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All Proclamations, Government and General Notices published for the first time, are indicated by a * in the left-hand upper corner.

Alle Proklamasies, Goewerments- en Algemene Kennisgewings, wat vir die eerste maal gepubliseer word, is in die linkerboek met 'n * gemerkt.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES.

The following Government Notices are published for general information:—

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR.

* No. 2362.] [9 October 1952.
INDUSTRIAL CONCILIATION ACT, 1937.

TOBACCO INDUSTRY (TRANSVAAL).

I, BAREND JACOBUS SCHOEMAN, Minister of Labour, do hereby—

- (a) in terms of sub-section (1) of section forty-eight of the Industrial Conciliation Act, 1937, declare that all the provisions of the Agreement which appear in the Schedule hereto and which relate to the Tobacco Industry, shall be binding from the second Monday after date of publication of this notice and for the period ending the 28th day of September, 1955, upon the employers' organization and the trade union which entered into the said Agreement and upon the employers and employees who are members of the organization of that union;
- (b) in terms of sub-section (2) of section forty-eight of the said Act, declare that the provisions contained in clauses 3 to 18 (inclusive) and 22 to 25 (inclusive) of the said Agreement shall be binding from the second Monday after the date of publication of this notice and for the period ending the 28th day of September, 1955, upon the other employers and employees engaged or employed in the said Industry in the Magisterial Districts of Randfontein, Krugersdorp, Roodepoort, Johannesburg, Germiston, Boksburg, Benoni, Brakpan, Springs, Nigel, Heidelberg and Pretoria; and
- (c) in terms of sub-section (4) of section forty-eight of the said Act, declare that in the Magisterial Districts of Randfontein, Krugersdorp, Roodepoort, Johannesburg, Germiston, Boksburg, Benoni, Brakpan, Springs, Nigel, Heidelberg and Pretoria, and from the second Monday after date of publication of this notice and for the period ending the 28th day of September, 1955, the provisions contained in clauses 3 to 18 (inclusive) and 22 to 25 (inclusive) of the said Agreement shall *mutatis mutandis* apply in respect of such persons as are not included in the definition of the expression "employee" contained in section one of the said Act.

B. J. SCHOEMAN,
Minister of Labour.

GOEWERMENTSKENNISGEWINGS.

Onderstaande Goewermentskennisgewings word vir algemene inligting gepubliseer:—

DEPARTEMENT VAN ARBEID.

* No. 2362.] [9 Oktober 1952.
NYWERHEID-VERSOENINGSWET, 1937:

TABAKNYWERHEID (TRANSVAAL).

Ek, BAREND JACOBUS SCHOEMAN, Minister van Arbeid, verklar hierby—

- (a) kragtens subartikel (1) van artikel *agt-en-veertig* van die Nywerheid-versoeningswet, 1937, dat al die bepalings van die Ooreenkoms wat in die Bylae verskyn en betrekking het op die Tabaknywerheid vanaf die tweede Maandag na datum van publikasie van hierdie kennisgewing, en vir die tydperk wat op die 28ste dag van September 1955 eindig, bindend is vir die werkgewersorganisasie en vakvereniging wat genoemde Ooreenkoms aangegaan het en vir die werkgewers en werknemers wat lede van daardie organisasie of daardie vereniging is;
- (b) kragtens subartikel (2) van artikel *agt-en-veertig* van genoemde Wet dat die bepalings vervat in klousules 3 tot en met 18 en 22 tot en met 25 van genoemde Ooreenkoms vanaf die tweede Maandag na datum van publikasie van hierdie kennisgewing, en vir die tydperk wat op die 28ste dag van September 1955 eindig, bindend is vir die ander werkgewers en werknemers betrokke by of in diens van genoemde nywerheid in die magistraatsdistrikte Randfontein, Krugersdorp, Roodepoort, Johannesburg, Germiston, Boksburg, Benoni, Brakpan, Springs, Nigel, Heidelberg en Pretoria; en
- (c) kragtens subartikel (4) van artikel *agt-en-veertig* van genoemde Wet dat die bepalings vervat in klousules 3 tot en met 18 en 22 tot en met 25 van genoemde Ooreenkoms vanaf die tweede Maandag na datum van publikasie van hierdie kennisgewing, en vir die tydperk wat op die 28ste dag van September 1955 eindig, in die magistraatsdistrikte Randfontein, Krugersdorp, Roodepoort, Johannesburg, Germiston, Boksburg, Benoni, Brakpan, Springs, Nigel, Heidelberg en Pretoria *mutatis mutandis* van toepassing is ten opsigte van persone wat nie by die woordomskrywing van die uitdrukking „werkneem”, vervat in artikel een van genoemde Wet, ingesluit is nie.

B. J. SCHOEMAN,
Minister van Arbeid.

**INDUSTRIAL COUNCIL FOR THE TOBACCO INDUSTRY
(TRANSVAAL).**

AGREEMENT

in accordance with the provisions of the Industrial Conciliation Act, 1937, made and entered into by and between the

Tobacco Employers' Organization
(hereinafter called "the employers," or "employers' organization"), of the one part; and the

National Union of Cigarette and Tobacco Workers
(hereinafter called "the employees" or "the trade union"), of the other part;

being the parties to the Industrial Council for the Tobacco Industry (Transvaal).

1. SCOPE OF APPLICATION OF AGREEMENT.

The terms of this Agreement shall be observed in the Magisterial Districts of Randfontein, Krugersdorp, Roodepoort, Johannesburg, Germiston, Boksburg, Benoni, Brakpan, Springs, Nigel, Heidelberg and Pretoria, by all employers who are members of the employers' organization and are engaged in the Tobacco Manufacturing Industry, and by all employees who are members of the trade union and who are employed in that Industry, and for whom minimum wages are prescribed in this Agreement.

2. PERIOD OF OPERATION OF AGREEMENT.

This Agreement shall come into operation on 2nd October, 1952, or a date to be fixed by the Minister of Labour in terms of the Industrial Conciliation Act, 1937, and shall remain in force until Wednesday, 28th September, 1955, or for such period as may be determined by the Minister of Labour.

3. DEFINITIONS.

(1) Unless the contrary intention appears, any expression used in this Agreement which is defined in the Industrial Conciliation Act, 1937, shall have the same meaning as in that Act, and unless inconsistent with the context—

"Act" means the Industrial Conciliation Act, 1937;

"artisan" means a skilled fitter and turner, electrician or carpenter who has served and completed the recognised period and conditions of apprenticeship in his trade, or who has become skilled in some other manner in such trade;

"assistant foreman/assistant forewoman" means an employee who assists a foreman/forewoman in the performance of his/her duties and who may act for him/her during his/her absence;

"boiler attendant" means an employee engaged in firing a boiler and maintaining the water-level and steam pressure;

"casual employee" means an employee who is employed by the same employer on not more than four days in any week;

"chargehand" means an employee who, under the supervision of a foreman, forewoman, assistant foreman, assistant forewoman, despatch clerk, storeman or supervisor, is in charge of grade II and/or grade III employees and/or labourers;

"despatch clerk" means an employee who is engaged in factory clerical duties and who is primarily responsible for the packing and/or checking of goods for transport or delivery and who may supervise the packing, weighing and/or assembling of such goods, the checking of packages and the marking and addressing thereof;

"despatch clerk, qualified," means a despatch clerk who has had not less than five years' experience;

"despatch clerk, unqualified," means a despatch clerk who has had less than five years' experience;

"establishment" means any premises registrable under the Factories, Machinery and Building Works Act, 1941, as amended from time to time, and any premises in which goods or materials are stored for the purpose of manufacture or packing, and offices concerned directly with factory control, but excluding premises (or parts of premises) used as other offices, or as selling or distribution depots for manufactured goods;

"examiner" means an employee who, under the supervision of a foreman, forewoman, assistant foreman, assistant forewoman or supervisor, examines the work performed by grade IA, grade IB, grade II, grade III employees and/or labourers for faults or defects in such work and who is responsible for the quality and accuracy of the work performed and who may distribute such work and may keep records relating to his/her duties;

"examiner, qualified," means an examiner who has had not less than twelve months' experience;

"examiner, unqualified," means an examiner who has had less than twelve months' experience;

"experience" means—

(a) in relation to an examiner, sectionman, factory clerical employee, despatch clerk, receiving clerk or storeman, the total period or periods during which an employee has worked in the Industry as an examiner, sectionman, factory clerical employee, despatch clerk, receiving clerk or storeman respectively;

(b) in relation to a grade IA employee, the total period or periods during which an employee has worked in the industry as a grade IA employee;

**NYWERHEIDSRAAD VIR DIE TABAKNYWERHEID
(TRANSVAAL).**

OOREENKOMS

ingevolge die Nywerheid-versoeningswet, 1937, gesluit en aangegaan deur die

"Tobacco Employers' Organization" (hierna genoem "die werkgewers", of "die werkgewersorganisasie"), aan die een kant, en die

"National Union of Cigarette and Tobacco Workers"

(hierna genoem "die werknemers", of "die vakvereniging"), aan die ander kant, wat die partye is by die Nywerheidsraad vir die Tabaknywerheid (Transvaal).

1. BESTEK VAN TOEPASSING VAN OOREENKOMS.

Die bepalings van hierdie Ooreenkoms moet in die magistraatsdistrikte Randfontein, Krugersdorp, Roodepoort, Johannesburg, Germiston, Boksburg, Benoni, Brakpan, Springs, Nigel, Heidelberg en Pretoria naekom word deur alle werkgewers wat lede van die werkgewersorganisasie is en die tabakvervaardigingsnywerheid uitgeoefen en deur alle werknemers wat lede van die vakvereniging is en wat in daardie nywerheid in diens is en vir wie minimum lone in hierdie Ooreenkoms voorgeskryf word.

2. TERMYN VAN TOEPASSING VAN OOREENKOMS.

Hierdie Ooreenkoms tree in werking op 2 Oktober 1952, of op 'n datum wat deur die Minister van Arbeid vasgestel word kragtens die Nywerheid-versoeningswet, 1937, en bly van krag tot 28 September 1955, of vir die tydperk wat deur die Minister bepaal word.

3. WOORDBEFALINGS.

(1) Tensy die teenoorgestelde bedoeling blyk, het elke uitdrukking wat in hierdie Ooreenkoms gebruik word en in die Nywerheid-versoeningswet, 1937, bepaal is, dieselfde betekenis as in daardie Wet, en tensystrydig met die samehang, beteken—

"Wet", die Nywerheid-versoeningswet, 1937;

"ambagsman", 'n geskoole monteur en draaier, elektrisien of timmerman wat die erkende termyn van vakleerlingskap in sy bedryf gedien en voltooi het, of wat op 'n ander wyse in sodanige vak geskool geword het;

"assistent-voorman/assistent-voorvrou", 'n werknemer wat die voorman/voorvrou help by die verrigting van sy/haar werkzaamhede en wat gedurende sy/haar afwesigheid vir hom/haar mag waarneem;

"ketelbediener", 'n werknemer wat 'n stoomketel stoek en die waterstand en stoomdruk op peil hou;

"los werknemer", 'n werknemer wat hoogstens vier dae in 'n week by dieselfde werkgewer in diens is;

"onderbaas", 'n werknemer wat, onder toesig van 'n voorman, voorvrou, assistent-voorman, assistent-voorvrou, versendingsklerk, magasynmeester of oopsigter, in beheer is oor graad II-en/of graad III-werknemers en/of arbeiders;

"versendingsklerk", 'n werknemer wat fabrieksklerklike werk verrig en wat eerste verantwoordelik is vir die verpakking en/of natel van goedere vir vervoer of aflewering en wat toesig mag hou oor die verpakking, afweeg en/of bymekaaaimaat van sodanige goedere, die natel van pakette en die merk en adresse daarvan;

"versendingsklerk, gekwalifiseer," 'n versendingsklerk met minstens vyf jaar ervaring;

"versendingsklerk, ongekwalifiseer," 'n versendingsklerk met minder as vyf jaar ervaring;

"irriging", elke perseel wat, ingevolge die Wet op Fabrieke, Masiinerie en Bouwerk, 1941, soos van tyd tot tyd gewysig, geregistreer moet word en elke perseel waarin goedere of materiale gebêre word vir die doel van vervaardiging of verpakking en kantore wat regstreeks by fabriekskontrole betrokke is, maar met uitsondering van persele (of gedeeltes van persele) wat as ander kantore, of as verkoop- of distribusiedépôts vir vervaardigde goedere gebruik word;

"nasiener", 'n werknemer wat, onder toesig van 'n voorman, voorvrou, assistent-voorman, assistent-voorvrou, of oopsigter, die werk wat verrig is deur graad IA-, graad IB-, graad II- en graad III-werknemers en/of arbeiders nasien vir foute of gebreke in daardie werk, en wat die werk kan uitdeel en aantekening hou van sy/haar werkzaamhede;

"nasiener, gekwalifiseer," 'n nasiener met minstens twaalf maande ervaring;

"nasiener, ongekwalifiseer," 'n nasiener met minder as twaalf maande ervaring;

"ervaring"—

(a) met betrekking tot 'n nasiener, afdelingsman, fabrieksklerklike werknemer, versendingsklerk, ontvangklerk, of magasynmeester, die totale tydperk of tydperke wat 'n werknemer in die nywerheid gewerk het as onder skeidelik 'n nasiener, afdelingsman, fabrieksklerklike werknemer, versendingsklerk, ontvangklerk of magasynmeester;

(b) met betrekking tot 'n graad IA-werknemer, die totale tydperk of tydperke wat 'n werknemer in die nywerheid gewerk het as 'n graad IA-werknemer;

(c) in relation to a grade IB employee, the total period or periods during which an employee has worked in the industry as a grade IB employee;

(d) in relation to a grade II employee and/or tobacco packer, the total period or periods during which an employee has worked in the industry as a grade II employee and/or tobacco packer;

provided that when an employee in grade IB, grade II and/or tobacco packer is transferred to a higher grade the total period or periods he has worked in grade IB and/or grade II and/or as a tobacco packer shall count as experience in the grade to which he is transferred six months after the date of such transfer;

