pear peeling and coring machine and who may make minor adjustments thereto and/or feed or take off from such machine;
- "pear peeling and coring machine supervisor" means an employee who is responsible for the operation of a battery of pear peeling and coring machines, who stops and starts such machines and who may make adjustments thereto;
- "piecework" means any system under which an employee's remuneration is based upon the quantity or output of work done;
- "pineapple cutting, peeling and coring machine operator" means an employee who is engaged in operating a pineapple cutting, peeling and coring machine known as a "Ginaca" (An employee who merely feeds the machine and who does not stop or start the machine is excluded from this definition);
- "pineapple slicing machine operator" means an employee who operates a pineapple slicing machine used for cutting pineapples into rings. (An employee who merely feeds the slicing machine and who does not stop or start the machine is excluded from this definition);
- "protective clothing attendant" means an employee engaged in handing out and controlling the use of overalls, aprons, gloves, goloshes, waterproofs or other protective clothing and who may supervise the washing, ironing and mending of overalls and/or who is in charge of the cloakroom;
- "retort pressure cooker attendant" means an employee who is in charge of less than six retorts and who may be responsible for the pressures, temperatures, cooking and cooling time of the product to be processed;
- "retort pressure cooker supervisor" means an employee who is in charge of a battery of six or more retorts and who is responsible for the pressures, temperatures, cooking and cooling time of the product to be processed;
- "short-time" means a temporary reduction in the number of ordinary hours of work due to slackness of trade, shortage of raw materials, vagaries of the weather or general breakdown of plant or machinery caused by accident or other unforeseen emergency;
- "soup cooker" means an employee who is responsible for and engaged in cooking soup for canteen purposes;
- "stirrer and/or pan emptier" means an employee engaged in stirring jams during cooking and/or emptying pans of cooked jams into receptacles, other than by ladling;
- "bediener van 'n was- en strykmasjién" 'n werknemer wat 'n kragaangedrewe was- en strykmasjién, was-en/of droogmasjién bedien en wat ook verantwoordelik kan wees vir die ontvang en/of nagaan van oorpakke wat gewas en gestryk moet word; "loogindopingtoesighouer" 'n werknemer wat in beheer is van een of meer meganiesaangedrewe loogindopers en wat met die uitvoering van sy pligte die masjién aan- en stopsit; "masjién- of installasiebediener en/of -versorger" 'n werknemer wat 'n kragaangedrewe masjién bedien, versorg, aan- of stopsit en wat mag verstel en/of voer of daarvan mag afneem; en die uitdrukking " 'n masjién bedien of versorg" het 'n ooreenstemmende betekenis;
- "masjiénsfaktotum" 'n werknemer, uitgesonder 'n ambagsman, wat klein herstelwerk en verstellings aan masjienerie, installasies, geboue of ander uitrusting uitvoer; "afmeters" werknemer wat daarvoor verantwoordelik is om hoeveelhede vrugte of ander bestanddele af te weeg, en dit afweeg, uitgesonder op 'n gestelde skaal;
- "bode" 'n werknemer wat brieke of boodskappe aflewer, state sou en dit in koeverte steek, koeverte verseël, rubberstempels gebruik, korrespondensie en pakkies pos of pos gaan afhaal; "militêre opleiding" die ononderbroke opleiding waartoe 'n werknemer ingevolge artikel een-en-twintig (1), gelees met subartikel (1) en (2) van artikel twee-en-twintig van die Verdedigingwet, 1957, verplig word, maar omvat dit geen opleiding wat hy kragtens artikel drie-en-twintig van genoemde Wet uit eie keuse ondergaan nie en ook geen ander opleiding of diens wat hy vrywillig of uit eie keuse ondergaan nie;
- "motorvoertuigbestuurder" 'n werknemer, uitgesonder 'n drywer van 'n nywerheidstrekkers, 'n fabrieksvragwadrywer of 'n drywer van 'n fabrieksvurkhyswa, wat 'n motorvoertuig dryf, 'n passasiersbus ingesluit, en by die toepassing van hierdie woordomskrywing omvat " 'n motorvoertuig dryf" alle tydperke waarin daar gedryf word en alle tyd wat die drywer bestee aan werk in verband met die voertuig of die vrag en alle tydperke wat hy verplig is om op sy pos te bly, gereed om te dryf;
- "perskeontpit- of -herontpitmasjiénvoerder" 'n werknemer wat 'n perskeontpit- of -herontpitmasjién met onbereide vrugte voer, maar van wie daar nie vereis word om die masjién aan of stop te sit nie en wat nie verantwoordelik is vir die werking van die masjién nie;
- "bediener van 'n perskeontpit- of -herontpitmasjién" 'n werknemer wat 'n perskeontpitmasjién bedien, versorg, aan- of stopsit en wat klein verstellings daaraan mag maak en/of sodanige masjién voer of daarvan afneem;
- "toesighouer oor 'n perskeontpit- of -herontpitmasjién" 'n werknemer wat verantwoordelik is vir die werking van 'n groep perskeontpitmasjiéne en hulle afsit of stopsit en wat verstellings daaraan mag maak;
- "voerder van 'n masjién wat pere skil en die binneste uithaal" 'n werknemer wat 'n masjién wat pere skil en die binnestes uithaal met onbereide vrugte voer maar van wie daar nie vereis word om die masjién aan of stop te sit nie en wat nie verantwoordelik is vir die werking van die masjién nie;
- "bediener van 'n masjién wat pere skil en die binnestes uithaal" 'n werknemer wat 'n masjién wat pere skil en die binnestes uithaal, bedien, versorg, aan- of stopsit en wat klein verstellings daaraan mag maak en/of sodanige masjién voer of daarvan afneem;
- "toesighouer oor 'n masjién wat pere skil en die binnestes uithaal", 'n werknemer wat verantwoordelik is vir die werking van 'n groep masjiéne wat pere skil en die binnestes uithaal, wat sodanige masjiéne aan- en stopsit en verstellings daaraan mag maak;
- "stukwerk" enige stelsel waarvolgens 'n werknemer se besoldiging gebasseer is op die hoeveelheid of omvang van die werk wat verrig is;
- "bediener van 'n masjién wat pynappels sny, afskil en die binnestes uithaal" 'n werknemer wat 'n masjién wat pynappels sny, afskil en die binnestes uithaal, bekend as 'n "Ginaca", bedien. ('n Werknemer wat die masjién slegs voer en dit nie aan- of stopsit nie, word nie by hierdie omskrywing ingesluit nie);
- "bediener van 'n masjién wat pynappels in skywe sny" 'n werknemer wat 'n masjién bedien wat pynappels in rige sny. ('n Werknemer wat slegs die snymasjién voer en wat dit nie aan- of stopsit nie, word nie by hierdie omskrywing ingesluit nie);
- "versorger van beskermende klere" 'n werknemer wat oorpakke, voorskote, handskoene, oorskoene, waterdigte jasse, of ander beskermende klere uitrek en die gebruik daarvan kontroleer, met inbegrip van was, stryk en herstel van oorpakke, en/of wat in beheer van die kleedkamer is;
- "toesighouer oor 'n retortdrukkoker" 'n werknemer wat in beheer is van minder as ses retorte en wat verantwoordelik is vir die druk, temperatuur, kook- en afkoeltydperk van die produk wat verwerk word;
- "korttyd" 'n tydelike vermindering in die getal gewone werkeure as gevolg van 'n bedryfslapte, tekort aan grondstowwe, ongunstige weerstoestande of 'n algemene onklaarraking van installasies van masjienerie wat deur 'n ongeluk of ander onvoorsien noodtoestand veroorsaak word;
- "sopkoker" 'n werknemer wat verantwoordelik is vir die kook van sop vir verversingslokaal doeleindes, en dit kook;
- "roerde en/of panleegmaker" 'n werknemer wat konfyt roer terwyl dit gekook word en/of panne met gekookte konfyt in houers uitgiët, maar nie deur dit uit te skep nie;

- "storeman" means a clerical employee in general charge of stores or finished products and who is responsible for receiving, storing, packing or unpacking goods in a store warehouse and/or delivering goods from a store or warehouse to the consuming departments in a factory or for despatch;
- "syrup-maker" means an employee who boils and/or builds up syrup either from sugar or syrup to a prescribed density;
- "supervisor" means an employee other than a factory foreman, departmental foreman, assistant factory foreman or forewoman, who supervises a group or section of grade I, grade IA, grade II, grade III or grade IV employees or chargehands or factory clerks and who may supervise grade V employees;
- "vacuum boiler plant attendant" means an employee who operates a vacuum boiling plant and who is responsible for the production by the plant of concentrated liquids;
- "vining and hulling machine operator" means an employee who is responsible for the operating of one or more vining and hulling machines and who may stop and start these machines and make minor adjustments thereto;
- "wage" means that portion of the remuneration payable in money to an employee in respect of the ordinary hours of work laid down in clauses 6 (1) and 6 (2), or where an employer regularly pays to an employee in respect of such ordinary hours of work an amount higher than that so prescribed it means such higher amount;
- "watchman" means an employee engaged in guarding premises and/or property;
- "welfare officer" means an employee who holds a current certificate of competence in first aid, issued by any of the following organisations:—
- (a) Red Cross Society of South Africa;
  - (b) St. John Ambulance Association;
  - (c) Noodhulpliga van Suid-Afrika;
- and who is in charge of a first-aid room.

(2) In classifying an employee for the purpose of this Agreement he shall be deemed to be in the class in which he is wholly or mainly employed.

#### 4. REMUNERATION.

(1) The minimum weekly wage which shall be paid by an employer to each member of the undermentioned classes of his employees shall be as set out hereunder:—

"pakhuisman" 'n klerklike werknemer in algemene beheer van voorrade of klaargemaakte produkte en wat verantwoordelik is vir die ontvangs, opberging, verpakking of uitpak van goedere in 'n pakhuis of magasyn en/of die aflewering van goedere uit 'n pakhuis of magasyn aan die verbruiksafdeling van 'n fabriek of vir versending;

"stroopmaker" 'n werknemer wat van suiker of stroop, stroop van 'n voorgeskrewe dikte kook en/of opbou;

"toesighouer" 'n werknemer, uitgesonderd 'n fabrieksvoorman, afdelingsvoorman, assistent-fabrieksvoorman of -voorvrou wat toesig hou oor 'n groep of afdeling graad I-, graad IA-, graad II-, graad III- of graad IV-werknemers of onderbase of fabrieksklerke en wat oor graad V-werknemers toesig kan hou;

"bediener van 'n vakuumkookinstallasie" 'n werknemer wat 'n vakuumkookinstallasie bedien en wat verantwoordelik is vir die produksie van gekonsentreerde vloiestowwe deur die installasie;

"bediener van 'n afdraad- en uitdopmasjiene" 'n werknemer wat verantwoordelik is vir die werkung van een of meer afdraad- en uitdopmasjiene en wat die masjiene kan aan- en stopsit en klein verstellings daarvan mag maak;

"loon" daardie gedeelte van die besoldiging wat aan 'n werknemer in kontant betaalbaar is ten opsigte van die gewone werkure wat in klousule 6 (1) en 6 (2) voorgeskryf word, of waar 'n werkgewer 'n werknemer vir sy gewone werkure gereeld 'n hoër bedrag betaal as dié aldus voorgeskryf, die hoër bedrag;

"wag" 'n werknemer wat persele en/of eiendom bewaak;

"welsynsbeampte" 'n werknemer in besit van 'n geldige bekwaamheidsertifikaat in eerste hulp deur enige van die volgende organisasies uitgereik:—

(a) Die Rooikruisvereniging van Suid-Afrika;

(b) St. John Ambulance Association;

(c) Noodhulpliga van Suid-Afrika;

en wat in beheer van 'n eerstehulpkamer is.

(2) Vir die indeling van 'n werknemer by die toepassing van hierdie Ooreenkoms, word 'n werknemer geag tot die klas te behoort waarin hy uitsluitlik of hoofsaaklik werkzaam is.

#### 4. BESOLDIGING.

(1) Die minimum weekloon wat deur 'n werkgewer aan elkeen van ondergenoemde klasse werknemers betaal moet word, is soos volg:—

	In the Magisterial Districts of Boksburg and Johannesburg.	In the Magisterial District of Port Elizabeth.	In the Magisterial Districts of Wellington, Somerset West, Strand and Paarl other than the Area within a 3 mile radius of the Post Office Groot Drakenstein.	In the Magisterial District of Worcester.	In the Area within a 3 mile radius of the Post Office Groot Drakenstein in the Magisterial District of Paarl.	In the Magisterial Districts of Tulbagh and Montagu.	In the Magisterial District of Mossel Bay.	In the Magisterial District of Caledon.
Boiler attendant.....	R 5.65	R 6.05	R 5.45	R 5.45	R 5.025	R 4.825	R 4.70	R 4.95
Can packer.....	R 4.025	R 4.025	R 4.025	R 4.025	R 3.925	R 3.80	R 3.525	R 3.875
Can tester.....	R 4.95	R 4.95	R 4.95	R 4.95	R 4.275	R 4.225	R 4.10	R 4.225
Charge hand.....	R 5.125	R 5.45	R 5.05	R 5.05	R 4.25	R 4.025	R 4.025	R 5.025
Charge hand, female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	R 3.925
Driver of a motor vehicle, the unladen weight of which together with the unladen weight of any trailers drawn by such vehicle—								
(i) does not exceed 6,000 lb.	11.25	10.00	8.45	8.45	8.45	7.65	7.30	7.65
(ii) exceeds 6,000 lb. but not 10,000 lb.....	13.50	11.50	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
(iii) exceeds 10,000 lb.....	17.00	16.00	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50
Factory clerk, qualified.....	R 6.35	R 6.35	R 6.35	R 6.35	R 5.85	R 5.85	R 5.575	R 5.85
Factory clerk, unqualified:—								
During first six months' experience.....	R 5.025	R 5.025	R 5.025	R 5.025	R 4.225	R 4.225	R 4.225	R 4.225
During second six months' experience.....	R 5.825	R 5.825	R 5.825	R 5.825	R 5.325	R 5.325	R 5.05	R 5.325
Fast closing and syruping machine operator.....	R 7.60	R 7.625	R 7.60	R 7.125	R 6.90	R 6.625	R 6.10	R 6.625
Food boiler, qualified.....	R 12.90	R 12.90	R 12.90	R 12.90	R 10.45	R 9.425	R 9.025	R 9.425
Food boiler, unqualified:—								
During first six months' experience.....	R 5.00	R 5.00	R 5.00	R 5.00	R 4.20	R 4.20	R 4.175	R 4.20
During second six months' experience.....	R 6.15	R 6.15	R 6.15	R 6.15	R 5.275	R 5.10	R 5.025	R 5.10
During third six months' experience.....	R 7.50	R 7.50	R 7.50	R 7.50	R 6.40	R 6.025	R 5.90	R 6.025
During fourth six months' experience.....	R 9.025	R 9.025	R 9.025	R 9.025	R 7.425	R 6.975	R 6.725	R 6.975
During fifth six months' experience.....	R 10.025	R 10.025	R 10.025	R 10.025	R 8.40	R 7.80	R 7.425	R 7.80
During sixth six months' experience.....	R 11.20	R 11.20	R 11.20	R 11.20	R 5.425	R 8.975	R 8.125	R 8.975
Fruit checker.....	R 4.275	R 4.275	R 4.275	R 4.125	R 3.975	R 3.725	R 3.25	R 3.725

	In the Magisterial Districts of Boksburg and Johannesburg.	In the Magisterial Districts of Port Elizabeth.	In the Magisterial Districts of Wellington, Somerset West, Strand and Paarl other than the Area within a 3 mile radius of the Post Office Groot Drakenstein.	In the Magisterial District of Worcester.	In the Area within a 3 mile radius of the Post Office Groot Drakenstein in the Magisterial District of Paarl.	In the Magisterial Districts of Tulbagh and Montagu.	In the Magisterial District of Mossel Bay.	In the Magisterial District of Caledon.
Forewoman.....	R 7.475	R 10.025 7.50	R 7.475	R 7.00	R 6.775	R 6.50	R 5.975	R 6.50
Grade I, qualified.....								
Grade I, unqualified:—								
During first three months' experience.....	5.95	5.95	5.95	5.775	5.25	5.15	4.90	5.15
During second three months' experience.....	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.475	6.00	5.875	5.45	5.875
Grade IA, qualified.....	7.025	7.025	7.025	6.525	6.275	6.00	5.50	6.00
Grade IA, unqualified:—								
During first three months' experience.....	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.025	4.025	3.85	4.025
During second three months' experience.....	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.425	4.875	4.775	4.25	4.775
During third three months' experience.....	6.15	6.15	6.15	5.925	5.50	5.325	4.975	5.325
Grade II, qualified.....	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.45	5.95	5.675	5.525	5.675
Grade II, unqualified:—								
During first three months' experience.....	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.275	4.225	4.10	4.225
During second three months' experience.....	5.625	5.625	5.625	5.625	5.125	5.00	4.90	5.00
Grade III.....	5.40	5.45	5.40	5.40	5.175	4.95	4.65	4.95
Grade IV, male.....	4.85	4.90	4.85	4.70	4.35	4.10	3.925	4.225
Grade IV, female.....	3.925	3.925	3.925	3.925	3.675	3.55	3.35	3.725
Grade V, male, 18 years of age or over.....	4.275	4.275	4.275	4.125	3.975	3.725	3.25	3.90
Grade V, male, under 18 years of age.....	3.675	3.675	3.675	3.625	3.075	3.025	3.00	3.00
Grade V, female, 18 years of age or over.....	3.825	3.825	3.825	3.75	3.25	3.125	3.025	3.30
Grade V, female, under 18 years of age.....	3.025	3.025	3.025	3.025	3.00	2.975	2.775	2.85
Jam stirrer.....	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.70	4.45	4.225	4.00	4.225
Laundry machine attendant.....	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.775	4.425	4.20	4.00	4.20
Machine handyman.....	12.025	12.025	12.025	12.025	10.025	9.025	9.025	9.025
Peach pitting or depitting machine feeder, male.....	4.85	4.90	4.85	4.70	4.35	4.10	3.925	4.225
Peach pitting or depitting machine feeder, female.....	4.025	4.025	4.025	4.025	3.925	3.80	3.525	3.725
Pear coring and peeling machine feeder, male.....	4.85	4.90	4.85	4.70	4.35	4.10	3.925	4.225
Pear coring and peeling machine feeder, female.....	4.025	4.025	4.025	4.025	3.925	3.80	3.525	3.725
Protective clothing attendant.....	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.775	4.425	4.20	4.00	4.025
Retort pressure cooker supervisor.....	8.45	8.45	8.45	8.00	7.75	7.475	7.00	7.475
Supervisor, male.....	7.50	7.625	7.50	7.50	6.625	6.35	5.975	6.75
Supervisor, female.....	5.35	5.50	5.35	5.35	5.00	4.75	4.50	5.25
Watchman.....	6.025	6.30	5.575	5.575	5.175	5.00	4.85	5.00
Welfare officer.....	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Casual employee.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

\* One-fifth of weekly wage for each day or part of a day according to area and class of work performed.

	In die landdrosdistrikte Boksburg en Johannesburg.	In die landdrosdistrik Port Elizabeth.	In die landdrosdistrikte Wellington, Somerset-Wes, Strand en Paarl uitgesonderd die gebied binne 'n omtrek van drie myl van die Poskantoor Groot Drakenstein.	In die landdrosdistrik Worcester.	In die gebied binne 'n omtrek van drie myl van die Poskantoor Groot Drakenstein in die Landdrosdistrik Paarl af.	In die landdrosdistrikte Tulbagh en Montagu.	In die landdrosdistrik Mosselbaai.	In die landdrosdistrik Caledon.
Stoomketeloppasser.....	R 5.65	R 60.5	R 5.45	R 5.45	R 5.025	R 4.825	R 4.70	R 4.95
Blikkiespakker.....	4.025	4.025	4.025	4.025	3.925	3.80	3.525	3.875
Blikkiesstoetser.....	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.275	4.225	4.10	4.225
Onderbaas.....	5.125	5.45	5.05	5.05	4.25	4.025	4.025	5.025
Onderbaas, vrou.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.925
Drywer van 'n motorvoertuig waarvan die onbelaste gewig, tesame met die onbelaste gewig van enige sleepwaens wat deur so 'n voertuig getrek word—								
(i) hoogstens 6,000 lb. is....	11.25	10.00	8.45	8.45	8.45	7.65	7.30	7.65
(ii) meer as 6,000 lb. maar hoogstens 10,000 lb. is...	13.50	11.50	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
(iii) meer as 10,000 lb. is....	17.00	16.00	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50