"factory clerical employee" means a male or female employee, not elsewhere specified, who by writing or typing in an establishment, orders, checks, makes calculations, records work done and duties performed and/or does correspondence incidental thereto and who may collect and handle cash;

"factory clerical employee, male, qualified," means a male factory clerical employee who has had not less than five years' experience;

"factory clerical employee, male, unqualified," means a male factory clerical employee who has had less than five years' experience;

"factory clerical employee, female, qualified," means a female factory clerical employee who has had not less than four years' experience;

"factory clerical employee, female, unqualified," means a female factory clerical employee who has had less than four year's experience;

"factory messenger" means an employee who is employed in receiving and/or delivering verbal, written or telephone messages within an establishment and who may record such messages in writing;

"foreman/forewoman" means an employee who is in charge of the employees in an establishment or a department thereof, who exercises control and authority over such employees, who is responsible for the efficient performance by them of their duties, and who has the right to engage or dismiss employees, subject to confirmation by the employer;

"grade IA employee" means an employee employed in or in connection with the manufacture of cigarettes, snuff, cut or roll tobacco in one or more of the following operations:—

- (1) Operating a cigarette making machine;
- (2) operating an extracting machine (cigarettes);
- (3) operating a filter plug making and/or wadmaking machine;
- (4) operating a filter tip assembling machine;
- (5) operating a power driven guillotine machine for cutting paper or board;
- (6) operating a rotary scoring and cutting machine;
- (7) operating a vacuum process conditioning plant;
- (8) checking and recording receipts and/or issues of excise stamps;
- (9) cooking meals—other than rations;
- (10) weighing and recording moisture tests;

"grade IA employee, qualified," means a grade IA employee who has had not less than two years' experience;

"grade IA employee, unqualified," means a grade IA employee who has had less than two years' experience;

"grade IB employee" means an employee employed in or in connection with the manufacture of cigarettes, snuff, cut or roll tobacco in one or more of the following operations:—

- (1) Operating an automatic soldering machine;
- (2) operating a bending machine;
- (3) operating a box machine;
- (4) operating a box body making machine and/or shoulder inserting machine;
- (5) operating a box lid making machine and/or body and lid assembling machine;
- (6) operating a box shoulder cutting machine;
- (7) operating a box shoulder pressing machine;
- (8) operating a box slitting machine;
- (9) operating a casing machine;
- (10) operating a cigarette packing machine;
- (11) operating an excise stamping machine;
- (12) operating a hydraulic tobacco press;
- (13) operating a lidding machine;
- (14) operating a machine for making shoulderless cigarette boxes;
- (15) operating a power-driven leaf conditioning machine;
- (16) operating a power-driven lift;
- (17) operating a power-driven paper or board cutting and rewinding machine;
- (18) operating a printing and/or labelling machine;
- (19) operating a roasting and drying machine;
- (20) operating a slitting machine (tin);
- (21) operating a stamping machine (tin);
- (22) operating a side or double seaming machine (tin);
- (23) operating a tin cutting (guillotine) machine;
- (24) operating a tobacco cutting machine;
- (25) operating a tobacco drying machine (including a cooling machine);
- (26) operating a tobacco packing machine;
- (27) operating a transparent wrapping machine (cigarettes);

(c) met betrekking tot 'n graad IB-werknemer, die totale tydperk of tydperke wat 'n werknemer in die nywerheid gewerk het as 'n graad IB-werknemer;

(d) met betrekking tot 'n graad II-werknemer en/of tabakverkker, die totale tydperk of tydperke wat 'n werknemer in die nywerheid gewerk het as 'n graad II-werknemer en/of tabakverpakker;

met dien verstande dat as 'n werknemer in graad IB, graad II en/of tabakverpakker na 'n hoër graad bevorder word, die totale tydperk of tydperke wat hy in graad IB en/of graad II en/of as tabakverpakker gewerk het, ses maande na die datum van sodanige bevordering gerekende moet word as ervaring in die graad waarna hy bevorder is;

"fabrieksklerlike werknemer", 'n manlike of vroulike werknemer, wat nie elders gespesifieer word nie, wat deur middel van skryfwerk of tikwerk in 'n inrigting bestellings uitmaak, nasien, berekenings maak, aantekening hou van verrigte werk en pligte en/of korrespondensie wat daarby behoort en wat kontant mag invorder en hanter;

"fabrieksklerlike werknemer, manlik, gekwalifiseer" en manlike fabrieksklerlike werknemer met minstens vyf jaar ervaring;

"fabrieksklerlike werknemer, vroulik, gekwalifiseer" 'n vroulike fabrieksklerlike werknemer met minstens vier jaar ervaring;

"fabrieksklerlike werknemer, vroulik, ongekwalifiseer" 'n vroulike fabrieksklerlike werknemer met minder as vier jaar ervaring;

"fabrieksbode", 'n werknemer wat mondelinge, skriftelike of telefoniese boodskappe binne 'n inrigting ontvang en/of aflewer en wat die reg het van werknemers aan te neem of te ontslaan, onderworpe aan bevestiging deur die werkewer;

"graad IA-werknemer", 'n werknemer wat in verband met die vervaardiging van sigarette, snuf, kerftabak of roltabak een of meer van die volgende werksaamhede verrig:—

- (1) 'n Sigaretvervaaardigingsmasjien bedien;
- (2) 'n uittrekmajien (sigarette) bedien;
- (3) 'n filterpropvervaaardigings- en/of vulselvervaaardigings-masjien bedien;
- (4) 'n filtermondstuk-bymekaarmaakmasjien bedien;
- (5) 'n kraggedrewe guillotinemajien vir papiersny of bord-sny bedien;
- (6) 'n rotasiek erf- en snymajien bedien;
- (7) 'n vakuumproses-kondisioneringsmajien bedien;
- (8) natel en aantekening hou van ontvangs en/of uitgifte van aksynsseels;
- (9) maaltje kook, maar nie rantsoene nie;
- (10) afweeg en aantekening hou van vogtigheidstoets;

"graad IA-werknemer, gekwalifiseer", 'n graad IA-werknemer met minstens twee jaar ervaring;

"graad IA-werknemer, ongekwalifiseer", 'n graad IA-werknemer met minder as twee jaar ervaring;

"graad IB-werknemer", 'n werknemer wat, in verband met die vervaardiging van sigarette, snuf, kerftabak of roltabak, een of meer van die onderstaande werksaamhede verrig:—

- (1) 'n Outomatiese soldeermajien bedien;
- (2) 'n buigmajien bedien;
- (3) 'n majien vir die omslaan van bande om dose bedien;
- (4) 'n doosliggaamvervaaardigingsmajien en/of skouer-insitmajien bedien;
- (5) 'n dosdekselvervaaardigingsmajien en/of liggaam- en dekselinmekaarsitmajien bedien;
- (6) 'n dooskouersnymajien bedien;
- (7) 'n dooskouerpersmajien bedien;
- (8) 'n doossnymajien bedien;
- (9) 'n geurmengmajien bedien;
- (10) 'n sigaretverpakkingmajien bedien;
- (11) 'n aksynsseelsafstempelmajien bedien;
- (12) 'n hidrouliese tabakpers bedien;
- (13) 'n dekselmajien bedien;
- (14) 'n majien vir die vervaardiging van skouerlose sigaret-dose bedien;
- (15) 'n kragblaarkondisioneringsmajien bedien;
- (16) 'n kraghyser bedien;
- (17) 'n kragpapiersny-, bordsny- en heropwenmajien bedien;
- (18) 'n druk- en/of etiketteermajien bedien;
- (19) 'n rooster- en droogmajien bedien;
- (20) 'n gleufmajien (blikkies) bedien;
- (21) 'n stempelmajien (blikkies) bedien;
- (22) 'n synaat- of dubbelaatnaatmajien (blikkies) bedien;
- (23) 'n blysnymajien (guillotine) bedien;
- (24) 'n tabaksnymajien bedien;
- (25) 'n tabakdroogmaakmajien bedien (met inbegrip van verkoelmajien);
- (26) 'n tabakverpakkingmajien bedien;
- (27) 'n transparent verpakkingmajien (sigarette) bedien;

- (28) assisting with and recording the receiving and/or issuing of materials and/or manufactured goods;
- (29) feeding cigarettes into packing machines with open hoppers;
- (30) knife grinding;
- (31) packing cigarettes into boxes or tins by hand;
- (32) soldering by hand;
- (33) sorting, catching and taking off from cigarette making, filter tip assembling and filter plug and/or wadmaking machines;

"grade IB employee, qualified," means a grade IB employee who has had not less than two years' experience;
 "grade IB employee, unqualified," means a grade IB employee who has had less than two years' experience;
 "grade II employee" means an employee employed in or in connection with the manufacture of cigarettes, snuff, cut or roll tobacco in one or more of the following operations:

- (1) Operating a box shoulder glueing machine;
- (2) operating a butting machine;
- (3) operating a cigarette ripping machine;
- (4) operating a code dating machine;
- (5) operating a corner cutting machine;
- (6) operating a corner staying machine;
- (7) operating a crimping machine (tin);
- (8) operating a hand-operated guillotine for cutting paper or board;
- (9) operating a hand ratchet tobacco press;
- (10) operating a hull refolding machine;
- (11) operating a leaf stripping or stemming machine;
- (12) operating a machine for fixing cutters in lids (tin);
- (13) operating a machine for recessing for cutters (tin);
- (14) operating a power-driven gumming machine;
- (15) operating a power-driven saw;
- (16) operating a rolling or body forming machine (tin);
- (17) operating a scrap cleaning machine;
- (18) operating a snuff grinding machine;
- (19) operating a stem rolling machine;
- (20) operating a tin heating machine;
- (21) operating a tobacco bag and box wrapping machine;
- (22) affixing excise stamps by hand;
- (23) assembling shooks or making wooden boxes, cases or crates by hand;
- (24) drying tobacco on steam or gas pans;
- (25) factory messenger;
- (26) feeding, catching, sorting and taking off from machines in grades IA, IB and II; not elsewhere specified;
- (27) feeding filter tip assembling machines;
- (28) inserting shoulders into new cigarette boxes by hand;
- (29) labelling by hand;
- (30) making bags, packets or pouches by hand;
- (31) making paste;
- (32) making snuff by hand;
- (33) making up and inserting inner paper lining for bulk containers of tobacco;
- (34) oiling and/or greasing machines or motor vehicles;
- (35) operations incidental to the making and assembling of cigarette boxes (by hand) not elsewhere specified;
- (36) packing foil bundles of cigarettes into cartons by hand;
- (37) packing and/or stencilling containers used for the executing of assorted orders for manufactured goods;
- (38) preparing and/or serving food and/or beverages, other than cooking meals or rations;
- (39) repairing and assembling (other than cleaning) damaged cigarette boxes by hand;
- (40) stemming or stripping tobacco leaves by hand;
- (41) straight-laying tobacco leaves from tangled form;
- (42) supervising the steaming of tobacco;
- (43) testing tins after being soldered;
- (44) transparent wrapping by hand;
- (45) tubing board for box shoulders;
- (46) watchers on cigarette packing machines;
- (47) weighing and recording weights—not elsewhere specified;
- (48) wrapping packed cigarettes or tobacco into outers by hand;

"grade II employee, qualified," means a grade II employee who has had not less than one year's experience;
 "grade II employee, unqualified," means a grade II employee who has had less than one year's experience;
 "grade III employee" means an employee employed in or in connection with the manufacture of cigarettes, snuff, cut or roll tobacco in one or more of the following operations:

- (1) Assistant on delivery vans or vehicles;
- (2) cooking rations;
- (3) delivering messages, letters or goods on foot or by means of a bicycle (other than a motor bicycle) or manually-propelled vehicle;
- (4) lining up and/or opening up of cigarettes boxes or hulls for packing machines—by hand;
- (5) lye soaking;
- (6) packing into open and standardised containers not elsewhere specified;
- (7) packing tobacco in bulk, over 16 oz. up to and including 10 lb.;
- (8) placing lids or taggers on to empty or filled box bodies, or tins by hand;

- (28) help met en aantekening hou van ontvangs en/of uitreiking van materiale en/of vervaardigde goedere;
- (29) sigarette voer aan verpakkingsmasjiene met oop vul-tregters;
- (30) messlyp;
- (31) sigarette in dose of blikkies verpak, met die hand;
- (32) soldeer, met die bout;
- (33) sorteer, opvang en afneem van sigaretvervaardigings-masjiene, filtermondstukbymekaarmaakmasjiene en filterprop- en/of vulselvervaardigingsmasjiene;

„graad IB-werknemer, gekwalifiseer,” ‘n graad IB-werknemer met minstens twee jaar ervaring;
 „graad IB-werknemer, ongekwalifiseer,” ‘n graad IB-werknemer met minder as twee jaar ervaring;
 „graad II-werknemer,” ‘n werknemer wat in verband met die vervaardiging van sigarette, snuif, kerftabak, of roltabak een of meer van die volgende werksaamhede verrig:—