	In die land-drosdistrikte Boksburg en Johannesburg.	In die land-drosdistrik Port Elizabeth.	In die landdrosdistrikte Wellington, Somerset-Wes, Strand en Paarl uitge-sonder die gebied binne 'n omtrek van drie myl van die Poskantoor Groot Drakenstein.	In die landdrosdistrik Worcester.	In die gebied binne 'n omtrek van drie myl van die Poskantoor Groot Drakenstein in die landdrosdistrik Paarl af.	In die land-drosdistrik Tulbagh en Montagu.	In die land-drosdistrik Mosselbaai.	In die land-drosdistrik Caledon.
Fabrieksklerk, gekwalifiseer.....	R 6.35	R 6.35	R 6.35	R 6.35	R 5.85	R 5.85	R 5.575	R 5.85
Fabrieksklerk, ongekwalifiseer:—								
Gedurende eerste ses maande ondervinding.....	5.025	5.025	5.025	5.025	4.225	4.225	4.225	4.225
Gedurende tweede ses maande ondervinding.....	5.825	5.825	5.825	5.825	5.325	5.325	5.05	5.325
Bediener van 'n sneltoemaak- en stroopmasjien.....	7.60	7.625	7.60	7.125	6.90	6.625	6.10	6.625
Voedselkoker, gekwalifiseer.....	12.90	12.90	12.90	12.90	10.45	9.425	9.025	9.425
Voedselkoker, ongekwalifiseer:—								
Gedurende eerste ses maande ondervinding.....	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.20	4.20	4.175	4.20
Gedurende tweede ses maande ondervinding.....	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	5.275	5.10	5.025	5.10
Gedurende derde ses maande ondervinding.....	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	6.40	6.025	5.90	6.025
Gedurende vierde ses maande ondervinding.....	9.025	9.025	9.025	9.025	7.425	6.975	6.725	6.975
Gedurende vyfde ses maande ondervinding.....	10.025	10.025	10.025	10.025	8.40	7.80	7.425	7.80
Gedurende sesde ses maande ondervinding.....	11.20	11.20	11.20	11.20	5.425	8.975	8.125	8.975
Vrugteondersoeker.....	4.275	4.275	4.275	4.125	3.975	3.725	3.25	3.725
Voorvrou.....	—	10.025	—	—	—	—	—	—
Graad I, gekwalifiseer.....	7.475	7.50	7.475	7.00	6.775	6.50	5.975	6.50
Graad I, ongekwalifiseer:—								
Gedurende eerste drie maande ondervinding.....	5.95	5.95	5.95	5.775	5.25	5.15	4.90	5.15
Gedurende tweede drie maande ondervinding.....	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.475	6.00	5.875	5.45	5.875
Graad IA, gekwalifiseer.....	7.025	7.025	7.025	6.525	6.275	6.00	5.50	6.00
Graad IA, ongekwalifiseer:—								
Gedurende eerste drie maande ondervinding.....	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.025	4.025	3.85	4.025
Gedurende tweede drie maande ondervinding.....	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.425	4.875	4.775	4.25	4.775
Gedurende derde drie maande ondervinding.....	6.15	6.15	6.15	5.925	5.50	5.325	4.975	5.325
Graad II, gekwalifiseer.....	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.45	5.95	5.675	5.525	5.675
Graad II, ongekwalifiseer:—								
Gedurende eerste drie maande ondervinding.....	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.275	4.225	4.10	4.225
Gedurende tweede drie maande ondervinding.....	5.625	5.625	5.625	5.625	5.125	5.00	4.90	5.00
Graad III.....	5.40	5.45	5.40	5.40	5.175	4.95	4.65	4.95
Graad IV, man.....	4.85	4.90	4.85	4.70	4.35	4.10	3.925	4.225
Graad IV, vrouw.....	3.925	3.925	3.925	3.925	3.675	3.55	3.35	3.725
Graad V, man, 18 jaar oud of ouer.....	4.275	4.275	4.275	4.125	3.975	3.725	3.25	3.90
Graad V, man, jonger as 18 jaar.....	3.675	3.675	3.675	3.625	3.075	3.025	3.00	3.00
Graad V, vrouw, 18 jaar oud of ouer.....	3.825	3.825	3.825	3.75	3.25	3.125	3.025	3.30
Graad V, vrouw, jonger as 18 jaar.....	3.825	3.825	3.825	3.75	3.25	3.125	3.025	3.30
Konfytroeder.....	3.025	3.025	3.025	3.025	3.00	2.975	2.775	2.85
Bediener van 'n was- en stryk-masjien.....	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.70	4.45	4.225	4.00	4.225
Masjinfaktotum.....	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.775	4.425	4.20	4.00	4.20
Perskeontpitmasjienvoerder, man.....	12.025	12.025	12.025	12.025	10.025	9.025	9.025	9.025
Perskeontpitmasjienvoerder, vrou 'n Voerder van 'n masjien wat pere skil en die binnestes uithaal, man 'n Voerder van 'n masjien wat pere skil en die binnestes uithaal, vrou.....	4.85	4.90	4.85	4.70	4.35	4.10	3.925	4.225
Versorger van beskermende klere Toesighouer, oor 'n retort druk-koker.....	4.025	4.025	4.025	4.025	3.925	3.80	3.525	3.725
Toesighouer, man.....	4.85	4.90	4.85	4.70	4.35	4.10	3.925	4.225
Toesighouer, vrouw.....	7.50	7.625	7.50	7.50	6.625	6.35	5.975	6.75
Wag.....	5.35	5.50	5.35	5.35	5.00	4.75	4.50	5.25
Welsynsbeampte.....	6.025	6.30	5.575	5.575	5.175	5.00	4.85	5.00
Loswerkneemster.....	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

\* Een-vyfde van weekloon vir elke dag of gedeelte van 'n dag volgens gebied en klas werk verrig.

(2) Nothing in this Agreement shall operate to reduce the wage which is being paid to an employee on the date on which this Agreement comes into force and any employee who, on the said date, is in receipt of wages in excess of those prescribed for the class concerned in the Agreement shall continue to receive such higher rates whilst employed by the same employer in the same occupation or grade.

(3) *Cost of Living Allowance.*—(a) In addition to the remuneration prescribed in clause 4 (1) an employee shall be entitled to and shall be paid a cost of living allowance of not less than the

(2) Niks in hierdie Ooreenkoms mag daartoe bydra om die loon te verminder wat aan 'n werknemer by die inwerkingtreding van hierdie Ooreenkoms betaal word nie en 'n werknemer wat op genoemde datum 'n hoër loon ontvang as dié wat vir die betrokke klas in hierdie Ooreenkoms voorgeskryf word, moet steeds dié hoër loon ontvang terwyl hy by dieselfde werkgever in dieselfde beroep of graad werkzaam is.

(3) *Lewenskostetoelae.*—(a) Benewens die besoldiging wat by klausule 4 (1) voorgeskryf word, is 'n werknemer geregtig op en moet hy 'n lewenskostetoelae betaal word van minstens die

relative allowance prescribed in War Measure No. 43 of 1942, as amended from time to time or in terms of any subsequent measure providing for cost of living allowance payable in respect of the Industry, as defined.

(b) In addition to the cost of living allowance prescribed in paragraph (a) of this sub-clause, a further weekly cost of living allowance, as set out hereunder, shall be paid in all areas:—

(i) To employees, other than Grade V male employees, 18 years of age or over:—

Wages up to but not exceeding R4 per week: R0.55.  
Over R4 but not exceeding R6 per week: R0.65.  
Over R6 but not exceeding R8 per week: R0.70.  
Over R8 per week: R0.90.

(ii) To all Grade V male employees, 18 years of age or over (irrespective of wage): R0.65.

(4) *Basis of Contract.*—For the purpose of this clause the basis of contract of employment of an employee, other than a casual employee, shall be weekly and save as provided in sub-clause (5) hereof and in clause 5 (6), an employee shall be paid in respect of any week not less than the full weekly remuneration prescribed in this Agreement for an employee of his class and area, whether he has in that week worked the maximum number of ordinary hours prescribed in clause 6 (1) or less.

(5) *Differential Wage.*—An employer who requires or permits a member of one class of his employees to perform for longer than one hour in the aggregate on any day, either in addition to his own work or in substitution therefor, work of another class for which either—

(a) a wage higher than that of his own class; or

(b) a rising scale of wages terminating in a wage higher than that of his own class;

is prescribed in sub-clause (1), shall pay to such employee a wage for all the ordinary hours of work of the factory on that day—

(i) in the case referred to in the paragraph (a) at a rate for each hour equal to the higher weekly wage divided by the number of ordinary hours worked by such employee in a week;

(ii) in the case referred to in paragraph (b) at a rate for each hour equal to the weekly wage prescribed for an employee of his class and area, plus thirty per cent divided by the number of ordinary hours worked by such employee in a week; provided that such employee shall not be entitled to an aggregate amount in respect of the day on which he performs such work greater than the amount that would have accrued to a qualified employee in such higher class at the rate of wage prescribed for him in sub-clause (1);

provided that where the sole difference between classes is in terms of sub-clause (1) based on experience, sex or age, the provisions of this sub-clause shall not apply.

(6) *Calculation of Monthly Wage.*—Whenever the wage due to an employee is in terms of clause 5 (1) paid monthly, the amount of such wage shall be calculated at the rate of four and one-third times his weekly wage.

##### 5. PAYMENT OF REMUNERATION.

(1) *Employees Other than Casual Employees.*—Save as provided in clause 7 (3) any amount due to an employee other than a casual employee shall be paid in cash weekly or, if the employer and employee have agreed thereto in writing, monthly, during the hours of work or within fifteen minutes of ceasing work on the usual pay day of the factory or on termination of employment if this takes place before the usual pay day and shall be contained in an envelope or other container and accompanied by a statement showing the employer's name, the employee's name or pay roll number, the employee's occupation, the number of ordinary hours worked and overtime hours worked, the amount paid for overtime, the remuneration, the cost of living allowance due and the period in respect of which payment is made.

(2) *Casual Employee.*—An employer shall pay the remuneration due to his casual employee in cash on termination of his employment.

(3) *Premiums.*—No payment shall be made to or accepted by an employer, either directly or indirectly, in respect of the employment or training of an employee.

(4) *Purchase of Goods.*—An employer shall not require his employee to purchase any goods from him or from any shop or person nominated by him.

(5) *Board and Lodging.*—Save as provided in the Natives (Urban Areas) Consolidation Act, 1945, or in the Native Labour Regulation Act, 1911, an employer shall not require his employee to board and/or lodge with him or with any person or at any place nominated by him.

betrokke toelae voorgeskryf by Oorlogsmaatreel No. 43 van 1942, soos van tyd tot tyd gewysig, of ingevolge 'n latere maatreel wat voorsering maak vir lewenskostetoelees wat ten opsigte van die Nywerheid, soos omskryf, betaalbaar is.

(b) Benewens die lewenskostetoelees in paragraaf (a) van hierdie subklousule voorgeskryf, moet 'n verdere weeklikse lewenskostetoelees, soos hieronder uiteengesit, in alle gebiede betaal word:—

(i) Aan werknekmers, uitgesonderd manlike Graad V-werknekmers wat 18 jaar oud of ouer is:—

Lone tot, maar van hoogstens, R4 per week: R0.55.  
Meer as R4 maar van hoogstens R6 per week: R0.65.  
Meer as R6 maar van hoogstens R8 per week: R0.70.  
Meer as R8 per week: R0.90.

(ii) Aan alle manlike Graad-V-werknekmers wat 18 jaar oud of ouer is (afgesien van loon): R0.65.

(4) *Kontrakbasis.*—Vir die toepassing van hierdie klosule is die kontrakbasis van 'n werknekmer, uitgesonderd 'n los werknekmer, 'n weeklikse en behoudens die bepalings van subklousule (5) hiervan en klosule 5 (6), moet 'n werknekmer ten opsigte van 'n week minstens die volle weekloon betaal word wat in hierdie Ooreenkoms voorgeskryf word vir 'n werknekmer van sy klas en gebied, afgesien daarvan of hy in daardie week die maksimum getal gewone ure wat in klosule 6 (1) voorgeskryf is, of minder gewerk het.