- (1) ‘n Skouervasplakmasjiene bedien;
- (2) ‘n entomasjiene bedien;
- (3) ‘n sigaretbreekmasjiene bedien;
- (4) ‘n kode-datummasjiene bedien;
- (5) ‘n hoeksnyemasjiene bedien;
- (6) ‘n hockverstrywermasjiene bedien;
- (7) ‘n riffemasjiene (blik) bedien;
- (8) ‘n handkragguillotine vir sny van papier of bord bedien;
- (9) ‘n handdomkratgabakers bedien;
- (10) ‘n omhuiselhervoumasjiene bedien;
- (11) ‘n blaarafstroop- of stingemasjiene bedien;
- (12) ‘n masjiene vir aanbring van lemme in deksels (blikkies) bedien;
- (13) ‘n lengleuwemasjiene (blikkies) bedien;
- (14) ‘n kraggedrewe gommemasjiene bedien;
- (15) ‘n kraggedrewe saag bedien;
- (16) ‘n wals- of middelstukvormermasjiene bedien (blikkies);
- (17) ‘n afvalskoonmaakmasjiene bedien;
- (18) ‘n snuifmaakmasjiene bedien;
- (19) ‘n stingelwalsmasjiene bedien;
- (20) ‘n blikverhittingsmasjiene bedien;
- (21) ‘n tabak- en doosdraaimasjiene bedien;
- (22) aksynseels opplak, met die hand;
- (23) duie inmekaaarsit of houtdose, kiste, of kratte maak, met die hand;
- (24) tabak droogmaak op stoom- of gaspanne;
- (25) fabriekskode;
- (26) voer, opvang, sorteer en afneem van masjiene in grade IA, IB en II; nie elders gespesifieer nie;
- (27) filtermondstuk-inmekaaarsitmasjiene bedien;
- (28) skouers in nuwe sigarettdose insit, met die hand;
- (29) etiketteer, met die hand;
- (30) sakkies, pakkies, of tabaksakkies maak, met die hand;
- (31) gom maak;
- (32) snuif maak, met die hand;
- (33) opmaak en insit van papiervoerings vir grootmaat-tabakhouders;
- (34) masjiene of motorvoertuie olie en/of smeer;
- (35) werksaamhede wat behoort by die maak en inmekaaarsit van sigarettdose (met die hand), nie elders gespesifieer nie;
- (36) bladmetaalgebondelde sigarette in kartonne verpak, met die hand;
- (37) houers wat vir uitvoering van gemengde bestellings van vervaardigde goedere gebruik word, verpak en/of sjabloneer;
- (38) berei en/of opdien van voedsel en/of dranke, behalwe maaltyd of rantsoene kook;
- (39) beskadigde sigarettdose met die hand herstel en inmekaaarsit (behalwe skoonmaak);
- (40) stingels of tabakblare afstroop, met die hand;
- (41) deurmekaar tabakblare reguit lê;
- (42) toesig hou oor die stoom van tabak;
- (43) blikkies toets na hulle gesoldeer is;
- (44) transparent toedraai, met die hand;
- (45) bord in buise draai vir dooskouers;
- (46) dophouers van sigaretverpakkingmasjiene;
- (47) afweeg en aantekening hou van gewigte—nie elders gespesifieer nie;
- (48) verpakte sigarette of tabak toedraai in buitenste omhulsels, met die hand;

„graad II-werknemer, gekwalifiseer,” ‘n graad II-werknemer met minstens een jaar ervaring;
 „graad II-werknemer, ongekwalifiseer,” ‘n graad II-werknemer met minder as een jaar ervaring;
 „graad III-werknemer,” ‘n werknemer wat in verband met die vervaardiging van sigarette, snuif, kerftabak, of roltabak een of meer van die volgende werksaamhede verrig:—

- (1) Helpers op aflewingswaens of voertuie;
- (2) rantsoene kook;
- (3) boodskappe, briewe, of goedere te voet of met ‘n fiets (behalwe ‘n motorfiets), of handvoertuig aflewer;
- (4) sigarettdoses of omhulsels vir verpakkingmasjiene in rye plaas en/of oopmaak, met die hand;
- (5) loogbewerking;
- (6) in oop en gestandardiseerde houers verpak, nie elders gespesifieer nie;
- (7) tabak in grootmaat, oor 16 ons en tot en met 10 pd., verpak;
- (8) deksels of plaatjies op leë of gevulde doosliggame of blikkies met die hand plaas;

- (9) sealing containers and/or strapping cases;
- (10) stirring flavouring or casing or colouring materials and/or ingredients, other than compounding;
- (11) trimming of hand-made cigarettes;
- (12) weighing to a set scale;
- "labourer" means an employee employed in or in connection with the manufacture of cigarettes, snuff, cut or roll tobacco in one or more of the following operations:—
 - (1) Brushing or finishing slides or wedges;
 - (2) catching, weighing and/or bundling slides or wedges;
 - (3) cleaning damaged cigarette boxes by hand;
 - (4) cleaning of tobacco smalls;
 - (5) cleaning premises, plant, machinery, implements, tools, utensils or vehicles;
 - (6) cleaning tobacco or leaf by hand;
 - (7) collecting, sorting and/or bundling used baling material;
 - (8) cutting off butts by hand;
 - (9) cutting paper from reels by hand;
 - (10) damping tobacco or dipping it into liquid;
 - (11) feeding cigarette making, sifting and mixing and/or drying machines;
 - (12) gardening;
 - (13) inserting cards and/or wedges by hand;
 - (14) loading or unloading;
 - (15) making, maintaining or drawing fires and/or removing refuse or ashes;
 - (16) mixing tobacco into blends by hand;
 - (17) moving, carrying or stacking articles;
 - (18) oiling or greasing vehicles other than motor vehicles;
 - (19) opening or closing boxes or bales, packages or other containers;
 - (20) operating a hoist;
 - (21) packing cigarettes into war emergency packings and operations incidental thereto;
 - (22) packing tobacco in bulk (over 10 lb.);
 - (23) picking out stems;
 - (24) placing and/or turning over cut tobacco on conveyor belts;
 - (25) placing tin, bag or packet on funnel;
 - (26) pricking tins preparatory to soldering;
 - (27) pushing or pulling a manually propelled vehicle;
 - (28) removing tie leaves by hand;
 - (29) ripping cigarettes by hand;
 - (30) rubber stamping;
 - (31) separating and straightening tobacco leaves on conveyor band or table;
 - (32) sorting waste cigarettes or cigarette packets or boxes or wrapping material;
 - (33) spraying tobacco;
 - (34) stencilling—not elsewhere specified;
 - (35) taking off and/or packing tobacco leaves from conveyor belt or table;
 - (36) tending animals;
 - (37) turning handle, feeding and taking off from a machine for tarring paper for tobacco bags;
 - (38) turning over tobacco by hand (drying or in the process of fermentation);
 - (39) untying butts by hand;
- "motor vehicle" means any vehicle designed or intended for propulsion by power other than human or animal power and used for the conveyance of persons employed in an establishment and/or goods other than travellers' samples and advertising material;
- "motor vehicle driver" means an employee engaged in driving a motor vehicle and for the purpose of this definition "driving a motor vehicle" includes all periods of driving and any time spent by the driver on other work connected with the vehicle or the load and all periods during which he is required to remain in readiness to drive;
- "operating a machine" means the work performed by an employee who is responsible for starting and stopping a machine (but excludes any other member of a machine crew who may stop the machine) and includes making minor running adjustments to a machine and being responsible for scrutinising and checking the quality of the work done by such machine;
- "part-time motor vehicle driver" means an employee engaged in driving a motor vehicle for not more than one hour on any day, and for the purpose of this definition "driving a motor vehicle" includes all periods of driving and any time spent by the driver on work connected with the vehicle or the load;
- "piece-work" means any system under which an employee's remuneration is based upon the quantity or output of work done;
- "receiving clerk" means a factory clerical employee who is primarily responsible for the receiving, checking, recording and/or distribution of goods or material received into an establishment;
- "receiving clerk, qualified," means a receiving clerk who has had not less than five years' experience;
- "receiving clerk, unqualified," means a receiving clerk who has had less than five years' experience;
- "sectionman" means an employee, other than an artisan, who effects repairs to a machine and/or assembles and/or dismantles such machine and/or is in charge of a group of machines and is responsible for the efficient working of such machines and who may operate such machines;
- "sectionman, qualified," means a sectionman who has had not less than three years' experience;

- (9) houers verseel en/of bande om kiste slaan;
- (10) geurbestanddele, of mengsel- of kleurmateriale en/of bestanddele roer, maar nie saamstel nie;
- (11) handgemaakte sigarette afwerk;
- (12) op 'n gestelde skaal afweeg;
- "arbeider", 'n werknemer wat in verband met die vervaardiging van sigarette, snuif, kerftabak of roltabak een of meer van die volgende werkzaamhede verrig:—
 - (1) Plaatjies of wiggies borsel of afwerk;
 - (2) plaatjies of wiggies opong, afweeg en/of bondel;
 - (3) beskadigde sigarettdose met die hand skoonmaak;
 - (4) tabakkelingood skoonmaak;
 - (5) persele, installasie, masjinerie, werktuie, gereedskap, gerei of voertuie skoonmaak;
 - (6) tabak of blare met die hand skoonmaak;
 - (7) gebruikte baalmateriaal bymekaarmaak, uitsoek en/of bondel;
 - (8) ente met die hand afsny;
 - (9) papier van rolle met die hand afsny;
 - (10) tabak vogtig maak, of in vloeistof indoop;
 - (11) sigaretvervaaardiging, sif- en vermenging- en/of droogmasjiene bedien;
 - (12) tuinmaak;
 - (13) kaartjies en/of wiggies met die hand insit;
 - (14) laai of aflaai;
 - (15) vure maak, aan die brand hou of trek en/of afval of as verwyder;
 - (16) tabak in mengsels met die hand vermeng;
 - (17) artikels verplaas, dra of stapel;
 - (18) voertuie, behalwe motorvoertuie, olie of smeer;
 - (19) dose, of bale, pakkette, of ander houers oopmaak of toemaak;
 - (20) 'n hystoestel bedien;
 - (21) sigarette in oorlogsmaatreëlverpakkings verpak en by behorende werkzaamhede;
 - (22) tabak in grootmaat verpak (oor 10 pd.);
 - (23) stingsels uitsoek;
 - (24) gekerfde tabak op vervoerbande plaas en/of omdraai;
 - (25) blikkie, sakkie, of pakkie op vultreter plaas;
 - (26) blikkies deurprik voor hulle gesoldeer word;
 - (27) 'n handvoertuig stoot of trek;
 - (28) bindblare met die hand verwyder;
 - (29) sigarette met die hand opbrek;
 - (30) rubberstempels afdruk;
 - (31) tabakblare op vervoerbande of tafel van mekaar skei en reguit lê;
 - (32) afvalsigarette of -sigaretpakkies, of -dose, of -toedraai materiaal uitsoek;
 - (33) tabak spuit;
 - (34) sjablonen—nie elders gespesifieer nie;
 - (35) tabakblare van vervoerbande of tafel afneem en/of verpak;
 - (36) diere versorg;
 - (37) die wiel draai, voer aan en afneem van masjiene vir teer aansmeer aan papier vir tabaksakke;
 - (38) tabak met die hand omdraai (droogmaak of in die fermenteringproses);
 - (39) ente met die hand losmaak;
- "motorvoertuig", elke voertuig bestem of bedoel vir voortbeweging deur ander as mense- of dierekrag en wat gebruik word vir die vervoer van persone wat in 'n inrigting in diens is en/of goedere, behalwe handelsreisiger se monsters en advertensiemateriaal;
- "motorvoertuigbestuurder", 'n werknemer wat 'n motorvoertuig bestuur en vir die doeleindes van hierdie woordbepaling sluit „'n motorvoertuig bestuur" in alle tydperke wat bestuur word en alle tyd wat die bestuurder aan ander werk in verband met die voertuig en die vrag bestee en alle tydperke wat van hom vereis word om in gereedheid te wees om te bestuur;
- "n masjiene bedien", die werk wat verrig word deur 'n werknemer wat verantwoordelik is vir die aansit en stopsit van 'n masjiene (maar nie 'n ander lid van 'n masjienepersoneel wat 'n masjiene mag stopsit nie) en sluit in die uitvoering van lopende verstellings aan 'n masjiene en verantwoordelik wees vir nasien en dophou van die kwaliteit van die werk wat deur sodanige masjiene verrig word;
- "deeltydse motorvoertuigbestuurder", 'n werknemer wat vir hoogstens een uur op 'n dag 'n motorvoertuig bestuur en vir die doeleinde van hierdie woordbepaling sluit „'n motorvoertuig bestuur" in alle tydperke wat bestuur word en alle tyd wat die bestuurder aan werk in verband met die voertuig of die vrag bestee;
- "stukwerk", elke stelsel waarvolgens 'n werknemer se besoldiging berus op die hoeveelheid of omvang van die verrigte werk;
- "ontvangklerk", 'n fabriekslerklike werknemer wat eerste verantwoordelik is vir die ontvang, nasien, aantekening hou en/of distribusie van goedere of materiaal wat in 'n inrigting ontvang word;
- "ontvangklerk, gekwalifiseer," 'n ontvangstklerk met minstens vyf jaar ervaring;
- "ontvangklerk, ongekwalifiseer," 'n ontvangstklerk met minder as vyf jaar ervaring;
- "afdelingsman", 'n werknemer, behalwe 'n ambagsman, wat herstellings uitvoer aan 'n masjiene en/of sodanige masjiene inmekarsit en/of uitmekarsneem en/of in beheer is van 'n groep masjiene en verantwoordelik is vir die werking van sodanige masjiene en wat sodanige masjiene mag bedien;
- "afdelingsman, gekwalifiseer," 'n afdelingsman met minstens drie jaar ervaring;

“sectionman, unqualified,” means a sectionman who has had less than three years’ experience;	, afdelingsman, ongekwalifiseer,” ‘n afdelingsman met minder as drie jaar ervaring;
“short-time” means a temporary reduction in the number of ordinary hours of work due to slackness of trade, shortage of material, a general breakdown of plant machinery caused by accident or other unforeseen emergency or stoppage of work granted at the request of a majority of the employees in a department or section thereof;	“korttyd”, ‘n tydelike vermindering van die gewone werkure as gevolg van slappe in die bedryf, tekort aan grondstowwe, ‘n algemene ontwrigting van installasie of masjinerie wat deur ongeluk of ander onvoorsien noodgeval veroorsaak word, of staking van werk wat op versoek van die meerderheid van die werknemers in ‘n afdeling of onderafdeling daarvan, toegestaan word;
“storeman” means an employee who is engaged in factory clerical duties, and who is in general charge of stores or finished products and who is primarily responsible for receiving, storing, packing or unpacking goods in a store or warehouse and/or delivering goods from a store or warehouse to the consuming departments in an establishment or for despatch;	“magasynmeester”, ‘n werknemer wat fabriekslerklike werksaamhede verrig en wat in algemene beheer van voorrade of afgewerkte produkte is en wat eerste verantwoordelik is vir die ontvang, bêre, verpak of uitpak van goedere in ‘n magasyn of pakhuis en/of aflewing van goedere uit ‘n magasyn of pakhuis aan die verbruikende afdelings in ‘n inrigting, of vir versending;
“storeman, qualified,” means a storeman who has had not less than five years’ experience;	“magasynmeester, gekwalifiseer,” ‘n magasynmeester met minstens vyf jaar ervaring;
“storeman, unqualified,” means a storeman who has had less than five years’ experience;	“magasynmeester, ongekwalifiseer,” ‘n magasynmeester met minder as vyf jaar ervaring;
“supervisor” means an employee who, under the supervision of a foreman, forewoman, assistant foreman or assistant forewoman, is in charge of the employees in a department of an establishment, who exercises control over such employees and who is responsible for the efficient performance by them of their duties;	“opsigter”, ‘n werknemer, wat onder toesig van ‘n voorman, voorvrou, assistent-voorman of assistent-voorvrou in beheer is oor die werknemers in ‘n afdeling van ‘n inrigting wat kontrole oor daardie werknemers uitoefen en wat verantwoordelik is vir hul doeltreffende verrigting van hul werkzaamhede;
“Tobacco Manufacturing Industry” or “the Industry” means the industry in which employers and employees are associated in establishments for the manufacturing or packing of cigarettes, snuff, cut or roll tobacco including all operations incidental to or consequent on such manufacture or packing, carried on by the employees of such employers in or in connection with an establishment;	“tabakvervaardigingsnywerheid”, of “nywerheid”, die nywerheid waarin werkgewers en werknemers in inrigtings verbonde is vir die vervaardiging of verpakking van sigarette, snuff, kerftabak, of roltabak, met inbegrip van alle bybehorende en gevoldlike werksaamhede van sodanige vervaardiging of verpakking wat uitgeoefen word deur die werknemers van sodanige werkgewers in of in verband met ‘n inrigting;
“tobacco packer” means an employee engaged in the weighing and/or packing by hand of cut tobacco and/or navy cut and/or plug tobacco, into packets, pouches, bags or tins containing not more than 16 oz. net weight;	“tabakverpakker”, ‘n werknemer wat tabak en/of „navy cut” en/of pruimtabak afweeg en/of verpak in pakkies, tabaksakkies, sakkies of blikkies wat hoogstens 16 ons netto gewig bevat;
“tobacco packer, qualified,” means a tobacco packer who has had not less than one year’s experience;	“tabakverpakker, gekwalifiseer,” ‘n tabakverpakker met minstens een jaar ervaring;
“tobacco packer, unqualified,” means a tobacco packer who has had less than one year’s experience;	“tabakverpakker, ongekwalifiseer,” ‘n tabakverpakker met minder as een jaar ervaring;
“team leader” means an employee who, under the supervision of a foreman/forewoman, assistant foreman/forewoman, or supervisor, distributes work to employees, and who performs the same work as the employees;	“spanleier”, ‘n werknemer wat onder toesig van ‘n voorman/voorvrou, assistent-voorman/assistent-voorvrou, of opsigter, werk onder werknemers verdeel en wat self dieselfde werk verrig as wat deur die werknemers verrig word;
“wage” means that portion of remuneration exclusive of cost-of-living allowance payable in money in terms of section 4 (1) or 4 (4) to an employee in respect of his ordinary hours of work.	„loon” daardie gedeelte van die besoldiging, met uitsondering van lewenskostetoeleae wat kragtens artikel 4 (1) of 4 (4) aan ‘n werknemer betaal moet word ten opsigte van sy gewone werkure.
(2) Unless the context denotes otherwise words importing the singular number only shall include the plural number and vice versa; words importing the masculine gender only shall include the feminine gender and vice versa.	(2) Tensy uit die samehang die teenoorgestelde blyk, sluit woorde wat die enkelvoud aandui ook die meervoud in en omgekeerd; woerde wat alleen die manlike geslag aandui sluit ook die vroulike geslag in, en omgekeerd.
Words importing individuals only shall include companies and firms except where expressly stated to the contrary.	Woerde wat alleen persone aandui, sluit ook maatskappye en firmas in behalwe waar uitdruklik anders bepaal word.

4. REMUNERATION.

(1) Subject to sub-sections (4) and (5) of this section, the minimum wage and the cost-of-living allowance which shall be paid by an employer to each member of the undermentioned classes of his employees shall be as set out hereunder; provided that in classifying an employee he shall be deemed to be in the class in which he is wholly or mainly employed:—

	Wage per Week.	C.O.L.A. per Week.	Total per Week.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Foreman.....	9 5 0	2 15 6	12 0 6
Assistant foreman.....	6 6 0	2 11 0	8 17 0
Artisan.....	9 18 0	2 15 6	12 13 6
Supervisor.....	5 10 0	2 4 0	7 14 0
Examiner, qualified.....	4 11 6	2 1 0	6 12 6
Examiner, unqualified—			
During first six months of experience.....	3 0 0	1 4 6	4 4 6
During second six months of experience.....	3 17 6	1 14 6	5 12 0
Sectionman, qualified.....	7 15 0	2 15 6	10 10 6
Sectionman, unqualified—			
During first year of experience.....	4 10 0	1 17 9	6 7 9
During second year of experience.....	5 12 0	2 7 6	7 19 6
During third year of experience.....	6 14 0	2 15 6	9 9 6
Factory clerical employee, male, despatch clerk, receiving clerk and storeman, qualified.....	7 1 6	2 15 6	9 17 0
Factory clerical employee, male, despatch clerk, receiving clerk and storeman, unqualified—			
During first year of experience.....	3 0 0	1 4 6	4 4 6
During second year of experience.....	3 19 6	1 14 6	5 14 0
During third year of experience.....	4 19 6	2 1 0	7 0 6
During fourth year of experience.....	6 1 0	2 11 0	8 12 0
During fifth year of experience.....	6 9 0	2 11 0	9 0 0

	Loon per week.	L.K.T. per week.	Totaal per week.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Voorman.....	9 5 0	2 15 6	12 0 6
Assistent-voorman.....	6 6 0	2 11 0	8 17 0
Ambagsmanne.....	9 18 0	2 15 6	12 13 6
Opsigter.....	5 10 0	2 4 0	7 14 0
Nasiener, gekwalifiseer.....	4 11 6	2 1 0	6 12 6
Nasiener, ongekwalifiseer—			
Eerste ses maande ervaring.....	3 0 0	1 4 6	4 4 6
Tweede ses maande ervaring.....	3 17 6	1 14 6	5 12 0
Afdelingsman, gekwalifiseer....	7 15 0	2 15 6	10 10 6
Afdelingsman, ongekwalifiseer—			
Eerste jaar ervaring.....	4 10 0	1 17 9	6 7 9
Tweede jaar ervaring.....	5 12 0	2 7 6	7 19 6
Derde jaar ervaring.....	6 14 0	2 15 6	9 9 6
Fabriekslerklike werknemer, manlike, versendingslerk, ontvanglerk en magasynmeester, gekwalifiseer.....	7 1 6	2 15 6	9 17 0
Fabriekslerklike werknemer, manlike, versendingslerk, ontvanglerk en magasynmeester, ongekwalifiseer—			
Eerste jaar ervaring.....	3 0 0	1 4 6	4 4 6
Tweede jaar ervaring.....	3 19 6	1 14 6	5 14 0
Derde jaar ervaring.....	4 19 6	2 1 0	7 0 6
Vierde jaar ervaring.....	6 1 0	2 11 0	8 12 0
Vyfde jaar ervaring.....	6 9 0	2 11 0	9 0 0

4. BESOLDIGING.

(1) Behalwe soos bepaal in subartikels (4) en (5) van hierdie artikel, is die minimum loon en die lewenskostetoeleae wat ‘n werkewer aan elke lid van die ondergenoemde klasse van sy werknemers moet betaal, soos hieronder uiteengesit; met dien verstaande dat vir die klassifisering van ‘n werknemer dit beskou moet word dat hy behoort tot daardie klas waarin hy uitsluitlik of hoofsaklik werkzaam is.

	Loon per week.	L.K.T. per week.	Totaal per week.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Voorman.....	9 5 0	2 15 6	12 0 6
Assistent-voorman.....	6 6 0	2 11 0	8 17 0
Ambagsmanne.....	9 18 0	2 15 6	12 13 6
Opsigter.....	5 10 0	2 4 0	7 14 0
Nasiener, gekwalifiseer.....	4 11 6	2 1 0	6 12 6
Nasiener, ongekwalifiseer—			
Eerste ses maande ervaring.....	3 0 0	1 4 6	4 4 6
Tweede ses maande ervaring.....	3 17 6	1 14 6	5 12 0
Afdelingsman, gekwalifiseer....	7 15 0	2 15 6	10 10 6
Afdelingsman, ongekwalifiseer—			
Eerste jaar ervaring.....	4 10 0	1 17 9	6 7 9
Tweede jaar ervaring.....	5 12 0	2 7 6	7 19 6
Derde jaar ervaring.....	6 14 0	2 15 6	9 9 6
Fabriekslerklike werknemer, manlike, versendingslerk, ontvanglerk en magasynmeester, gekwalifiseer.....	7 1 6	2 15 6	9 17 0
Fabriekslerklike werknemer, manlike, versendingslerk, ontvanglerk en magasynmeester, ongekwalifiseer—			
Eerste jaar ervaring.....	3 0 0	1 4 6	4 4 6
Tweede jaar ervaring.....	3 19 6	1 14 6	5 14 0
Derde jaar ervaring.....	4 19 6	2 1 0	7 0 6
Vierde jaar ervaring.....	6 1 0	2 11 0	8 12 0
Vyfde jaar ervaring.....	6 9 0	2 11 0	9 0 0

	Wage per Week.	C.O.L.A. per Week.	Total per Week.		Loon per week.	L.K.T. per week.	Totaal per week.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Factory clerical employee, female, qualified.....	4 17 6	2 1 0	6 18 6	Fabrieksklerklike werkneemers, vroulik, gekwalifiseer.....	4 17 6	2 1 0	6 18 6
Factory clerical employee, female, unqualified—				Fabrieksklerklike werkneemers, vroulik, ongekwalifiseer—			
During first year of experience.....	2 10 0	1 0 0	3 10 0	Eerste jaar ervaring.....	2 10 0	1 0 0	3 10 0
During second year of experience.....	3 0 0	1 4 6	4 4 6	Tweede jaar ervaring.....	3 0 0	1 4 6	4 4 6
During third year of experience.....	3 11 0	1 12 0	5 3 0	Derde jaar ervaring.....	3 11 0	1 12 0	5 3 0
During fourth year of experience.....	4 0 6	1 17 9	5 18 3	Vierde jaar ervaring.....	4 0 6	1 17 9	5 18 3
Motor vehicle drivers of—				Bestuurders van motorkarre.....	4 8 6	1 17 9	6 6 3
Cars.....	4 8 6	1 17 9	6 6 3	Bestuurders van bestelwaens en vragmotors—			
Vans and lorries—				Tot en met 6,000 pond gewig sonder vrag.....	5 10 0	2 4 0	7 14 0
Up to and including 6,000 lb. unladen weight.....	5 10 0	2 4 0	7 14 0	Oor die 6,000 pond gewig sonder vrag.....	6 10 0	2 11 0	9 1 0
Over 6,000 lb. unladen weight.....	6 10 0	2 11 0	9 1 0	Oor 8,000 pond gewig sonder vrag.....	7 15 0	2 15 6	10 10 6
Over 8,000 lb. unladen weight.....	7 15 0	2 15 6	10 10 6	Deeltydse motorvoertuigbestuurder.....	3 0 6	1 7 0	4 7 6
Part-time motor vehicle driver	3 0 6	1 7 0	4 7 6	Deurwagte en / of commissaires (behalwe alleen oopmaak en toemaak van deure)			
Doormen and / or Commissionaires (other than opening and closing of doors only).....				Handlanger.....	5 2 0	2 4 0	7 6 0
Handyman.....	5 2 0	2 4 0	7 6 0	Onderbaas.....	4 6 0	1 17 9	6 3 9
Chargehand.....	4 6 0	1 17 9	6 3 9	Spanleier—	4 1 0	1 17 9	5 18 9
Teamleader—	4 1 0	1 17 9	5 18 9	Van graad IA-werknemers.....	4 19 6	2 1 0	7 0 6
Of Grade IA employees.....	4 19 6	2 1 0	7 0 6	Van graad IB-werknemers.....	4 8 6	1 17 9	6 6 3
Of Grade IB employees.....	4 8 6	1 17 9	6 6 3	Van graad II-werknemers.....	3 6 0	1 9 3	4 15 3
Of Grade II employees.....	3 6 0	1 9 3	4 15 3	Van arbeiders.....	2 18 0	1 4 6	4 2 6
Of labourers.....	2 18 0	1 4 6	4 2 6	Graad IA-werknemers, gekwalifiseer.....	4 12 6	2 1 0	6 13 6
Grade IA employees, qualified.....	4 12 6	2 1 0	6 13 6	Graad IA, ongekwalifiseer—			
Grade IA employees, unqualified—				Eerste drie maande ervaring.....	1 19 0	0 16 6	2 15 6
During first three months' experience.....	1 19 0	0 16 6	2 15 6	Volgende ses maande ervaring.....	2 12 0	1 2 3	3 14 3
During next six months' experience.....	2 12 0	1 2 3	3 14 3	Volgende ses maande ervaring.....	3 4 6	1 7 0	4 11 6
During next six months' experience.....	3 4 6	1 7 0	4 11 6	Volgende ses maande ervaring.....	3 14 0	1 12 0	5 6 0
During next six months' experience.....	3 14 0	1 12 0	5 6 0	Volgende drie maande ervaring.....	4 0 6	1 17 9	5 18 3
During next three months' experience.....	4 0 6	1 17 9	5 18 3	Graad IB-werknemers, gekwalifiseer.....	4 0 6	1 17 9	5 18 3
Grade IB employees, qualified.....	4 0 6	1 17 9	5 18 3	Graad IB, ongekwalifiseer—			
Grade IB employees, unqualified—				Eerste drie maande ervaring.....	1 19 0	0 16 6	2 15 6
During first three months' experience.....	1 19 0	0 16 6	2 15 6	Volgende ses maande ervaring.....	2 5 6	1 0 0	3 5 6
During next six months' experience.....	2 5 6	1 0 0	3 5 6	Volgende ses maande ervaring.....	2 10 6	1 2 3	3 12 3
During next six months' experience.....	2 10 6	1 2 3	3 12 3	Volgende ses maande ervaring.....	3 0 0	1 4 6	4 4 6
During next six months' experience.....	3 0 0	1 4 6	4 4 6	Volgende drie maande ervaring.....	3 10 0	1 9 3	4 19 3
During next three months' experience.....	3 10 0	1 9 3	4 19 3	Tabakverpakkers, gekwalifiseer.....	3 15 6	1 14 6	5 10 0
Tobacco packers, qualified.....	3 15 6	1 14 6	5 10 0	Tabakverpakkers, ongekwalifiseer—			
Tobacco packers, unqualified—				Eerste drie maande ervaring.....	1 19 0	0 16 6	2 15 6
During first three months' experience.....	1 19 0	0 16 6	2 15 6	Volgende drie maande ervaring.....	2 7 0	1 0 0	3 7 0
During next three months' experience.....	2 7 0	1 0 0	3 7 0	Volgende drie maande ervaring.....	2 15 0	1 2 3	3 17 3
During next three months' experience.....	2 15 0	1 2 3	3 17 3	Volgende drie maande ervaring.....	3 5 0	1 7 0	4 12 0
During next three months' experience.....	3 5 0	1 7 0	4 12 0	Graad II-werknemers, gekwalifiseer.....	3 0 6	1 7 0	4 7 6
Grade II employees, qualified.....	3 0 6	1 7 0	4 7 6	Graad II, ongekwalifiseer—			
Grade II employees, unqualified—				Eerste drie maande ervaring.....	1 19 0	0 16 6	2 15 6
During first three months' experience.....	1 19 0	0 16 6	2 15 6	Volgende drie maande ervaring.....	2 5 0	0 18 9	3 3 9
During next three months' experience.....	2 5 0	0 18 9	3 3 9	Volgende drie maande ervaring.....	2 10 0	1 0 0	3 10 0
During next three months' experience.....	2 10 0	1 0 0	3 10 0	Volgende drie maande ervaring.....	2 15 0	1 2 3	3 17 3
During next three months' experience.....	2 15 0	1 2 3	3 17 3	Graad III-werknemers.....	2 8 0	1 0 0	3 8 0
Grade III employees.....	2 8 0	1 0 0	3 8 0	Wagte.....	3 0 6	1 7 0	4 7 6
Watchmen.....	3 0 6	1 7 0	4 7 6	Ketelbedieners en drywers van dierevoertuie.....	2 13 0	1 2 3	3 15 3
Boiler attendant, and driver of animal-drawn vehicles.....	2 13 0	1 2 3	3 15 3	Arbeiders.....	2 5 0	0 18 9	3 3 9
Labourers.....	2 5 0	0 18 9	3 3 9	Werknemers nie elders gespesifieer nie.....	3 0 6	1 7 0	4 7 6
Employees not elsewhere specified.....	3 0 6	1 7 0	4 7 6				