(5) *Differensiële loon.*—'n Werkgewer wat van 'n lid van een klas van sy werknekmers vereis of hom toelaat om op 'n bepaalde dag, hetsy bo en behalwe sy eie werk of in plaas daarvan, vir altesaam meer as een uur werk van 'n ander klas te verrig, waarvoor ð—

(a) 'n hoër loon as dié van sy eie klas; of

(b) 'n stygende loonskaal wat eindig op 'n hoër loon as dié van sy eie klas,

in subklousule (1) voorgeskryf word, moet die werknekmer vir al die gewone werkure van die fabriek op daardie dag soos volg betaal:—

(i) In die geval in paragraaf (a) gemeld, vir elke uur, 'n loon wat gelyk is aan die hoër weekloon, gedeel deur die getal gewone werkure wat dié werknekmer in 'n week werk;

(ii) in die geval in paragraaf (b) genoem, vir elke uur, 'n loon wat gelyk is aan die weekloon wat vir 'n werknekmer van sy klas en gebied voorgeskryf word, plus dertig persent gedeel deur die getal gewone werkure wat dié werknekmer in 'n week werk; met dien verstande dat die werknekmer nie ten opsigte van die dag waarop hy sodanige werk verrig op 'n bedrag geregtig is wat altesaam groter is nie as die bedrag wat aan 'n gekwalifiseerde werknekmer in dié hoër klas teen dié loon wat vir hom in subklousule (1) voorgeskryf word, verskuldig sou gewees het.

(6) *Berekening van maandloon.*—Wanneer ook al die loon wat aan 'n werknekmer verskuldig is, ingevolge klosule 5 (1) maandeliks betaal word, moet die bedrag van die loon bereken word teen vier en 'n derde mal sy weekloon.

##### 5. BETALING VAN BESOLDIGING.

(1) *Werknekmers, uitgesonderd los werknekmers.*—Behoudens die bepalings van klosule 7 (3), moet elke bedrag wat aan 'n werknekmer, uitgesonderd 'n los werknekmer, verskuldig is, weekliks, of as die werkgewer en werknekmer skriftelik daaroor ooreengekom het, maandeliks in kontant betaal word gedurende die werkure, of binne vyftien minute na beëindiging van werk op die gewone betaaldag van die fabriek, of by beëindiging van diens as dit voor die gewone betaaldag plaasvind, en moet dit in 'n koevert of ander houer wees, en vergesel gaan van 'n staat wat die werkgewer se naam, die werknekmer se naam of betaalstaatnommer, die werknekmer se beroep, die getal gewone ure en oortydure wat gwerk is, die bedrag vir oortyd betaal, die besoldiging, die lewenskostetoelees verskuldig en die tydperk waarvoor betaling geskied, vermeld.

(2) *Los werknekmer.*—'n Werkgewer moet die besoldiging wat aan sy los werknekmer verskuldig is, by beëindiging van sy diens in kontant betaal.

(3) *Premies.*—'n Werkgewer mag nie regstreks of onregstreks betaal word vir of 'n betaling aanneem vir die diensverskaffing aan of opleiding van 'n werknekmer nie.

(4) *Koop van goedere.*—'n Werkgewer mag nie van sy werknekmer vereis om van hom of van 'n winkel of persoon wat hy aanwys, goedere te koop nie.

(5) *Etes en huisvesting.*—Behoudens die bepalings van die Naturelle (Stadsgebiede) Konsolidasiewet, 1945, of die Naturelle arbeid Reglingswet, 1911, mag 'n werkgewer nie van sy werknekmer vereis om van hom of van 'n persoon of by 'n plek wat hy aanwys, etes en/of huisvesting aan te neem nie.

(6) *Fines and Deductions.*—An employer shall not levy any fines against his employee nor shall he make any deductions from his employee's remuneration, other than the following:—

- (a) With the written consent of his employee, a deduction for holiday, sick, insurance, provident or pension funds; provided that in a case of a deduction for sick or provident fund in terms of the proviso to clause 8 (1) the written consent of the employee need not be obtained.
- (b) Except where otherwise provided for in the Agreement whenever an employee is not at work and such absence is not on the instructions or at the request of his employer, a deduction proportionate to the period of his absence calculated on the basis of weekly wage which such an employee was receiving in respect of his ordinary hours of work at the time thereof.
- (c) A deduction of any amount which an employer by any statutory law or any order of any competent court is required or permitted to make.
- (d) A deduction in respect of any public holiday, other than New Year's Day, Good Friday, Ascension Day, Day of the Covenant or Christmas Day on which an employee is required or permitted not to work, of the wage which he would have received had he worked on such day.
- (e) When an employee agrees or is required in terms of the Natives (Urban Areas) Consolidation Act, 1945, or the Native Labour Regulation Act, 1911, to accept board and/or lodging from his employer, a deduction not exceeding the amounts specified hereunder:—

	<i>Per Week.</i>	<i>Per Month.</i>
	R	R
Board.....	0.30	1.30
Lodging.....	0.20	0.86½
Board and Lodging.....	0.50	2.16½

- (f) Whenever the ordinary hours of work prescribed in clause 6 are reduced on account of short-time, a reduction in respect of each hour of such reduction of the employee's weekly wage divided by the number of ordinary hours worked by such employee in a week; provided that no deduction shall be made—

- (i) in the case of short-time arising out of temporary slackness of trade or shortage of raw material or transport, unless the employer has given his employee not less than four hours' notice of his intention so to reduce the ordinary hours of work;
- (ii) in the case of short-time arising out of vagaries of weather or a general breakdown of plant or machinery due to accident or other unforeseen emergency in respect of the first hour not worked unless the employer has given his employee notice on the previous day that no work will be available.

- (g) With the written consent of the employee, a deduction for subscriptions to the Food and Canning Workers' Union.

## 6. HOURS OF WORK, ORDINARY AND OVERTIME AND PAYMENT FOR OVERTIME.

(1) *Ordinary Hours of Work.*—The ordinary hours of work of an employee, other than a casual employee, shall not exceed—

- (a) in the case of a factory in which a six-day week is observed—
  - (i) forty-six hours on any week from Monday to Saturday inclusive;
  - (ii) eight hours in any day, unless the hours on one day do not exceed five, in which case the hours on the other days shall not exceed eight and a half on any day if by such extension the ordinary hours of work, do not exceed forty-six in any week;
- (b) in the case of a factory in which a five-day week is observed—
  - (i) forty-six hours on any week from Monday to Saturday inclusive;
  - (ii) nine and a quarter hours in a day.

(2) The ordinary hours of work of a casual employee shall not exceed—

- (a) in the case of a factory in which a six-day week is observed, eight and a half hours in any day;
- (b) in the case of a factory in which a five-day week is observed, nine and a quarter in any day.

(3) *Meal Breaks.*—An employer shall not require or permit an employee to work for more than five hours continuously without an interval of not less than one hour during which no work shall be performed and such interval shall not be deemed to be part of the ordinary hours of work or overtime; provided that—

- (i) if such interval be for longer than one hour any period in excess of an hour and a quarter shall be deemed to be ordinary hours of work;
- (ii) periods of work interrupted by an interval of less than one hour shall be deemed to be continuous;

(6) *Boetes en aftrekings.*—'n Werkewer mag sy werknemer geen boetes ople nie, of enige bedrag van sy werknemer se besoediging aftrek nie, uitgesonderd die volgende:—

- (a) Met die skriftelike toestemming van sy werknemer, 'n bedrag vir 'n verlof-, siekte-, versekerings-, voorsorgs- of pensioenfonds; met dien verstande dat in die geval van 'n atrekking vir 'n siekte- of voorsorgsfonds ingevolge die voorbehoudsbepaling van klousule 8 (1), dit onnodig is om die werknemer se skriftelike toestemming te verkry.
- (b) Behoudens andersluidende bepalings in hierdie Ooreenkoms wanneer 'n werknemer van sy werk afwesig is en sodanige afwesigheid nie op las of op die versoen van sy werkewer geskied nie, 'n bedrag in verhouding tot die tydperk van sy afwesigheid, bereken op die grondslag van die weekloon wat sodanige werknemer op dié tydstip ten opsigte van sy gewone werkure ontvang het.
- (c) 'n Bedrag wat 'n werkewer ingevolge 'n statutêre verordening of 'n bevel van 'n bevoegde hof verplig is, of toegelaat word om af te trek.
- (d) Ten opsigte van 'n openbare vakansiedag, uitgesonderd Nuwejaarsdag, Goeie Vrydag, Hemelvaartsdag, Geloftedag of Kersdag, waarop daar van 'n werknemer vereis is of hy toegelaat word om nie te werk nie, 'n bedrag gelyk aan die loon wat hy sou ontvang het as hy op dié dag gewerk het.
- (e) As 'n werknemer daartoe instem of verplig is om ingevolge die Naturelle (Stadsgebiede) Konsolidasiewet, 1945, of die Naturelle-arbeid Regelingswet, 1911, etes en/of huisvesting van sy werkewer aan te neem, hoogstens die bedrae hieronder gespesifieer:—

	<i>Per week.</i>	<i>Per maand</i>
	R	R
Etes.....	0.30	1.30
Huisvesting.....	0.20	0.86½
Etes en Huisvesting.....	0.50	2.16½

(f) Wanneer die gewone werkure wat in klousule 6 voorgeskryf word, weens korttyd verminder word, ten opsigte van elke uur van sodanige vermindering, 'n bedrag gelyk aan die werknemer se weekloon gedeel deur die getal gewone ure wat dié werknemer in 'n week werk; met dien verstande dat daar geen bedrae afgetrek word:—

- (i) in die geval van korttyd wat veroorsaak word deur 'n tydelike bedryfslapte, of tekort aan grondstowwe of aan vervoer nie, tensy die werkewer sy werknemer minstens vier uur kennis gegee het van sy voorneme om die gewone werkure aldus te verminder;
- (ii) in die geval van korttyd wat veroorsaak word deur ongunstige weersomstandighede, of 'n algemene onklaarraking van installasie of masjinerie as gevolg van 'n ongeluk of ander onvoorsienie noodgeval, ten opsigte van die eerste uur wat daar nie gewerk word nie, tensy die werkewer sy werknemer op die vorige dag kennis gegee het dat geen werk beskikbaar sal wees nie.

(g) Met die skriftelike toestemming van die werknemer, 'n bedrag vir ledegeld aan die Food and Canning Workers' Union.

## 6. WERKURE, GEWONE EN OORTYD-, EN BETALING VIR OORTYD.

(1) *Gewone werkure.*—Die gewone werkure van 'n werknemer, uitgesonderd 'n los werknemer, mag hoogstens die volgende wees:—

- (a) in die geval van 'n fabriek waar daar ses dae in 'n week gewerk word—
  - (i) ses-en-veertig uur in 'n week vanaf Maandag tot en met Saterdag;
  - (ii) agt uur op 'n dag, tensy die ure op een dag hoogstens vyf is, wanneer die ure op die ander dae hoogstens agt en 'n half op 'n dag mag wees, indien die gewone werkure deur dié verlenging nie ses-en-veertig in 'n week te bowe gaan nie;
- (b) in die geval van 'n fabriek waar daar vyf dae in 'n week gewerk word—
  - (i) ses-en-veertig uur in 'n week vanaf Maandag tot en met Vrydag;
  - (ii) nege en 'n kwart uur op 'n dag.

(2) Die gewone werkure van 'n los werknemer mag hoogstens die volgende wees:—

- (a) In die geval van 'n fabriek waar daar ses dae in 'n week gewerk word, agt en 'n half uur per dag;
- (b) in die geval van 'n fabriek waar daar vyf dae in 'n week gewerk word, nege en 'n kwart uur per dag.

(3) *Etensposes.*—'n Werkewer mag nie van 'n werknemer vereis of hom toelaat om vir langer as vyf uur aan een te werk sonder 'n pouse van minstens een uur nie, waarin geen werk verrig mag word nie, en die pouse moet nie as deel van die gewone werkure of oortydure gereken word nie; met dien verstande dat—

- (i) as die pouse langer as een uur duur, alle tyd bo een en 'n kwart uur as gewone werkure geag moet word;
- (ii) werktydperke wat deur 'n pouse van minder as een uur onderbreek word, geag moet word aaneenlopend te wees;

(iii) in the case of an employee whose ordinary hours of work do not on any day exceed seven hours and forty minutes, such interval may be reduced to twenty minutes to be granted at as nearly as practicable the middle of such work period.

(4) *Rest Intervals.*—An employer shall grant to each of his employees employed in or about his factory other than a motor vehicle driver, a rest interval of not less than ten minutes at as nearly as practicable—

(a) the middle of each first work period in a day; and

(b) the middle of each second work period in a day;

during which the employee shall not be required or permitted to perform any work and such interval shall be deemed to be part of the ordinary hours of work.

(5) *Hours of Work to be Consecutive.*—Save as provided in sub-clauses (3) and (4) all hours of work shall be consecutive.

(6) *Overtime.*—All time worked in excess of the number of hours prescribed in respect of a day or a week in sub-clauses (1) and (2) shall be deemed to be overtime.

(7) *Limitation of Overtime.*—An employer shall not require or permit his employee to work overtime for more than ten hours in any week.

(8) *Female Employees.*—An employer shall not require or permit a female employee—

(a) to work between 6 o'clock p.m. and six o'clock a.m.;

(b) to work after 1 o'clock p.m. on more than five days in any week;

(c) to work overtime for more than two hours on any day or for more than three consecutive days;

(d) to work overtime on more than sixty days in any year;

(e) to work overtime after completion of her ordinary hours of work for more than one hour on any day unless he has—

(i) before midday given notice thereof to such employee; or

(ii) provided such employee with an adequate meal before the commencement of such overtime; or

(iii) paid to such employee twenty-five cents (R0.25) in sufficient time to enable her to obtain a meal before such overtime is due to commence.

(9) *Payment for Overtime.*—An employer shall pay—

(a) to his female employee in respect of all overtime worked by her, remuneration at a rate not less than one and a half times her ordinary wage;

(b) to his male employee in respect of all overtime worked by him, remuneration at a rate not less than one and one-third times his ordinary wage; and

(c) to his employee in respect of all overtime worked by him on New Year's Day, Good Friday, Ascension Day, Day of the Covenant and Christmas Day, remuneration at a rate not less than double his ordinary wage;

provided that where in any week overtime calculated on a daily basis differs from overtime calculated on a weekly basis, the basis which gives the greater amount of overtime during the week shall be adopted.

(10) *Savings.*—The provisions of this clause shall not apply to a watchman and the provisions of sub-clauses (3), (4), (5) and (7) shall not apply to an employee employed on work necessitated by a breakdown of plant or machinery or by other unforeseen emergency.

## 7. ANNUAL LEAVE.

(1) Subject to the provisions of sub-clause (2) an employer shall grant to his employee in respect of each completed year of employment with him—

(a) in the case of a watchman three consecutive weeks' leave; (b) in the case of every other employee two consecutive weeks' leave;

on full pay at the rate of remuneration he was receiving immediately prior to proceeding on leave.

(2) The leave referred to in sub-clause (1) shall be granted at a time to be fixed by the employer; provided that—

(i) if such leave shall not have been granted earlier, it shall be granted within two months of the completion of the year of employment to which it relates;

(ii) the period of such leave shall not be concurrent with sick leave granted in terms of clause 8 nor with any period during which the employee is required to undergo military training;

(iii) if New Year's Day, Good Friday, Ascension Day, Day of the Covenant or Christmas Day falls within the period of such another day shall, in substitution for each day be added to the said period as a further period of leave on full pay;

(iv) an employer may set off against such period of leave any day of occasional leave granted on full pay to his employee at his employee's request, made in writing during the year of employment to which the period of annual leave relates;

(iii) in die geval van 'n werknemer wie se gewone werkure nie op enige dag meer as sewe uur en veertig minute beloop nie, die pose tot twintig minute verkort mag word wat so na doenlik aan die middel van sodanige werktydperk toegestaan moet word.

(4) *Ruspouses.*—'n Werkewer moet aan elkeen van sy werknemers wat in of by sy fabriek werk, uitgesonder 'n motorvoertuigbestuurder, 'n ruspose van minstens tien minute toestaan so na doenlik aan—

(a) die middel van elke eerste werktydperk op 'n dag; en

(b) die middel van elke tweede werktydperk op 'n dag;

waarin daar nie van die werknemer vereis is of hy nie toegelaat mag word om enige werk te verrig nie, en die ruspose moet as deel van die gewone werkure gereken word.

(5) *Werkure moet agtereenvolgend wees.*—Behoudens die bepalings van sub-klausules (3) en (4), moet alle werkure agtereenvolgend wees.

(6) *Oortydwerk.*—Alle tyd wat daar meer as die getal ure gewerk word wat ten opsigte van 'n dag of 'n week in subklausules (1) en (2) voorgeskryf is, word geag oortydwerk te wees.

(7) *Beperking van oortydwerk.*—'n Werkewer mag nie van sy werknemer vereis of hom toelaat om meer as tien uur in 'n week oortyd te werk nie.

(8) *Vroulike werknemers.*—'n Werknemer mag nie van 'n vroulike werknemer vereis of haar toelaat om—

(a) tussen 6-uur nm, en 6-uur vm, te werk nie;

(b) op meer as vyf dae in 'n week na 1-uur nm, te werk nie;

(c) meer as twee uur op 'n dag, of op meer as drie agtereenvolgende dae oortyd te werk nie;

(d) op meer as sestig dae in 'n jaar oortyd te werk nie;

(e) na voltooiing van haar gewone werkure, meer as een uur op 'n dag oortyd te werk nie, tensy hy—

(i) die werknemer voor 12-uur middag daarvan in kennis gestel het of

(ii) aan sodanige werknemer 'n toereikende ete verskaf het voordat sodanige oortydwerk begin; of

(iii) aan sodanige werknemer betyds vyf-en-twintig sent betaal het om haar in staat te stel om 'n ete te bekom voordat sodanige oortydwerk moet begin.

(9) *Betaling vir oortydwerk.*—'n Werkewer moet die volgende vir oortydwerk betaal:—

(a) Aan sy vroulike werknemer ten opsigte van alle oortyd wat sy gewerk het, besoldiging teen 'n skaal van minstens een 'n half maal haar gewone loon;

(b) aan sy manlike werknemer ten opsigte van alle oortyd wat hy gewerk het, besoldiging teen 'n skaal van minstens een 'n derde maal sy gewone loon; en

(c) aan sy werknemer ten opsigte van alle oortyd wat hy op Nuwejaarsdag, Goeie Vrydag, Hemelvaartsdag, Geloofdag en Kersdag gewerk het, besoldiging teen 'n skaal van minstens dubbel sy gewone loon;

met dien verstaande dat wanneer enige oortyd wat op 'n daagliks grondslag bereken is, verskil van oortydwerk bereken op 'n weeklikse grondslag wat die grootste hoeveelheid oortydwerk gedurende die week oplewer, aangeneem moet word.

(10) *Voorbeholdsbeplings.*—Die beplings van hierdie klausule is nie op 'n wag van toepassing nie, en die beplings van subklausules (3), (4), (5) en (7) is nie van toepassing op 'n werknemer wat werk verrig wat as gevolg van 'n onklaarraking van installasie of masjinerie of ander onvoorsiene noodgeval noodsaaklik gemaak word nie.

## 7. JAARLIKSE VERLOF.

(1) Behoudens die beplings van subklausule (2), moet 'n werkewer sy werknemer die volgende verlof toestaan ten opsigte van elke volle jaar diens by hom:—

(a) In die geval van 'n wag, drie agtereenvolgende weke verlof;

(b) in die geval van elke ander werknemer, twee agtereenvolgende weke verlof—

met volle betaling teen die besoldigingskaal wat hy onmiddellik voor hy met verlof gaan, ontvang het.

(2) Die verlof in subklausule (1) genoem, moet toegestaan word op 'n tyd wat deur die werkewer vasgestel word; met dien verstaande dat—

(i) as dié verlof nie eerder toegestaan is nie, dit binne twee maande na die voltooiing van die jaar diens waarop dit betrekking het, toegestaan moet word;

(ii) dié tydperk van die verlof nie met siekterverlof wat ingevolge klausule 8 toegestaan is, en ook nie met 'n tydperk wanneer die werknemer verplig is om militêre opleiding te ondergaan, mag saamval nie;

(iii) as Nuwejaarsdag, Goeie Vrydag, Hemelvaartsdag, Geloofdag, of Kersdag binne die tydperk van verlof val, nog 'n dag ter vervanging van elkeen van dié dae by genoemde tydperk as 'n verdere tydperk van verlof met volle betaling gevoeg moet word;

(iv) 'n werkewer elke dag geleenthedsverlof wat gedurende die diensjaar waarop die tydperk van jaarlike verlof betrekking het, op sy werknemer se skriftelike versoek met volle betaling aan sy werknemer toegestaan is, van dié tydperk van verlof mag intrek;

(v) an employer and his employee may in writing agree that annual leave be accumulated over a period of employment of not more than two consecutive years.

(3) *Leave Remuneration.*—The remuneration in respect of annual leave referred to in sub-clause (1) shall be paid not later than the last work day before the date of the commencement of such leave.

(4) An employee whose contract of employment terminates in the first or any subsequent year of employment with the same employer before the period of leave referred to in sub-clause (1) has accrued shall, save as provided in the fourth proviso to sub-clause (2) upon such termination be paid in lieu of leave and in respect of each completed month of such period of less than one year not less than one-sixth of the weekly wage which he was receiving immediately before the date of termination.

(5) An employee who has become entitled to a period of leave in terms of sub-clause (1) and whose contract of employment terminates before such leave has been granted shall upon such termination be paid in respect of leave the amounts referred to in sub-clauses (1) and (4).

(6) For the purposes of this clause the expression "employment" shall be deemed to include any period or periods during which an employee is—

- (a) absent on leave in terms of sub-clause (1);
- (b) required to undergo military training;
- (c) absent from work on the instructions of or at the request of his employer;
- (d) absent on sick leave in terms of clause 8;

amounting in the aggregate in any year to not more than ten weeks in respect of items (a), (c) and (d), plus up to four months of any period of military training undergone in that year, shall be deemed to commence—

- (i) in the case of an employee who had before the coming into force of this Agreement become entitled to leave in terms of any law, from the date on which such employee last became entitled to such leave under such law;
- (ii) in the case of an employee who was in employment before the date of commencement of this Agreement and to whom any law providing for annual leave applied but who had not become entitled to leave in terms thereof from the date on which such employment commenced;
- (iii) in the case of any other employee from the date on which such employee entered his employer's service or from the date of coming into force of this Agreement whichever is the later.