(2) *Due Date of Increases.*—An employer shall pay increases due to his employees during each calendar year on the following basis:—

(a) All employees who qualify for an increase during the period 1st January to 31st March of each calendar year shall be granted such increases on the 15th February, which falls with the period, and such increases shall be applicable to the whole of the pay week in which the 15th February falls.

(2) *Verhogingsdatums.*—’n Werkgewer moet die verhogings wat aan sy werknemers verskuldig is, gedurende elke kalenderjaar op die volgende basis betaal:—

(a) Alle werknemers wat gedurende die tydperk 1 Januarie tot en met 31 Maart van elke kalenderjaar gekwalifiseer vir verhoging, moet sodanige verhogings toegeken word op die 15de Februarie wat binne die tydperk val en daardie verhoging moet toegepas word op die hele betaalweek waarin 15 Februarie val.

(b) Likewise and in the same manner all increases which become due during the periods 1st April to 30th June, 1st July to 30th September and 1st October to 31st December of each calendar year, shall accrue to employees on the 15th May, 15th August and 15th November which falls within the respective periods.

(3) *Casual Employees.*—For each day or part of a day of employment, one-fifth of the highest weekly wage and cost-of-living allowance prescribed for an employee in the same section of the Tobacco Manufacturing Industry performing the same class of work as the casual employee is required to perform, shall be paid.

(4) *Reduction of Wage Rate Not Permitted.*—Nothing in this Agreement shall operate to reduce the wage rate of an employee who, at any time prior or subsequent to the date this Agreement comes into operation was or may be paid wages in the Industry at a rate higher than the minimum provided in this section and such employee shall continue to be paid and be entitled to receive wages at a rate not lower than such higher rate as if such higher rates were the minimum in respect of that employee.

(5) *Differential Wage.*—An employer who requires or permits—

(i) a "labourer" for any period to perform any work of another class for which a higher wage or a rising scale of wages with a higher qualified wage is prescribed in sub-section (1) of this section, shall pay to such labourer, if such higher wage be in respect of a class of employee—

(a) for which a rising scale of wages is prescribed, an addition of 20 per cent of the labourer's wage;

(b) for which no rising scale of wages is prescribed, the wages calculated at such higher wage;

in respect of the whole day on which he performs such work;

(ii) an employee other than a labourer to perform for longer than one hour in the aggregate on any day any work of another class for which a higher wage or a rising scale of wages with a higher qualified wage is prescribed in sub-section (1) of this section, he shall pay to such employee, if such higher wage be in respect of a class of employee—

(a) for which a rising scale of wages is prescribed, an addition of 20 per cent of the wage of the lower class;

(b) for which no rising scale of wages is prescribed, the wages calculated at such higher wage rate;

in respect of the whole day on which he performs such work; provided that where the sole difference between classes is in terms of sub-section (1) of this section based on experience, the provisions of this sub-section shall not apply.

The provision of this sub-section shall also not apply to an assistant foreman or an assistant forewoman when acting for a foreman or a forewoman, unless he/she so acts for a continuous period of not less than one week at any one time when it shall apply to the period in excess of such one week.

(6) *Basis of Contract.*—For the purpose of this section, the basis of contract of employment of an employee, other than a casual employee, shall be weekly and save as provided in sub-section (5) of this section and in sub-section (7) of section 5, an employee shall be paid in respect of any week, not less than the full wage and cost-of-living allowance prescribed in sub-section (1) of this section for an employee of his class whether he has in that week worked the maximum number of ordinary hours prescribed in section 6 (1) or less.

(7) Save as otherwise provided in this Agreement, wages shall be calculated as follows:—

(a) *Calculation of Monthly Wage.*—For the purpose of calculating the monthly wage of an employee for whom a weekly wage is prescribed the weekly wages shall be multiplied by 4½.

(b) *Calculation of Weekly Wage.*—For the purpose of calculating the weekly wage of an employee who is paid monthly, the monthly wage shall be divided by 4½.

(c) *Calculation of Hourly Wage.*—The hourly wage of an employee shall be calculated by dividing the weekly wage by 42½.

(8) *Cost-of-living Allowance.*—The cost-of-living allowance payable shall be that payable in accordance with War Measure No. 43 of 1942, as amended from time to time, subject to the following:—

(a) The cost-of-living allowance detailed in sub-section (1) of this section based on the allowance payable under the said War Measure, effective as at 2nd October, 1952, shall not be decreased during the period of this Agreement, irrespective of any amendments thereto which decreases or repeals the said allowance.

(b) In the event of the said War Measure being so amended that the allowance payable shall be increased, such amendment shall become operative; any subsequent amendment decreasing the allowance shall be effective only to the extent that the allowance shall not be lower than that detailed in clause (a) of this sub-section.

(b) Net so en op dieselfde wyse, moet alle verhogings wat gedurende die tydperke 1 April tot en met 30 Junie, 1 Julie tot en met 30 September en 1 Oktober tot en met 31 Desember van elke kalenderjaar verskuldig word, op die 15de Mei, 15de Augustus en 15de November wat binne die onderskeie tydperke val aan werknemers toegeken word.

(3) *Los werknemer.*—Vir elke dag, of gedeelte van 'n dag, moet een-vyfde van die hoogste weekloon wat voorgeskryf word vir 'n werknemer in dieselfde afdeling van die tabaknywerheid wat dieselfde werk doen as wat van die los werknemer vereis word om te verrig, betaal word.

(4) *Vermindering van loonskaal word nie toegelaat nie.*—Niks in hierdie Ooreenkoms het die uitwerking om die loonskaal te verlaag nie van 'n werknemer wat te enige tyd voor of na die datum waarop hierdie Ooreenkoms in werking tree loon betaal is of betaal kan word teen 'n skaal wat hoër is as die minimum wat in hierdie artikel bepaal word en aan sodanige werknemer moet verder loon betaal word, en hy sal geregtig wees om dit te ontvang, teen sodanige hoër skalaal wat beskou moet word dat dit sodanige werknemer se basiese minimum loon is.

(5) *Differensiële lone.*—'n Werkewer wat eis of toelaat dat—

(i) 'n „arbeider” vir enige tydperk enige werk verrig van 'n klas waarvoor 'n hoër loon, of 'n stygende loonskaal met 'n hoër gekwalifiseerde loon, by subartikel (1) van hierdie artikel voorgeskryf is, moet sodanige arbeider betaal indien sodanige hoër loon ten opsigte van 'n klas werknemer is—

(a) waarvoor 'n stygende loonskaal voorgeskryf is, 'n bykomstige 20 persent van die arbeidersloon;

(b) waarvoor geen stygende loonskaal voorgeskryf is nie, die loonberekening teen sodanige hoër loon; ten opsigte van die hele dag waarop hy sodanige werk verrig;

(ii) 'n werknemer, behalwe 'n arbeider, wat vir langer as altesame een uur op 'n dag 'n ander soort werk verrig waaroor 'n hoër loon, of 'n stygende loonskaal met 'n hoër gekwalifiseerde loon, in subartikel (1) van hierdie artikel voorgeskryf word, moet aan sodanige werknemer as sodanige hoër loon ten opsigte van 'n klas werknemer is, as volg betaal:—

(a) Waarvoor 'n stygende loonskaal voorgeskryf is, 'n ekstra 20 persent van die loon van die laer klas;

(b) waarvoor geen stygende loonskaal voorgeskryf is nie—die loon bereken teen sodanige hoër loon-skaal;

ten opsigte van die hele dag waarop hy sodanige werk verrig;

met dien verstande dat as kragtens subartikel (1) van hierdie artikel die enigste verskil tussen klasse op ervaring gebaseer is, die bepalings van hierdie subartikel nie van toepassing is nie.

Die bepalings van hierdie subartikel is nie op 'n assistent-voorman of assistent-voorvrou van toepassing nie wanneer vir 'n voorman of voorvrou waargeneem word, tensy hy/sy vir 'n ononderbroke tydperk van minstens een week tegelyk waarneem, in welke geval dit op die tydperk van meer as daardie week toegepas moet word.

(6) *Kontrakbasis.*—Vir die toepassing van hierdie artikel is die basis van dienskontrak van 'n werknemer, behalwe 'n los werknemer, weekliks en behoudens soos bepaal in subartikel (5) van hierdie artikel en in subartikel (7) van artikel 5, moet 'n werknemer ten opsigte van 'n week minstens die volle weekloon soos voorgeskryf in subartikel (1) van hierdie artikel vir 'n werknemer van sy klas betaal word, of hy in daardie week die maksimum getal gewone ure voorgeskryf in artikel 6 (1), of minder, gewerk het.

(7) Behoudens soos andersins in hierdie Ooreenkoms bepaal, moet lone as volg bereken word:—

(a) *Berekening van maandloon.*—Vir die doel van berekening van die maandloon van 'n werknemer vir wie 'n weekloon voorgeskryf is, moet die weekloon met 4½ vermenigvuldig word.

(b) *Berekening van weekloon.*—Vir die doel van berekening van die weekloon van 'n werknemer wat maandeliks betaal word, moet die maandloon deur 4½ gedeel word.

(c) *Berekening van uurloon.*—Die uurloon van 'n werknemer moet bereken word deur die weekloon deur 42½ te deel.

(8) *Lewenskostetoele.*—Die lewenskostetoele wat betaal moet word, is ooreenkomsdig Oorlogsmaatregel No. 43 van 1942, soos van tyd tot tyd gewysig, behoudens die volgende:—

(a) Die lewenskostetoele, soos uiteengesit in subartikel (1) van hierdie artikel, gebaseer op die toelae betaalbaar kragtens die genoemde Oorlogsmaatregel en van krag op 2 Oktober 1952, mag nie gedurende die termyn van hierdie Ooreenkoms verlaag word nie, afgesien van enige wysiging daarvan wat die genoemde toelae verlaag of herroep.

(b) Ingeval die genoemde Oorlogsmaatregel aldus gewysig word dat die toelae wat betaalbaar is verhoog word, moet sodanige wysiging toegepas word; elke volgende wysiging wat die toelae verlaag, is alleen in dié mate van krag dat die toelae nie minder as dié soos voorgeskryf in klousule (a) van hierdie subartikel mag wees nie.

(9) *Promotion.*—Where a vacancy occurs in any establishment in a grade or class of work for which a higher wage, or in the case of a rising scale of wages, a higher qualified wage is prescribed than that payable to other employees in such establishment, the employer shall fill such vacancy by one of his employees of a lower grade; provided that where special reasons exist, the employer may fill the vacancy by engaging a new employee, and provided further that when an experienced employee of such grade or class is required and such employee is available elsewhere, this provision shall not apply.

(10) *Transfer to Higher Grade.*—An employee transferred to a higher grade shall be paid wages to which he would have been entitled had he remained in the lower grade until the wages payable to him at the higher grade rate exceed the wages payable at the lower grade rate.

5. PAYMENT OF REMUNERATION.

(1) *An Employee other than a Casual Employee.*—Save as provided in section 7 (2) any amount due to an employee shall be paid in cash weekly, or monthly, if the employer and the employee have agreed thereto in writing, during the hours of work on the usual pay-day of the establishment or on termination of employment if this takes place before the usual pay-day, and shall be contained in a sealed envelope showing on the outside the employer's and employee's name, the employee's factory number, occupation, classification and rate of wages, the number of ordinary and overtime hours worked, the wages paid in respect of each, the amount of bonus, adjustment, cost-of-living allowance or any other payment made, the total remuneration paid, and the closing date of the period in respect of which payment is made and the amount deducted for trade union fees, council fees, contributions prescribed under the Unemployment Insurance Act, No. 53 of 1946, and contributions to pensions, provident, sick benefit fund fees and any other deductions made; provided that where an agreement in terms of section 23 (1) (ii) has been entered into for a period of notice of longer than one week, remuneration may be paid at the end of each such longer period.