#### 8. SICK LEAVE.

(1) An employer shall grant to his employee after one month's employment with him and who is absent from work through sickness or accident (other than an accident compensable under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1941, or an accident caused by his own misconduct)—

- (a) in the case of an employee who works a six-day week, twelve work days' sick leave on full pay or, alternatively, thirty work days' sick leave on half pay;
- (b) in the case of an employee who works a five-day week, ten work days' sick leave on full pay, or alternatively twenty-five work days' sick leave on half pay;
- (c) in the case of a watchman who works a seven-day week, fourteen work days' sick leave on full pay, or alternatively thirty-five work days' sick leave on half pay;

in the aggregate during any one year of employment with him and shall pay to him in respect of the period of absence in terms hereof not less than the wage he would have received had he worked during such period, or where the employer had elected to observe the alternative system in terms of the above, not less than half the wage the employee would have received had he worked during such period; provided that the employer may elect to require the production of a certificate signed by a registered medical practitioner showing the nature and duration of the employee's illness in respect of each period of absence for which payment is claimed; provided that where, in any factory, there exists or may be established by virtue of an Agreement, between the employer and his employees, or between an employer and The Food and Canning Workers' Union a sick benefit or provident fund to which the employer contributes in respect of each of his employees an amount not less than the amount paid or payable by each such employee and out of which fund an employee is, in case of absence or absences from work on account of sickness or accident (other than an accident compensable under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1941), entitled to receive in the aggregate in any one year not less than an amount equivalent to his full wages for two weeks in respect of such absence or absences, in circumstances substantially not less favourable to the employee than this provision, the terms of this clause shall not apply.

(v) 'n werkgever en sy werknemer skriftelik mag ooreenkomm dat jaarlikse verlof oor 'n dienstydperk van hoogstens twee agtereenvolgende jare mag verloop.

(3) *Verlofbesoldiging.*—Die besoldiging ten opsigte van jaarlikse verlof in subklousule (1) genoem, moet voor of op die laaste werkdag voor die datum waarop daardie verlof begin, betaal word.

(4) 'n Werkgever wie se dienskontrak in die eerste of enige daaropvolgende diensjaar by dieselfde werkgever eindig voordat die verlofydperk wat in subklousule (1) genoem word, ooploop het moet, behoudens die bepalings van die vierde voorbehoud van subklousule (2), by dié eindiging, in plaas van verlof en ten opsigte van elke voltooide maand diens gedurende sodanige tydperk van minder as 'n jaar, minstens een sesde van die weekloon betaal word wat hy onmiddellik voor die datum van sodanige eindiging ontvang het.

(5) 'n Werknemer wat op 'n tydperk van verlof ingevolge subklousule (1) geregtig geword het, en wie se dienskontrak eindig voordat die verlof toegestaan is, moet by dié eindiging die bedrae in subklousules (1) en (4) ten opsigte van verlof genoem, betaal word.

(6) Vir die toepassing van hierdie klousule word die uitdrukking „diens“ geag elke tydperk of alle tydperke in te sluit waartydens 'n werknemer

- (a) met verlof kragtens subklousule (1) afwesig is;
- (b) verplig is om militêre opleiding te ondergaan;
- (c) op las of op versoek van sy werkgever van sy werk afwesig is;

(d) afwesig is met siekteverlof kragtens klousule 8; wat in 'n jaar altesaam hoogstens tien weke beloop ten opsigte van items (a), (c) en (d), plus hoogstens vier maande van 'n tydperk van militêre opleiding wat in daardie jaar ondergaan is, en dit word geag soos volg te begin—

- (i) In die geval van 'n werknemer wat voordat hierdie Ooreenkoms van krag geword het, op verlof kragtens enige verordening geregtig geword het, vanaf die datum waarop die werknemer laas op sodanige verlof kragtens verordening geregtig geword het;
- (ii) in die geval van 'n werknemer wat in diens was voor die datum waarop hierdie Ooreenkoms van krag geword het en op wie 'n verordening wat vir jaarlikse verlof voorstiening maak, van toepassing was, maar wat nog nie ingevolge die bepalings daarvan op verlof geregtig geword het nie, vanaf die datum waarop sodanige diens begin het;
- (iii) in die geval van enige ander werknemer, vanaf die datum waarop sodanige werknemer by sy werkgever in diens getree het, of na gelang van die jongste datum, die datum waarop hierdie Ooreenkoms in werking getree het.

#### SIEKTEVERLOF.

(1) 'n Werkgever moet sy werknemer wat, nadat hy een maand by hom in diens was, van die werk afwesig is weens siekte of 'n ongeluk (uitgesond 'n ongeluk waaroor ingevolge die Ongevallewet, 1941, skadevergoeding betaalbaar is, of 'n ongeluk wat deur sy eie wangedrag veroorsaak is, gedurende enige jaar diens by hom altesaam die volgende betaal:—

- (a) In die geval van 'n werknemer wat ses dae in 'n week werk, twaalf werkdae siekteverlof met volle betaling, of anders dertig werkdae siekteverlof met halwe betaling;
- (b) in die geval van 'n werknemer wat vyf dae in 'n week werk, tien werkdae siekteverlof met volle betaling, of anders vyf-en-twintig werkdae siekteverlof met halwe betaling;
- (c) in die geval van 'n wag wat sewe dae in 'n week werk, veertien werkdae siekteverlof met volle betaling, of anders vyf-en-dertig werkdae siekteverlof met halwe betaling;

en moet hy hom ten opsigte van die tydperk van afwesigheid ingevolge die bepalings hiervan, minstens die loon betaal wat hy sou ontvang het as hy gedurende die tydperk gewerk het, of as die werkgever verkies het om die ander stelsel ingevolge bovenoemde bepaling toe te pas, minstens die halwe loon betaal wat die werknemer sou ontvang het as hy gedurende die tydperk gewerk het; met dien verstande dat die werkgever kan eis dat, ten opsigte van elke tydperk van afwesigheid waaroor aanspraak op betaling gemaak word, 'n sertifikaat getoon word wat deur 'n geregistreerde geneesheer onderteken is en wat die aard en duur van die werknemer se siekte ten opsigte van elke afwesigheid waaroor betaling geëis word meld; met dien verstande dat die bepalings van hierdie klousule nie van toepassing is nie as daar ingevolge 'n ooreenkoms tussen die werkgever en sy werknemers, of tussen 'n werkgever en die Food and Canning Workers' Union, in 'n fabriek 'n siektebystands- of voorsorgsfonds bestaan of gestig mag word, ten opsigte waarvan die werkgever vir elkeen van sy werknemers 'n bedrag bydra wat nie minder is as die bedrag wat deur elkeen van sodanige werknemers betaal word, of betaalbaar is nie, en uit welke fonds 'n werknemer ingeval van afwesigheid, of afwesighede van werk weens siekte of 'n ongeluk (uitgesond 'n ongeluk waaroor ingevolge die Ongevallewet, 1941, skadeloosstellende betaalbaar is), in 'n bepaalde jaar geregtig is op betaling van 'n bedrag wat altesaam gelyk is aan minstens sy volle loon vir twee weke ten opsigte van die afwesigheid of afwesighede, onder omstandighede wat vir die werknemer wesenlik nie minder gunstig as hierdie bepaling is nie.

(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of sub-clause (1) hereof, in the case of the Fruit and Vegetable Canning Workers' Medical Fund (Grabouw, Paarl, Wellington, Worcester and Wolseley areas), it shall be in the discretion of the Fund to determine the scale of benefits, for a longer or shorter period, and at full pay or a part of wages for such period.

This provision shall also apply to the employees of any factories in all areas covered by this Agreement who become members of this Fund, and to their employers.

The employer shall within a period of four weeks from the date on which this Agreement is declared binding by the Minister, elect whether he shall observe in respect of all his employees the main or alternative provisions of sub-sections (a), (b) and (c) of sub-clause (1) and shall within the said period notify his election and the date thereof to his employees by notice posted up in a conspicuous place in his establishment and the Divisional Inspectors of Labour, Cape Town, George, Port Elizabeth and Johannesburg and the Secretary, Food and Canning Workers' Union, Cape Town, in writing, and, as from the date so notified, the main (or alternative) provisions as the case may be, shall apply to such establishment. During the period between the date on which this Agreement is declared binding by the Minister and the date of election by the employer as aforesaid the main provisions of the said sub-sections shall apply to such employer and all his employees. If the employer fails to make such election within the aforesaid period the said main provisions shall continue to apply.

(3) For the purpose of this clause the expression "employment" shall have the same meaning as in clause 7 (6).

#### 9. PUBLIC HOLIDAYS AND SUNDAYS.

(1) *Public Holidays.*—An employee shall be entitled to and be granted leave on full pay on New Year's Day, Good Friday, Ascension Day, Day of the Covenant and Christmas Day; provided that an employee may be required to work on any such days; provided further that in the case of an employee who works a five-day week, when such holiday falls on the sixth day of the week, the provisions of this clause shall not apply.

(2) *Payment for Work on Public Holidays.*—(a) Whenever an employee, other than a casual employee or a watchman works on New Year's Day, Good Friday, Ascension Day, Day of the Covenant or Christmas Day, his employer shall pay to him for each such day not less than the amount referred to in sub-clause (1) plus, in respect of each hour or part of an hour so worked, his weekly wage divided by the number of ordinary hours worked by him in a week.

(b) Whenever a casual employee works on New Year's Day, Good Friday, Ascension Day, Day of the Covenant or Christmas Day, his employer shall pay to him for each such day not less than the daily wage prescribed in clause 4 (1) for a casual employee, plus in respect of each hour or part of an hour so worked such wage divided by eight.

(3) *Payment for Work on Sundays.*—Whenever an employee, other than a watchman, works on a Sunday, his employer shall either—

- (a) pay him at a rate of not less than double the wage payable to him in respect of the total period worked by him on such Sunday, or a wage which is not less than double the ordinary wage payable in respect of the period ordinarily worked by him on a weekday, whichever is the greater; or
- (b) pay to him for each hour or part of an hour so worked not less than one and one-third times his ordinary wage in respect of the total period worked on such Sunday and grant to him within seven days of such Sunday one day's holiday and pay him in respect thereof at a rate not less than his ordinary wage as if he had on such holiday worked his average ordinary working hours for that day of the week.

(4) *Restriction of Work on Sundays.*—An employer shall not require or permit an employee on direct production work, to work on more than three consecutive Sundays.

#### 10. PROPORTION OF RATIO.

An employer shall employ on each shift a qualified food boiler, a qualified factory clerk, a qualified grade I employee, a qualified grade 1A employee and a qualified grade II employee, before he may employ an unqualified food boiler, an unqualified factory clerk, an unqualified grade I employee, an unqualified grade 1A employee, or an unqualified grade II employee, respectively, and he shall employ not less than one qualified food boiler, one qualified factory clerk, one qualified grade I employee, one qualified grade IA employee and one qualified grade II employee for each two unqualified food boilers, unqualified factory clerks, unqualified grade I employees, unqualified grade IA employees or unqualified grade II employees, respectively, employed by him.

(2) Ondanks die bepalings van subklousule (1) hiervan, in die geval van die Mediese Fonds van die Fruit and Vegetable Canning Workers' (die Paarlse, Wellingtonse, Worcesterse en Wolseleyse gebiede), mag die Fonds na goedvind bepaal wat die voordeelskalaal, vir 'n langer of körter tydperk en teen volle betaling of 'n gedeelte van die loon vir sodanige tydperk moet wees.