(2) *Usual Pay-day.*—Where employees are paid weekly, the usual pay-day shall mean Friday and remuneration paid on that day shall be for work done up to and including the preceding Wednesday.

(3) *Casual Employee.*—An employer shall pay the remuneration due to his casual employee in cash on termination of his employment.

(4) *Premiums.*—No payment shall be made to or accepted by an employer, either directly or indirectly in respect of the employment or training of any employee.

(5) *Purchase of Goods.*—An employer shall not require an employee to purchase any goods from him or from any shop or person nominated by him.

(6) *Boarding and Lodging.*—Save as provided in any law, an employer shall not require his employee to board and/or lodge with him or with any person or at any place nominated by him.

(7) *Fines and Deductions.*—An employee shall not levy any fines against his employees nor shall he make any deduction from his employee's remuneration other than the following:—

(a) A deduction for council funds, sick benefit fund, contributions prescribed by the Unemployment Act, No. 53 of 1946, pensions and provident funds, and with the consent of the employee for fees due to the National Union of Cigarette and Tobacco Workers (Johannesburg Branch) and holiday or savings funds.

(b) Save as provided in section 8, when his employee absents himself from work, or is absent owing to accident or ill-health, a deduction proportionate to the period of such absence.

(c) A deduction of any amount which an employer by any law or any order of any competent court or at the written request of an employee is required or permitted to make.

(d) Whenever the ordinary hours of work prescribed in section 6 (1) are reduced on account of short-time, a deduction of the wage for one hour, based on the wages prescribed in section 4 (1) or (4) and calculated in accordance with section 4 (7) (c), in respect of each hour of such reduction; provided that such deduction shall not exceed the wage for six hours of such employee, irrespective of the number of hours by which the ordinary hours of work are reduced and provided that no deduction shall be made—

(i) in the case of short-time arising out of temporary slackness of trade or shortage of materials, unless the employer has given his employee not less than 24 hours' notice of his intention so to reduce the ordinary hours of work;

(ii) in the case of short-time arising out of a general breakdown in plant or machinery due to accident, wet weather or other unforeseen emergency in respect of the first hour not worked.

(e) Whenever protective clothing owned by the employer is not returned or is lost by an employee, a deduction not exceeding £1 (one pound) in respect of each set of protective clothing other than aprons, and 5s. (five shillings) in respect of each apron, in accordance with sub-section (4) of section 14.

(9) *Bevordering.*—As in 'n inrigting 'n vakature ontstaan in 'n graad, of klas, werk waarvoor 'n hoér loon, of in die geval van 'n opgaande loonskaal 'n hoér kwalifiseringsloon voorgeskryf is as wat aan ander werknekmers in sodanige inrigting betaal moet word, moet die werkgewer sodanige vakature deur een van sy werknekmers van 'n laer graad vul; met dien verstande dat as daar spesiale redes bestaan, die werkgewer die vakature deur aanstelling van 'n nuwe werknekmer mag vul en voorts met dien verstande dat as 'n ervare werknekmer van so 'n graad, of klas, nodig is en sodanige werknekmer elders beskikbaar is, hierdie bepaling nie van toepassing is nie.

(10) *Oorplasing na 'n hoér graad.*—'n Werknekmer wat na 'n hoér graad oorplaas word, moet die loon waarop hy geregtig sou gewees het as hy in die laer graad gebly het, betaal word, totdat die loon wat hom ooreenkomsing die hoér graad betaal moet word meer is as die loon wat kragtens die skaal van die laer graad betaalbaar is.

5. BETALING VAN BESOLDIGING.

(1) *'n Werknekmer, behalwe 'n los werknekmer.*—Behoudens soos bepaal in artikel 7 (2), moet elke bedrag verskuldig aan 'n werknekmer weekliks, of maandeliks, indien die werkgewer en werknekmer aldus skriftelik ooreengekom het gedurende die werkure op die gewone betaaldag van die inrigting, of by diensbeëindiging as dit voor die gewone betaaldag plaasvind, kontant betaal word en moet bevat wees in 'n geslote koevert waaroor aan die buitekant die werkgewer en werknekmer se name, die werknekmer se fabrieksnommer, vak, klassifisering en loonskaal, die getal gewone en oortydure gewerk, die lone ten opsigte van elk betaal, die bonusbedrag, aanpassing, lewenskostetoeleae, of enige ander betaling wat gedoen is, die totale besoldiging wat betaal word, en die sluitingsdatum van die tydperk waarvoor betaling gedoen word en die bedrag wat afgetrek word vir vakverenigingelde, raadselde, bydraes soos voorgeskryf kragtens die Werkloosheidversekeringswet, No. 53, van 1946, en bydraes aan pensioen-, voorsorg-, siektefonds en enige ander kortings vermeld staan; met dien verstande dat as 'n ooreenkoms ingevolge artikel 23 (1) (ii) aangegaan is vir 'n diensopseggingstermyn van langer as een week, besoldiging aan die end van elke sodanige langer tydperk betaal kan word.

(2) *Gewone betaaldag.*—As werknekmers weekliks betaal word, is Vrydag die gewone betaaldag en besoldiging wat op daardie dag betaal word, moet vir werk wees wat tot en met die voorafgaande Woensdag verrig is.

(3) *Los werknekmer.*—'n Werkgewer moet die besoldiging aan sy los werknekmer verskuldig, by beëindiging van sy diens kontant betaal.

(4) *Premies.*—Geen betaling mag regstreeks, of onregstreeks, ten opsigte van die indiensneming, of opleiding, van enige werknekmer aan 'n werkgewer gedoen of deur hom aangeneem word nie.

(5) *Koop van goedere.*—'n Werkgewer kan nie van sy werknekmer vereis om van hom, of van 'n winkel, of persoon deur hom aangewys, goedere te koop nie.

(6) *Kos en huisvesting.*—Behoudens soos bepaal in 'n wet, kan 'n werkgewer nie van sy werknekmer vereis om van hom, of van 'n persoon, of by 'n plek deur hom aangewys, kos en/of huisvesting aan te neem nie.

(7) *Boetes en aftrekings.*—'n Werkgewer mag geen boetes van sy werknekmers hef, of enige bedrag van sy werknekmer se besoldiging aftrek nie, behalwe onderstaande:—

(a) Aftrekking vir raadsfondse en die siektebystandsfonds en bydraes soos voorgeskryf kragtens die Werkloosheidversekeringswet, No. 53 van 1946, pensioen- en voorsorgfondse en, met toestemming van die werknekmer, vir die "National Union of Cigarette and Tobacco Workers (Johannesburg Branch)" en verlof-, of spaarfondse.

(b) Behoudens soos bepaal in artikel 8, as sy werknekmer van die werk af wegblie, of afwesig is weens ongeval, of siekte, 'n aftrekking in verhouding tot die tydperk van sodanige afwesigheid.

(c) 'n Aftrekking van elke bedrag wat 'n werkgewer ingevolge 'n wet, of 'n bevel van 'n bevoegde hof, of die skriftelike versoek van 'n werknekmer, verplig of toegelaat is om af te trek.

(d) As die gewone werkure voorgeskryf in artikel 6 (1) weens korttyd verminder word, 'n aftrekking van die loon vir een uur, gebaseer op die lone voorgeskryf in artikel 4 (1) of (4) en bereken ooreenkomsig artikel 4 (7) (c) ten opsigte van elke uur van die vermindering; met dien verstande dat die vermindering nie die loon vir ses uur van sodanige werknekmer mag oorskry nie, afgesien van die getal ure waarmee die gewone werkure verminder word en met dien verstande dat geen bedrag afgetrek word—

(i) in die geval van korttyd wat ontstaan uit tydelike bedryfslapse of tekort aan grondstowwe, tensy die werkgewer sy werknekmer minstens vier-en-twintig uur kennis gegee het van sy voorname om die gewone werkure aldus te verminder nie;

(ii) in die geval van korttyd wat onstaan deur 'n algemene ontwrigting van installasie of masjinerie weens ongeval, nat weer of ander onvoorsienbare noodgeval, ten opsigte van die eerste uur wat nie gwerk word nie.

(e) Wanneer beskermende klere wat die werkgewer se eiendom is nie deur die werknekmer teruggegee word nie, of deur hom verloor word, 'n aftrekking van hoogstens £1 (een pond) ten opsigte van elke stel beskermende klere, behalwe voorskote, en 5s. (vijf sjellings) ten opsigte van elke voorskoot ooreenkomsig subartikel (4) van artikel 14.

(f) A deduction in respect of Van Riebeeck Day, Union Day and Settlers Day on which an employee is neither required nor permitted to work, of the amount which would be due if he had worked on such day.

5. HOURS OF WORK, ORDINARY AND OVERTIME AND PAYMENT FOR OVERTIME.

(1) *Ordinary Hours of Work.*—The ordinary hours of work of an employee other than a casual employee shall not exceed—

(a) in the case of an employee other than a watchman—

- (i) forty-two and one-half in any week from Thursday to Wednesday inclusive;
- (ii) eight and three-quarters in any day;
- (iii) a week shall consist of five days only; save as provided in sub-section (10) (c) of this section no work shall be performed on a Saturday;

(b) in the case of a watchman—

- (i) forty-eight in any week from Thursday to Wednesday inclusive;
- (ii) eight per shift;
- (iii) a week may consist of six shifts.

(2) An employer shall not require or permit a female employee to work between six o'clock p.m. and six o'clock a.m.

(3) The ordinary hours of work of a casual employee shall not exceed eight and three-quarters in any day.

(4) *Meal Breaks.*—An employer shall not require or permit his employee to work for more than five hours continuously on any day without an interval of not less than one hour during which no work shall be performed, and such interval shall not be deemed to be part of the ordinary hours of work or overtime; provided that—

(a) if such interval be for longer than one hour, any period in excess of an hour shall be deemed to be ordinary hours of work;

(b) periods of work interrupted by an interval of less than one hour shall be deemed to be continuous.

(5) *Rest Intervals.*—An employer shall grant to each of his employees other than a nightwatchman employed in or about his establishment a rest interval of not less than ten minutes at as nearly as practicable—

(a) the middle of each first work period in a day;

(b) the middle of each second work period in a day where such period is longer than three hours;

during which the employee shall not be required or permitted to perform any work, and such interval shall be deemed to be part of the ordinary hours of work.

(6) *Hours of Work to be Consecutive.*—Save as provided in sub-sections (4) and (5) of this section, all hours of work shall be consecutive.

(7) An employee shall be deemed to be working in addition to any period during which he is actually working—

(a) during the whole of any interval in his work if—

- (i) he is not free to leave the premises of his employer for the whole of such interval; or
- (ii) the duration of such interval is not shown in the records required to be kept in terms of section nine of the Factories, Machinery and Building Work Act; and

(b) during any other period during which he is on the premises of his employer;

provided that if it is proved that any such employee was not working and was free to leave the premises during any portion of any period referred to in paragraph (b), the presumption provided for in this sub-section shall not apply in respect of such employee with reference to that portion of such period.

(8) *Limitation of Hours of Work on Public Holidays and Sundays.*—For the purpose of sub-section (1) of this section, whenever an employee is required to work on a public holiday mentioned in section 9 (1), or on a Sunday, the hours of work on such day shall not exceed the ordinary hours usually worked on such day (for this purpose Monday being the equivalent working day for Sunday), and if a public holiday falls on Saturday, shall not exceed 5 hours.

(9) *Overtime.*—All time worked in excess of the maximum number of hours prescribed in sub-sections (1) and (3) of the section in respect of the day or week shall be deemed to be overtime.

(10) *Limitation of Overtime.*—An employer shall not require or permit an employee to work overtime—

(a) in the case of a male employee—

- (i) save as provided in sub-section (c) for more than two hours in any day;
- (ii) for more than 10 hours in any week;

(b) in the case of a female employee—

- (i) for more than two hours in any day;
- (ii) on more than three consecutive days;
- (iii) for more than 10 hours in any week;

(f) Ten opsigte van Van Riebeeckdag (6 April), Uniedag (3 Mei) en Setlaarsdag (eerste Maandag in September), waarop van 'n werkneem nie vereis of hy toegelaat word om te werk nie, 'n aftrekking van die bedrag wat aan hom verskuldig sou gewees het as hy op so 'n dag gewerk het.

6. WERKURE, GEWONE TYD EN OORTYD EN BETALING VIR OORTYD.

(1) *Gewone werkure.*—Die gewone werkure van 'n werkneem, behalwe 'n los werkneem, mag onderstaande nie oorskry nie:—

(a) In die geval van 'n werkneem, behalwe 'n wag:—

- (i) 42½ uur in 'n week van Donderdag tot en met Woensdag;
- (ii) 8½ uur op 'n dag;

(iii) 'n week tel slegs vyf dae. Behalwe soos bepaal in subartikel 10 (c) van hierdie artikel, mag nie op Saterdag gewerk word nie;

(b) In die geval van 'n wag:—

- (i) 48 uur in 'n week van Donderdag tot en met Woensdag;
- (ii) 8 uur per skof;

(iii) 'n week kan uit ses skofte bestaan.

(2) 'n Werkgewer mag nie van 'n vroulike werkneem vereis of haar toelaat om tussen ses-uur mnr. en ses-uur vm. te werk nie.

(3) Die gewone werkure van 'n los werkneem mag nie meer as agt-en-driekwart uur per dag wees nie.

(4) *Maaltydonderbrekings.*—'n Werkgewer kan nie vereis, of toelaat, dat sy werkneem op 'n dag vir langer as vyf uur ononderbroke werk sonder 'n tussenpoos van minstens een uur waarin geen werk verrig mag word nie en sodanige onderbreking mag nie as deel van die gewone werkure, of oortyd, gereken word nie; met dien verstande dat—

(a) as die onderbreking langer as een uur duur, elke tydperk bo een uur as gewone werkure gereken moet word;

(b) werktydperke onderbreek deur 'n tussenpoos van minder as een uur as ononderbroke gereken moet word.