Hierdie bepaling is ook van toepassing op die werkemers van enige fabrieke in alle gebiede wat deur hierdie Ooreenkoms gedek word en wat lede van die Fonds word, en op hul werkgewers.

Die werkewer moet binne 'n tydperk van vier weke vanaf die datum waarop hierdie Ooreenkoms deur die Minister bindend verklaar is, kies of hy ten opsigte van al sy werkemers verlang om die hoofbepalings of die alternatiewe bepalings van subartikels (a), (b) en (c) van subklousule (1) na te kom, en moet binne genoemde tydperk sy keuse en die datum daarvan aan sy werkemers bekendmaak deur vertoning van 'n kennisgewing op 'n opvallende plek in sy bedryfsinrigting, en deur die Afdelingsinspekteurs van Arbeid, Kaapstad, George, Port Elizabeth en Johannesburg, en die Sekretaris van die Food and Canning Workers' Union, Kaapstad, skriftelik daarvan in kennis te stel en vanaf die datum wat aldus kennis gegee is, moet die hoofbepalings, of, na gelang van die geval, die alternatiewe bepalings, op dié bedryfsinrigting van toepassing wees. Gedurende die tydperk tussen die datum waarop hierdie Ooreenkoms deur die Minister bindend verklaar word, en die datum van die werkewer se keuse, soos reeds genoem, moet die hoofbepalings van genoemde subartikels op sodanige werkewer en al sy werkemers van toepassing wees. As die werkewer in gebreke bly om binne die reeds genoemde tydperk sodanige keuse te doen, sal die hoofbepalings bly geld.

(3) By die toepassing van hierdie klousule het die uitdrukking "diens", dieselfde betekenis as in klousule 7 (6).

#### 9. OPENBARE VAKANSIEDAE EN SONDAE

(1) *Openbare vakansiedae.*—'n Werkemmer is geregtig op verlof met volle betaling wat op Nuwejaarsdag, Goeie Vrydag, Hemelvaartsdag, Geloftedag en Kersdag aan hom toegestaan moet word; met dien verstande dat daar van 'n werkemmer vereis mag word om op sodanige dae te werk; voorts met dien verstande dat in die geval van 'n werkemmer wat vyf dae in 'n week werk en wanneer die vakansiedag op die sesde dag van die week val, die bepalings van hierdie klousule nie van toepassing is nie.

(2) *Betaling vir werk op openbare vakansiedae.*—(a) As 'n werkemmer, uitgesonderd 'n los werkemmer of 'n wag, op Nuwejaarsdag, Goeie Vrydag, Hemelvaartsdag, Geloftedag of Kersdag werk, moet sy werkewer hom vir elke dag minstens die bedrag betaal wat in subklousule (1) genoem word, plus sy weekloon gedeel deur die getal gewone ure wat hy in 'n week werk ten opsigte van elke uur of gedeelte van 'n uur wat aldus gewerk word.

(b) As 'n los werkemmer op Nuwejaarsdag, Goeie Vrydag, Hemelvaartsdag, Geloftedag of Kersdag werk, moet sy werkewer hom vir elke sodanige dag minstens die dagloon wat in klousule 4 (1) vir 'n los werkemmer voorgeskryf word, betaal, plus dié loon gedeel deur agt ten opsigte van elke uur of gedeelte van 'n uur wat aldus gewerk word.

(3) *Betaling vir werk op Sondag.*—As 'n werkemmer, uitgesonderd 'n wag, op Sondag werk, moet sy werkewer hom—

(a) of betaal teen 'n skaal van minstens dubbel die loon aan hom betaalbaar vir die totale tydperk wat hy op so 'n Sondag gewerk het, of 'n loon betaal wat minstens dubbel die gewone loon is wat betaalbaar is vir die tydperk wat hy gewoonlik op 'n weekdag werk, na gelang van die grootste bedrag; of

(b) hom vir elke uur of gedeelte van 'n uur wat aldus gewerk word, minstens een en 'n derde maal sy gewone loon betaal ten opsigte van die totale tydperk wat op daardie Sondag gewerk word, en hom binne sewe dae vanaf dié Sondag een dag verlof toestaan en hom ten opsigte daarvan minstens sy gewone loon betaal asof hy op die verlofdag sy gemiddelde gewone getal werkure vir daardie dag van die week gewerk het.

(4) *Beperking van werk op Sondag.*—'n Werkewer mag nie van 'n werkemmer wat regstreekse produksiewerk verrig, vereis of hom toelaat om op meer as drie agtereenvolgende Sonde te werk nie.

#### 10. GETALSVERHOUDING.

'n Werkewer moet op elke skof 'n gekwalifiseerde voedselkoker, 'n gekwalifiseerde fabrieksklerk, 'n gekwalifiseerde graad I-werkemmer, 'n gekwalifiseerde graad IA-werkemmer en 'n gekwalifiseerde graad III-werkemmer in diens hê voordat hy onderskeidelik 'n ongekwalifiseerde voedselkoker, 'n ongekwalifiseerde fabrieksklerk, 'n ongekwalifiseerde graad I-werkemmer, 'n ongekwalifiseerde graad IA-werkemmer, of 'n ongekwalifiseerde graad II-werkemmer in diens mag neem, en hy moet minstens een gekwalifiseerde voedselkoker, een gekwalifiseerde graad IA-werkemmer en een gekwalifiseerde graad II-werkemmer in diens hê vir onderskeidelik elke twee ongekwalifiseerde voedselkokers, ongekwalifiseerde fabrieksklerke, ongekwalifiseerde graad IA-werkemmers, ongekwalifiseerde graad IA-werkemmers wat hy in diens neem.

#### 11. PIECEWORK AND INCENTIVE BONUS SCHEMES.

(1) Save as provided in clause 5 (6) an employer shall pay to his employee employed on piecework or under an incentive bonus scheme for any period, remuneration at the rates agreed upon between the employer and his employee; provided that irrespective of the quantity or output of work done, the employer shall pay to such employee not less than—

- (a) in the case of an employee, other than a casual employee, in respect of each week in which piecework is performed, the weekly wage prescribed in clause 4 (1) for an employee of his class and area plus any amount payable in terms of clauses 4 (3), 6 (9) and 9 (2) and (3);
- (b) in the case of a casual employee, in respect of each day on which piecework is performed, the wage prescribed in 4 (1) for a casual employee plus any amount payable in terms of clauses 4 (3), 6 (9) and 9 (2) and (3).

(2) An employer shall keep posted up in a conspicuous place in his factory, a schedule of the piecework and incentive bonus scheme rates referred to in sub-clause (1) and shall not reduce such rates unless he has given his employee not less than two weeks' notice of the proposed alteration.

#### 12. OVERALLS AND PROTECTIVE CLOTHING.

(1) An employer shall supply and maintain in good condition free of charge, any overalls and/or protective clothing, which he may require his employee to wear or which by any law or regulation he may be compelled to provide for his employee, as well as waterproof clothing for watchmen, and he shall at his own cost and expense, launder or cause to be laundered, such overalls and/or protective clothing or pay to his employee in lieu of rendering such laundering service the sum of 10 cents per week at the same time as he pays his remuneration.

(2) All uniforms, overalls and protective clothing provided in terms of this clause shall remain the property of the employer, and shall not be removed from the employee's place of employment except on the authority of the employer for the purpose of cleaning, laundering or repair.

#### 13. DEGRADING OF GRADE I AND GRADE II EMPLOYEES, CHARGEHANDS AND SUPERVISORS.

An employer shall not during the period 15th April to the 15th September of each year place any Grade I employee, Grade II employee, chargehand and supervisor, who has two years or longer experience in that category, in a lower grade without the opportunity for discussion having been given to representatives of the Food and Canning Workers' Union.

#### 14. TRADE UNION FACILITIES.

(1) Every employer shall permit any official, or member of the Food and Canning Workers' Union duly authorised thereto in writing by the Union—

- (a) to enter his cloakrooms (provided no meetings are held therein) from time to time during the lunch-hour, for the purpose of—
  - (i) interviewing employees on trade union matters;
  - (ii) enrolling new members;
  - (iii) distributing notices calling meetings of members of the trade unions;
- (b) to collect members' subscriptions as soon as possible after they have been paid their wages, provided that they do not interrupt employees who are engaged on work.

(2) The authorised person or persons shall notify the employer or his authorised representative of his or her intention to visit the cloakroom or to collect subscriptions as provided in sub-clause (1).

(3) Any office bearer of the Union mentioned in sub-clause (1) may absent himself from work without pay to attend to business of the Union, provided he gives his employer at least three days notice thereof.

#### 15. PROHIBITION OF EMPLOYMENT OF ANY PERSON UNDER THE AGE OF FIFTEEN YEARS AND OF WOMEN ON CERTAIN WORK.

(1) An employer shall not employ any person under the age of 15 years; and

(2) No female employee shall be required to carry or stack any container which weighs more than—

- (a) in the case of women of 18 years and over: 25 lb.;
- (b) in the case of women of 16 years to 18 years: 20 lb.

#### 16. CERTIFICATES OF SERVICE.

An employer shall upon termination of the contract of employment of any of his employees other than a casual employee, furnish such employee with a certificate of service showing the full names of the employer and employee, the nature of employment, the dates of commencement and termination of the contract and the rate of remuneration at the date of such termination.

#### 11. STUKWERK- EN AANSPORINGSBONUSSKEMAS.

(1) Behoudens die bepalings van klosule 5 (6), moet 'n werkgever sy werknemer wat vir 'n tydperk stukwerk of aansporingsbonuswerk verrig, besoldiging betaal teen die skale soos tussen die werkgever en sy werknemer ooreengekom: Met dien verstande dat, afgesien van die hoeveelheid of produksie van die werk wat verrig is, die werkgever sodanige werknemer minstens die volgende moet betaal:—

- (a) In die geval van 'n werknemer, uitgesonderd 'n los werknemer, ten opsigte van elke week waarin stukwerk verrig word, die weekloon wat in klosule 4 (1) vir 'n werknemer van sy klas en gebied voorgeskryf word, plus enige bedrag wat ingevolge klosule 4 (3), 6 (9) en 9 (2) en (3) betaalbaar is;
- (b) in die geval van 'n los werknemer, ten opsigte van elke dag waarop stukwerk verrig word, die loon wat in klosule 4 (1) vir 'n los werknemer voorgeskryf word, plus enige bedrag wat ingevolge klosules 4 (3), 6 (9) en 9 (2) en (3) betaalbaar is.

(2) 'n Werkgever moet op 'n opvallende piek in sy fabriek 'n rooster van die stukwerkskale en aansporingsbenusskale wat in subklosule (1) genoem word, vertoon hou, en hy mag daardie skale nie verlaag nie tensy by sy werknemer minstens twee weke kennis van die voorgenome wysigings gegee het.

#### 12. OORPAPKE EN BESKERMENDE KLERE.

(1) 'n Werkgever moet alle oorpakke en/of beskermende klere, asook waterdige klere vir wagte, wat hy van sy werknemer mag vereis om te dra, of wat hy ingevolge 'n verordening of regulasie verplig is om aan sy werknemer te verskaf, gratis verskaf en in 'n goeie toestand hou en hy moet die oorpakke en/of beskermende klere op eie koste was enstryk, of laat was enstryk, of aan sy werknemer, in plaas van die was- en strykdiens te verskaf, saam met die betaling van sy besoldiging, 10c per week betaal.