(5) *Ruspose.*—'n Werkgewer moet aan elkeen van sy werkneemers, behalwe 'n nagwag, in diens in, of by, sy inrigting 'n ruspoos van minstens tien minute toestaan so na as moontlik in—

(a) die middel van elke eerste werktydperk op 'n dag;

(b) die middel van elke tweede werktydperk op 'n dag as die tydperk langer as drie uur is;

waarin nie van die werkneem vereis, of hy toegelaat kan word om enige werk te verrig nie en die ruspoos word as deel van die gewone werkure gereken.

(6) *Werkure moet agtereenvolgend wees.*—Behoudens soos bepaal in subartikels (4) en (5) van hierdie artikel, moet alle werkure agtereenvolgend wees.

(7) Dit word beskou dat 'n werkneem werk bo en behalwe enige tydperk wanneer hy werklik werk—

(a) gedurende die hele onderbreking van sy werk, as—

- (i) hy nie vry is om die perseel van sy werkgewer vir die hele onderbreking te verlaat nie; of
- (ii) die duur van die onderbreking nie in die aantekeninge aangetoon word, wat ingevolge artikel nege van die Wet op Fabrieké, Masjinerie en Bouwerk, gehou moet word nie; en

(b) gedurende enige ander tydperk wanneer hy op die perseel van sy werkgewer is;

met dien verstande dat as daar bewys word dat enige sodanige werkneem nie gewerk het nie en dit hom vry gestaan het om die perseel te verlaat gedurende enige gedeelte van enige tydperk genoem in paragraaf (b), die vooropstelling waarvoor in hierdie subartikel voorsiening gemaak word nie op die werkneem met betrekking tot daardie gedeelte van die tydperk van toepassing is nie.

(8) *Beperking van werkure op openbare vakansiedae en Sondae.*—Vir die doeleindes van subartikel (1) van hierdie artikel moet, wanneer van 'n werkneem vereis word om op 'n openbare vakansiedag wat in artikel 9 (1) vermeld word, of op 'n Sondag te werk, die werkure op so 'n dag hoogstens die gewone ure wat gewoonlik op so 'n dag gewerk word (vir hierdie doel is Maandag die gelykwaardige werkdag vir Sondag) wees, en, as die openbare vakansiedag op 'n Saterdag val, mag dit hoogstens 5 uur wees.

(9) *Oortyd.*—Alle tyd wat gewerk word bo die maksimum getal ure soos ten opsigte van die dag of die week voorgeskryf in subartikels (1) en (3) van hierdie artikel, word as oortyd beskou.

(10) *Beperking van oortyd.*—'n Werkgewer kan nie van sy werkneem vereis of hom toelaat om oortyd te werk—

(a) in die geval van 'n manlike werkneem—

- (i) behoudens soos bepaal in subartikel (c), vir meer as twee uur op 'n dag nie;
- (ii) vir meer as 10 uur in 'n week nie;

(b) in die geval van 'n vroulike werkneem—

- (i) vir meer as twee uur op 'n dag nie;
- (ii) op meer as drie opeenvolgende dae nie;
- (iii) vir meer as tien uur in 'n week nie;

- (iv) on more than 60 days in any year;
- (v) after completion of her working hours for more than one hour in any day unless he has—

- (1) given notice thereof to such employee before midday; or
- (2) provided such employee with an adequate meal before she has to commence overtime; or
- (3) paid such employee an allowance of one shilling and sixpence in sufficient time to enable the employee to obtain a meal before the overtime is due to commence;

- (c) in the case of a male employee not ordinarily working on a Saturday, not more than five hours on such a day.

(11) *Payment of Overtime.*—An employer shall pay his employee at the rate of not less than one and one-half times his wage and cost of living allowance combined, in respect of all overtime worked by such employee, such overtime being the total of all periods of overtime worked during a week, any resulting fraction of an hour being regarded an hour.

(12) No employee shall be required to work overtime without his consent.

(13) No employee shall be dismissed or prejudiced in his employment by reason of his refusal to work overtime.

(14) *Savings.*—The provisions of sub-sections (6) and (10) of this section shall not apply to a male employee employed on work necessitated by a breakdown of plant or machinery or other unforeseen emergency or in connection with the overhauling or repairing of plant or machinery which cannot be performed during the ordinary hours of work and the provisions of sub-sections (4), (5), (7) and (10) of this section shall not apply to a watchman.

(15) *Turning of Tobacco whilst in the Process of Fermentation.*—An employee engaged in this operation shall not be permitted to perform such work for a longer period than three months during any six consecutive months.

7. ANNUAL LEAVE.

(1) Save as provided in sub-sections (c) and (d) of this section, an employer shall grant to his employee in respect of each calendar year annual leave commencing during the latter half of December in such year, as follows:

- (a) In the case of an employee who has been in his employ since the 15th January of the calendar year to which the leave relates two consecutive weeks plus three working days on full pay.
- (b) In the case of an employee who commenced work after the 15th January of the calendar year to which such leave relates, one day in respect of each completed month of employment on full pay; provided that an employer may require such employee to take additional leave without pay up to a total period of leave not exceeding two consecutive weeks and three working days. For the purpose of sub-section (1) (b) of this section one day's pay shall mean one-fifth of the employee's weekly wage.
- (c) Notwithstanding the provisions of sub-sections (a) and (b) and in substitution therefor an employer shall have the right to grant the number of days' leave on full pay in terms of the said sub-sections to not more than five per cent of his employees at such other time during December and/or the January immediately following as may be necessary for the efficient conduct of his business.
- (d) A monthly paid employee may be required or permitted to take his leave on full pay of the duration prescribed in sub-section (a) or (b) at any other time but to commence not later than within two months of the completion of each year of employment to which the leave relates.
- (e) Whenever any public holidays as defined in section 9 (1) fall within the period of such leave such holidays shall be added to the said period as a further period of leave of absence on the following basis:—
 - (i) Should the said public holiday be observed on an ordinary working day such holiday shall be added to the period of leave on full pay.
 - (ii) Should the said public holiday fall on a Saturday it shall be observed and paid for in terms of section 9 (3).
- (f) An employer may offset against such period of leave any day of occasional leave other than sick leave, in terms of section 8, granted on full pay to his employee at his employee's request made in writing during the year of employment to which the period of annual leave relates.
- (g) The period of such leave shall not be concurrent with sick leave in terms of section 8 nor with any period during which the employee is required to undergo training under the South Africa Defence Act, 1912.

(2) *Leave Remuneration.*—The remuneration in respect of annual leave referred to in sub-section (1) of this section shall be paid on the last work day before the date of the commencement of such leave.

- (iv) op meer as 60 dae in 'n jaar nie;
- (v) na beëindiging van haar gewone werkure vir meer as een uur op 'n dag nie, tensy hy—
 - (1) die werknemer voor twaalfuur middag daarvan in kennis gestel het; of
 - (2) aan die werknemer 'n toereikende ete verskaf het alvorens sy met oortyd moet begin; of
 - (3) die werknemer betyds 'n toelae van een sjieling en ses pennies betaal het om die werknemer in staat te stel om 'n maaltyd te gebruik voordat met oortyd begin moet word;
- (c) in die geval van 'n manlike werknemer wat gewoonlik nie op 'n Saterdag werk nie, 5 uur op so 'n dag.

(11) *Betaling vir oortyd.*—'n Werkgewer moet aan sy werknemer besoldiging betaal teen minstens $1\frac{1}{2}$ maal sy loonskaal en lewenskosteloëlae saam getel, ten opsigte van alle oortyd deur die werknemer gewerk en die oortyd moet die totaal wees van alle tydperke van oortyd gedurende 'n week gewerk en enige gedeelte van 'n uur wat oorby moet as 'n uur gereken word.

(12) Van geen werknemer kan vereis word om sonder sy toestemming oortyd te werk nie.

(13) Geen werknemer mag uit sy werk ontslaan of daarin benadeel word omdat hy weier om oortyd te werk nie.

(14) *Voorbehoude.*—Die bepalings van subartikels (6) en (10) van hierdie artikel is nie van toepassing nie op 'n manlike werknemer wat werk verrig wat genoedsaak word deur 'n ontwrigting van installasie of masjinerie of ander onvoorsienie noodgeval of in verband met die grondige nasien of herstel van installasie of masjinerie wat nie gedurende die gewone werkure verrig kan word nie, en die bepalings van subartikels (4), (5), (7) en (10) van hierdie artikel is nie op 'n wag van toepassing nie.

(15) *Omdraai van tabak gedurende die fermenteerproses.*—'n Werknemer wat hierdie klas werk verrig, kan nie toegelaat word om daardie werk vir langer as drie agtereenvolgende maande in 'n tydperk van ses agtereenvolgende maande te verrig nie.

7. JAARLIKSE VERLOF.

(1) Behoudens soos bepaal in subartikels (c) en (d) van hierdie artikel, moet 'n werkgewer aan sy werknemer ten opsigte van elke kalenderjaar jaarlikse verlof toestaan wat moet begin gedurende die tweede helfte van Desember in daardie jaar soos volg:—

- (a) In die geval van 'n werknemer wat sedert 15 Januarie van die kalenderjaar waarop die verlof betrekking het, in sy diens was, twee agtereenvolgende weke plus drie werkdae met volle betaling.
- (b) In die geval van 'n werknemer wat na 15 Januarie van die kalenderjaar waarop die verlof betrekking het, begin werk het, ten opsigte van elke volle maand diens, een dag met volle betaling; met dien verstande dat 'n werkgewer van die werknemer kan vereis om bykomende verlof sonder betaling te neem tot 'n totale verloftydperk van hoogstens twee agtereenvolgende weke plus drie werkdae. Vir die doel van subartikel (1) (b) van hierdie artikel, beteken een dag se betaling een-vyfde van die werknemer se weekloon.
- (c) Ondanks die bepalings van subartikels (a) en (b) en ter vervanging daarvan, het 'n werkgewer die reg om die getal verlofdae met volle betaling kragtens die genoemde subartikels aan nie meer as vyf persent van sy werknemers op 'n ander tyd gedurende Desember en/of Januarie onmiddellik daaropvolgende toe te staan, as wat vir die doeltreffende uitoefening van sy besigheid nodig mag wees.
- (d) Van 'n maandeliksbetaalde werknemer kan vereis dat hy toegelaat word om die jaarlikse verlof met volle betaling soos in subartikels (a) en (b) voorgeskryf op enige ander tyd te neem, maar so dat dit nie later as binne twee maande na voltooiing van elke jaar diens waarop die verlof betrekking het, begin nie.
- (e) Wanneer openbare vakansiedae soos bepaal in artikel 9 (1) binne die tydperk van die verlof val, moet die vakansiedae aan die genoemde tydperk toegevoeg word as 'n verdere tydperk van afwesigheidsverlof op die volgende basis:—
 - (i) As die genoemde openbare vakansiedag op 'n gewone werkdag val, moet die vakansiedag aan die tydperk van verlof met volle betaling gevoeg word.
 - (ii) As genoemde openbare vakansiedag op 'n Saterdag val, moet dit gerekken en daarvoor betaal word soos bepaal in artikel 9 (3).
- (f) 'n Werkgewer kan enige dag geleentheidsverlof behalwe siekteleverlof wat kragtens artikel 8 op sy werknemer se skriftelike versoek met volle betaling gedurende die jaar diens waarop die tydperk van jaarverlof betrekking het, aan sy werknemer toegestaan is, van die tydperk van verlof afstrek.
- (g) Die tydperk van verlof mag nie met siekteleverlof kragtens artikel 8 of met enige tydperk waarin die werknemer opleiding ingevolge die Zuid Afrika Verdedigings Wet, 1912, moet ondergaan, saamval nie.
- (2) *Verlofbesoldiging.*—Die besoldiging ten opsigte van jaarlikse verlof, genoem in subartikel (1) van hierdie artikel, moet op die laaste werkdag voor die aanvangsdatum van die verlof betaal word.

(3) An employee whose contract of employment terminates before the period of leave referred to in sub-section (1) accrued, shall, upon such termination be paid in respect of each completed month of such period of less than one calendar year not less than one full day's pay based on the weekly wage which he was receiving immediately before the date of such termination; provided that the relative cost-of-living allowance is added to the wage applicable.

(4) An employee who is engaged on piece-work shall have his wage for the purpose of this section based on the average wages he earned for ordinary time worked for the nearest three weeks on full time prior to this holiday leave.

(5) An employee who has become entitled to a period of leave in terms of sub-section (1) and whose contract of employment terminates before such leave has been granted, shall upon such termination be paid the amounts referred to in sub-section (1), (3) or (4), whichever is applicable.

(6) For the purpose of this section, the expression "employment" shall be deemed to include any period or periods during which an employee is—

- (a) absent on leave in terms of sub-section (1);
- (b) required to undergo training under the South Africa Defence Act, 1912;
- (c) absent from work on the instructions of or at the request of his employer;
- (d) absent on sick leave in terms of section 8;

and shall be deemed to commence on the date on which the employee last became entitled to annual leave or the date of his engagement, whichever is the later.

8. SICK LEAVE.

An employer shall grant to his employee who is absent from work—

- (a) through sickness or accident not caused by his own misconduct other than an accident compensable under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1941, 85 working hours' sick leave in the aggregate during any one year of employment with him and shall pay to him not later than the second pay-day after his return to work his hourly wage calculated as defined in section 4 (7) (c), multiplied by the number of hours of sick leave to which he is entitled; provided that the employer may require the production of a certificate signed by a registered medical practitioner in respect of each period of absence for which payment is claimed;
- (b) through an accident compensable under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1941, as amount equal to the difference between the compensation received for wages lost and the actual amount of his wage lost; provided that such amount shall not exceed the amount of sick pay due to such employee in terms of sub-section (a) of this section and that it may be offset against such sick pay.
- (c) for the purpose of this section the expression "one year of employment" shall mean a period of twelve months from the 1st July of any year to the 30th June of the following year; provided that an employee engaged after the 1st July of any year shall be entitled to sick leave of seven working hours for each completed month of employment from the date of his engagement to the following 30th June;
- (d) the employer shall submit to the Council, in respect of each employee who has been absent from work, a return in the form of Annexure D to this Agreement. Such return shall be submitted to the secretary of the Council within seven days of such employee's return to work;
- (e) for the purpose of this section a day shall mean the ordinary hours of work on the day on which the employee was absent from work. In the event of an employee being sick for part of a day it shall mean the actual number of hours during which he did not perform his work.