(2) Alle uniforms, oorpakke en beskermende klere wat ingevolge hierdie klosule verskaf word, bly die eiendom van die werkgever en mag nie van die werkgever se bedryfsinrichting verwyder word nie, uitgesonderd wanneer die werkgever magting daartoe verleen met die doel om dit te laat skoonmaak, was of herstel.

#### 13. DEGRADERING VAN GRAAD I- EN GRAAD II-WERKNEMERS, ONDERBASE EN OPSIGTERS.

'n Werkgever mag nie gedurende die tydperk 15 April tot 15 September van elke jaar enige graad I-werknemer, graad II-werknemer, onderbaas of opsiger wat twee jaar of langer ondervinding in daardie kategorie het, in 'n laer graad plaas voordat die verteenwoordigers van die Food Canning Workers' Union die geleentheid gebied is om dit te bespreek nie.

#### 14. VAKVERENIGINGGERIEWE.

(1) Elke werkgever moet elke amptenaar, of lid van die Food and Canning Workers' Union wat behoorlik en skriftelik deur die vakvereniging daartoe gemagtig is, toelaat—

- (a) om sy ruskamers (met dien verstande dat geen vergaderings daar gehou word nie) van tyd tot tyd gedurende die etensuur binne te gaan, met die doel om—
  - (i) met werknemers in verband met sake van die vakvereniging 'n onderhoud te hê;
  - (ii) nuwe lede te werf;
  - (iii) kennismewings te versprei om vergaderings van lede van die vakvereniging te belê;
- (b) lede se ledeledige in te samel so gou as moontlik nadat hulle loon uitbetaal is, met dien verstande dat hulle nie werknemers steur wat besig is met werk nie.

(2) Die gemagtigde persone moet die werkgever of sy gemagtigde verteenwoordiger van sy of haar voorname om die ruskamer te besoek of om ledeledige in te samel, in kennis stel, soos in subklosule (1) bepaal.

(3) Enige ampsdraer van die vakvereniging wat in subklosule (1) gemeld word, mag sonder betaling van die werk af wegblý ten einde aan die sake van die Vereniging aandag te gee, met dien verstande dat hy sy werkgever minstens drie dae kennis daarvan gee.

#### 15. VERBOD OP INDIENSNEMING VAN 'N PERSOON ONDER DIE OUDERDOM VAN 15 JAAR EN VAN VROUWE VIR SEKERE WERK.

(1) 'n Werkgever mag geen persoon onder die ouderdom van 15 jaar in diens neem nie.

(2) Daar mag van geen vroulike werknemer vereis word om enige houer wat meer as die volgende weeg, te dra of opmekaar te stapel nie:—

- (a) In die geval van vroue van 18 jaar en ouer: 25 lb.;
- (b) in die geval van vroue van 16-18 jaar: 20 lb.

#### 16. DIENSSERTIFIKAAT.

'n Werkgever moet by beëindiging van die dienskontrak van enige van sy werknemers, uitgesonderd 'n los werknemer, aan die werknemer 'n dienssertifikaat uitreik wat die werkgever en die werknemer se naam voluit, die aard van die diens, die aanvangsdatum en beëindigingsdatum van die kontrak en die besoldiging skaal op die datum van sodanige eindiging meld.

## 17. TERMINATION OF CONTRACT OF EMPLOYMENT.

(1) An employer or his employee, other than a casual employee shall give not less than twenty-four hours' notice during the first four weeks of employment and thereafter not less than one week's notice of his intention to terminate the contract of employment or shall pay or forfeit in lieu thereof not less than—

- (a) in the case of twenty-four hours' notice the weekly wage which the employee was receiving immediately before the date of such termination divided by seven in the case of a watchman, six in the case of an employee who works a six-day week, and five in the case of an employee who works a five-day week;
- (b) in the case of a week's notice, not less than the weekly wage which the employee was receiving, immediately before the date of such termination; provided that this shall not affect—
- (i) the right of an employer or employee to terminate a contract of employment without notice for any cause recognised by law as sufficient;
- (ii) any written agreement between an employer and his employee which provides for a period of notice of equal duration on both sides and for longer than one week.

(2) When an agreement is entered into in terms of the second proviso to sub-clause (1), the payment or forfeiture in lieu of notice shall be proportionate to the period of notice agreed upon.

(3) The notice referred to in sub-clause (1) shall take effect from the day on which it is given; provided that the period of notice shall not run concurrently with nor shall notice be given during the employee's absence on annual leave in terms of clause 7 or sick leave in terms of clause 8 or any period of military training.

Signed at Cape Town this 20th day of December, 1963.

G. D. VAN DEN BERG,  
Chairman.

R. FARGHER,  
G. WHITEHEAD,  
Duly Authorised Representatives (Employers).

L. ABRAHAMS,  
C. KILOWAN,  
Duly Authorised Representatives (Employees).

R. M. LAMBRECHTS,  
Secretary.

No. R. 961.] [26 June 1964.  
FACTORIES, MACHINERY AND BUILDING WORK  
ACT, 1941, AS AMENDED.

## FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNING INDUSTRY.

On behalf of the Minister of Labour, I, MARAIS VILJOEN, Deputy-Minister of Labour, hereby, in terms of sub-section (1) of section *twenty-two* of the Factories, Machinery and Building Work Act, 1941, as amended, declare the provisions of the Agreement and notice relating to the Fruit and Vegetable Canning Industry, published under Government Notice No. R. 960 of the 26th June, 1964, to be, on the whole, not less favourable to the persons whose hours of work and remuneration in respect of overtime, public holidays and work on Sundays and public holidays are regulated thereby, than the relative provisions of the said Act.

M. VILJOEN.  
Deputy-Minister of Labour.

## CONTENTS.

No.	Department of Labour.	PAGE
	GOVERNMENT NOTICES.	
R. 960. Fruit and Vegetable Canning Industry ...		1
R. 961. Factories, Machinery and Building Work Act, 1941, as Amended ... ... ... ...		17

## 17. BEËINDIGING VAN DIENSKONTRAK.

(1) 'n Werkgewer of sy werknemer, uitgesondert 'n los werknemer, moet gedurende die eerste vier weke diens minstens vier-en-twintig uur kennis en daarna minstens een week kennis gee van sy voorname om die dienskontrak te beëindig, of in plaas daarvan minstens die volgende betaal, of verbeur:

- (a) In die geval van opseggiging van vier-en-twintig uur, die weeklooon wat die werknemer onmiddellik voor die datum van sodanige beëindiging ontvang het, gedeel deur sewe in die geval van 'n wag, ses in die geval van 'n werknemer wat ses dae in 'n week werk, en vyf in die geval van 'n werknemer wat vyf dae in 'n week werk.
- (b) in die geval van opseggiging van 'n week, minstens die weeklooon wat die werknemer onmiddellik voor die datum van dié beëindiging ontvang het; met dien verstande dat dit nie die volgende raak nie—
- (i) Die werkgewer of die werknemer se reg om die diens sonder opseggiging om 'n regsgeldige rede te beëindig;
- (ii) 'n skriftelike ooreenkoms tussen 'n werkgewer en sy werknemer wat vir 'n opseggigstermy van gelyke duur vir albei partye en vir langer as een week voorsiening maak.

(2) As 'n ooreenkoms ingevolge die bepalings van die tweede voorbehoorbepalings van subklousule (1) gesluit is, moet die betaling of verbeuring in plaas van diensopseggiging in verhouding wees tot die opseggigstermy soos ooreengekom.

(3) Die opseggiging in subklousule (1) genoem, word van krag op die dag waarop daar kennis gegee word: met dien verstande dat die opseggiging nie mag saamval nie met, of kennis nie gegee mag word gedurende die werknemer se afwesigheid met jaarlike verlof ingevolge klousule 7, met siekteverlof ingevolge klousule 8, of enige tydperk van militêre opleiding nie.

Op hede die 20ste dag van Desember 1963 te Kaapstad onderteken.

G. D. VAN DEN BERG,  
Voorsitter.

R. FARGHER,  
G. WHITEHEAD,  
Behoorlik Gemagtigde Verteenwoordigers (Werknemers).

L. ABRAHAMS,  
C. KILOWAN,  
Behoorlik Gemagtigde verteenwoordigers (Werkgewers).

R. M. LAMBRECHTS,  
Sekretaris.

No. R. 961.] [26 Junie 1964.  
WET OP FABRIEKE, MASJINERIE EN BOUWERK,  
1941, SOOS GEWYSIG.

## VRUGTE- EN GROENTE-INMAAKNYWERHEID.

Namens die Minister van Arbeid, verklaar ek, MARAIS VILJOEN, Adjunk-minister van Arbeid, hierby kragtens subartikel (1) van artikel *twoe-en-twintig* soos gewysig, dat die bepalings van die Ooreenkoms en kennisgewing in verband met die Vrugte- en Groenteimaknywerheid, gepubliseer by Goewermentskennisgewing No. R. 960 van 26 Junie 1964, oor die algemeen vir persone wie se werkure en besoldiging ten opsigte van oortyd, openbare feesdae en werk op Sondae en openbare feesdae daarby gereel word, nie minder gunstig is nie as die ooreenstemmende bepalings van genoemde Wet.

M. VILJOEN.  
Adjunk-minister van Arbeid.

## INHOUD.

No.	Departement van Arbeid.	BLADSY
	GOEWERMENTSKENNISGEWINGS.	
R. 960. Vrugte en Groente Inmaaknywerheid ...		1
R. 961. Wet op Fabrieke, Masjinerie en Bouwerk, 1941, soos Gewysig ... ... ... ...		17

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For Bechuanaland Protectorate.....	7c per lb. (Kazungula 16c per lb.).	
Parcels (agricultural).....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ c per lb.	
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*Cash on delivery fees.....	For trade charges up to and including R2..... For each additional R2 or part thereof.....	15c 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ c

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Poskaarte (landpos).....	$1\frac{1}{2}$ c elk.
Poskaarte (lugpos).....	2c elk.
Lugbriewe.....	$2\frac{1}{2}$ c elk.
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(a) Pakkette (behalwe landbou- en lugpakkette) gepos in Suid-Afrika vir aflewering in Suidwes-Afrika.	Tot 8 onse..... Bo 8 onse tot 2 lb. Bo 2 lb. tot 7 lb.. Bo 7 lb. tot 11 lb. Bo 11 lb. tot 22 lb.	5c 10c 30c 60c 110c
(b) Pakkette (behalwe lugpakkette) gepos in Suid-Afrika vir aflewering in Suidwes-Afrika:	Tot 8 onse..... Bo 8 onse tot 1 lb. Vir elke bykomende lb. of gedeelte daarvan.....	5c 7c

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Betsjoeanaland-protektoraat.....	7c per lb. (Kazungula 16c per lb.).	
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*K.B.A.-geld.....	Vir handelsbedrae tot en met R2..... Vir elke bykomende R2 of gedeelte daarvan.....	15c 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ c

†Pakketversekeringsgeld.....	Versekeringsgeld.....	Maksimum vergoeding.
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