9. PUBLIC HOLIDAYS AND SUNDAYS.

(1) An employer shall grant leave on full pay to an employee on New Year's Day, Good Friday, Easter Monday, May Day (1st May), Ascension Day, Queen's Birthday, Kruger Day, Day of the Covenant (16th December), Christmas Day and Boxing Day; provided that for the purpose of this section, only the days enumerated shall be deemed to be public holidays.

(2) *Payment for Work on Sundays and Public Holidays.*—Subject to the provisions of section 6 (8), whenever an employee other than a watchman works on a Sunday or public holiday, his employer shall—

- (a) in respect of a Sunday, pay the employee not less than double the wages payable to him in respect of the period ordinarily worked by him on Monday; provided that an employer may pay an employee who works on a Sunday, one and a half times the weekly wage prescribed in section 4 (1) or section 4 (4) for an employee of his class divided by $42\frac{1}{2}$ for each hour or part of an hour so worked, and grant him within seven days of such Sunday, one day's leave and pay him in respect thereof not less than the weekly wage prescribed in sections 4 (1) and 4 (4) for an employee of his class divided by five;
- (b) in respect of a public holiday, pay the employee his ordinary wage in respect of the time worked, any part of an hour worked counting as a completed hour, in addition to the pay due under sub-section (1) hereof;

(3) 'n Werknemer wie se dienskontrak eindig voor die volle tydperk van verlof waarna in subartikel (1) verwys word, verskuldig geword het, moet by beëindiging ten opsigte van elke volle maand diens van die tydperk van minder as een kalenderjaar, minstens een volle dag se loon, gebaseer op die weekloon wat hy onmidellik voor die datum van die beëindiging ontvang het, betaal word; met dien verstande dat die betreffende lewenskostetoeclaes by die toepaslike loon gevoeg moet word.

(4) Die besoldiging van 'n werknemer wat stukwerk verrig, moet vir die toepassing van hierdie artikel gebaseer word op die gemiddelde lone wat hy verdien het vir gewone tyd wat gwerk is gedurende die naaste drie weke op volle tyd voor sy vakansieverlof.

(5) 'n Werknemer wat ingevolge subartikel (1) tot 'n verloftydperk geregtig geword het en wie se dienskontrak eindig voordat die verlof toegestaan is, moet by die beëindiging, na gelang van wat van toepassing is, die bedrae genoem in subartikel (1), (3) of (4) betaal word.

(6) Vir die toepassing van hierdie artikel word dit beskou dat by die uitdrukking „diens“ inbegrepe is enige tydperk of tydperke wat 'n werknemer—

- (a) ingevolge subartikel (1) met verlof afwesig is;
- (b) ingevolge die Zuid Afrika Verdedigings Wet, 1912, opleiding moet ondergaan;
- (c) op las of op versoek van sy werkgever van die werk afwesig is;
- (d) ingevolge artikel 8 met siekteverlof afwesig is;

en dit word beskou dat dit begin op die datum waarop die werknemer laas tot jaarlike verlof geregtig geword het of, na gelang van die jongste datum, die datum van sy indiensneming.

8. SIEKTEVERLOF.

(1) 'n Werkgever moet aan sy werknemer wat van werk afwesig is—

- (a) weens siekte of ongeval wat nie deur sy eie wangedrag veroorsaak is nie, behalwe 'n ongeval waarvoor skadeloosstelling ingevolge die Ongevallewet, 1941, betaalbaar is, altesame vyf-en-tigtyg werkure siekteverlof gedurende 'n jaar diens by hom toestaan, en moet aan hom op of voor die tweede betaaldag nadat hy na werk teruggekeer het, sy uurloon, bereken soos bepaal in artikel 4 (7) (c), vermenigvuldig met die getal ure van siekteverlof waarop hy reg het, betaal; met dien verstande dat die werkgever kan eis dat ten opsigte van elke afwesigheid waarvoor betaling gevorder word, 'n sertifikaat wat deur 'n geregtigsteerde dokter onderteken is, voorgele word;
- (b) weens 'n ongeval waaroor skadeloosstelling ingevolge die Ongevallewet, 1941, betaalbaar is, 'n bedrag betaal wat gelyk is aan die verskil tussen die skadeloosstelling ontvang vir loon verloor en die werklike bedrag van loon verloor; met dien verstande dat die bedrag nie meer moet wees nie as die bedrag vir siekteverlofbetaling aan so 'n werknemer verskuldig kragtens subartikel (a) van hierdie artikel en dat dit teen siekteverlofbetaling verreken mag word;
- (c) vir die toepassing van hierdie artikel beteken die uitdrukking „een jaar diens“, 'n tydperk van twaalf maande van Julie van enige jaar tot 30 Junie van die daaropvolgende jaar; met dien verstande dat 'n werknemer wat na 1 Julie van enige jaar in diens geneem is, tot siekteverlof met volle betaling vir sewe werkure vir elke volle maand diens vanaf die datum van sy indiensneming tot die volgende 30ste Junie, geregtig is;
- (d) die werkgever moet by die Raad 'n opgawe in die vorm van Aanhangsel D van hierdie Ooreenkoms indien van elke werknemer wat van die werk afwesig was. Hierdie opgawe moet binne sewe dae nadat die werknemer op sy werk terugkeer, by die Sekretaris van die Raad ingediend word;
- (e) vir die toepassing van hierdie artikel beteken 'n dag die gewone werkure op die dag waarop die werknemer van sy werk afwesig is. Ingeval 'n werknemer vir 'n gedeelte van 'n dag siek is, beteken dit die werklike getal ure wat nie deur hom gewerk is nie.

9. OPENBARE VAKANSIEDAE EN SONDAE.

(1) 'n Werkgever moet 'n werknemer verlof met volle betaling toestaan op Nuwejaarsdag, Goeie-Vrydag, Paasmaandag, Meidag (1 Mei), Hemelvaartsdag, Koninginsverjaarsdag (twee Maandag in Julie), Krugerdag, Geloofdag (16 Desember), Kersdag en Tweede Kersdag; met dien verstande dat vir die toepassing van hierdie artikel slegs die genoemde dae as openbare vakansiedae beskou moet word.

(2) *Betaling vir werk op Sondag en openbare vakansiedae.*—Behoudens soos bepaal in artikel 6 (8) moet 'n werknemer, behalwe 'n los werknemer, wat op Sondag of 'n openbare vakansiedae werk, deur sy werkgever—

- (a) ten opsigte van 'n Sondag minstens dubbel die loon betaal word wat aan hom ten opsigte van die tydperk wat gewoonlik op 'n Maandag gewerk word, betaalbaar is; met dien verstande dat 'n werkgever 'n werknemer wat op Sondag werk, $1\frac{1}{2}$ maal die weekloon soos in artikel 4 (1) of artikel 4 (4) vir 'n werknemer van sy klas voorgeskrif, gedeel deur $42\frac{1}{2}$ vir elke uur of gedeelte van 'n uur aldus gewerk kan betaal en hom binne sewe dae na die Sondag een dag vakansie toestaan en hom ten opsigte daarvan minstens die weekloon soos in artikel 4 (1) of 4 (4) vir 'n werknemer van sy klas voorgeskrif, gedeel deur vyf, betaal;
- (b) ten opsigte van 'n openbare vakansiedag, die werknemer sy gewone loon betaal ten opsigte van die tyd wat gwerk is en elke gedeelte van 'n uur word as 'n volle uur gereken, bo en behalwe die betaling wat kragtens subartikel (1) hiervan betaalbaar is.

(3) *Payment for Public Holidays which fall on a Saturday or Sunday.*—When any public holiday prescribed in sub-section (1) of this section falls on a Saturday, and when May Day (1st May) falls on a Sunday, the employer shall pay his employee for such holiday one-fifth of his weekly wages in addition to the wage earned for that week. If during the period of annual leave a public holiday should fall on a Saturday, an extra day in lieu thereof shall be added to the period of leave and payment shall be made only for such extra day.

10. PROPORTION OR RATIO.

An employer shall not employ—

- (a) an unqualified factory clerical employee or receiving clerk or storeman, grade IA and grade IB employee unless he has in his employ a qualified factory clerical employee or despatch clerk or receiving clerk or storeman, grade IA and grade IB employee respectively, and for each such qualified factory clerical employee or despatch clerk or receiving clerk or storeman, grade IA and grade IB employee not more than one unqualified factory clerical employee or despatch clerk or receiving clerk or storeman, grade IA and grade IB employee may be employed by him;
- (b) more than two unqualified grade II employees and/or unqualified tobacco packers, unless he employs three qualified grade II employees and/or qualified tobacco packers and for each three qualified grade II employees and/or qualified tobacco packers, not more than two unqualified grade II employees and/or unqualified tobacco packers may be employed by him. For the purpose of this sub-section, grade II employees and tobacco packers shall be treated as one group of employees:

provided that—

- (i) an unqualified employee in any of the classes referred to who is in receipt of a wage not less than that prescribed for qualified employees of his class may for the purpose of this section be deemed to be a qualified employee;
- (ii) an employer who is wholly or mainly engaged in performing the work of a factory clerical employee, despatch clerk and/or storeman may be deemed to be a qualified factory clerical employee, despatch clerk and/or storeman, as the case may be.

11. PIECE-WORK.

(1) An employee employed on piece-work for any period shall be paid the full amount earned by him under the piece-work rates, subject to sub-sections (2), (3) and (4) of this section; provided that, irrespective of the amount of piece-work performed, such employee shall in respect of such period be paid not less than the wage which would have been payable to him had he been employed as a time worker during such period, plus 5 per cent.

(2) An employer shall not introduce piece-work in his establishment unless he has given to his employees and to the Council not less than two weeks' notice of his intention to do so, and unless he has received the Council's consent to the proposed piece-rates.

(3) An employer whose employees are engaged on piece-work shall not be permitted to discontinue the piece-work system unless he has given at least two weeks' notice to his employees and to the Council of his intention to do so.

(4) An employer shall keep posted up in a conspicuous place in his establishment a schedule of the piece-work rates referred to in sub-section (1) and shall not alter such rates unless he has given to his employee and to the Council not less than two weeks' notice of the proposed alteration, and he has received notification of the acceptance of such rates by the Council.

(5) For the purpose of calculating the amount due to an employee who is engaged on piece-work, his wage in respect of sick leave and public holidays shall be based on his average earnings of the nearest three weeks for ordinary time worked on full pay, prior to such sick leave and public holidays.

12. EXEMPTIONS.

(1) The Council in its discretion may grant to or in respect of any person exemption from any of the provisions of this Agreement; provided that no exemption shall be granted from section 6 (2) except in the case of work necessitated by an emergency.

(2) The Council shall fix in respect of any person granted exemption under the provisions of sub-section (1) of this section, the conditions subject to which such exemption is granted and the period during which such exemption shall operate; provided that the Council may, if it deems fit, after one week's notice in writing has been given to the employer and/or employee concerned, withdraw any licence of exemption whether or not the period for which exemption was granted has expired.

(3) *Betaling vir openbare vakansiedae wat op Saterdag of Sondag val.*—As 'n openbare vakansiedag soos voorgeskryf in subartikel (1) van hierdie artikel op Saterdag val en as Meidag (1 Mei) op 'n Sondag val, moet die werkewer vir werkneemers vir sodanige vakansiedag een-vyfde van sy weekloon betaal bo en behalwe die loon wat vir daardie week verdien is. As in die tydperk van jaarlike verlof 'n openbare vakansiedag op Saterdag val, dan moet in plaas daarvan 'n ekstra dag aan die tydperk van verlof toegevoeg word en moet slegs vir die ekstra dag betaling gedaan word.

10. GETALLEVERHOUDING.

'n Werkewer mag nie—

- (a) 'n ongekwalfiseerde klerklike fabriekswerknemer, versendingsklerk, ontvangklerk, magasynmeester, graad IA- of graad IB-werknemer in sy diens hê nie tensy hy onderskeidelik 'n gekwalfiseerde klerklike fabriekswerknemer, ontvangklerk, versendingsklerk, magasynmeester, graad IA- of graad IB-werknemer in sy diens het en vir elke sodanige gekwalfiseerde klerklike fabriekswerknemer, versendingsklerk, ontvangklerk, magasynmeester, graad IA- of graad IB-werknemer kan nie meer as een ongekwalfiseerde klerklike fabriekswerknemer, versendingsklerk, ontvangklerk, magasynmeester, graad IA- of graad IB-werknemer by hom in diens wees nie;
- (b) meer as twee ongekwalfiseerde graad II-werknemers en/of ongekwalfiseerde tabakverpakkers in sy diens hê nie, tensy hy drie gekwalfiseerde graad II-werknemers en/of gekwalfiseerde tabakverpakkers in sy diens het en vir elke drie gekwalfiseerde graad II-werknemers en/of gekwalfiseerde tabakverpakkers kan nie meer as twee ongekwalfiseerde graad II-werknemers en/of ongekwalfiseerde tabakverpakkers by hom in diens wees nie. Vir die toepassing van hierdie subartikel, moet graad II-werknemers en tabakverpakkers as een groep werknemers behandel word;

met dien verstande dat—

- (i) 'n ongekwalfiseerde werknemer in enige van die klasse wat genoem word wat 'n loon ontyng van minstens die loon soos vir gekwalfiseerde werknemers van sy klas voorgeskryf, vir die toepassing van hierdie artikel as 'n gekwalfiseerde werknemer beskou kan word;
- (ii) 'n werkewer wat uitsluitlik of hoofsaaklik die werk van 'n klerklike fabriekswerknemer, versendingsklerk en/of magasynmeester verrig, na gefang van die geval, as 'n gekwalfiseerde klerklike fabriekswerknemer, versendingsklerk en/of magasynmeester gereken kan word.

11. STUKWERK.

(1) 'n Werknemer wat stukwerk vir enige tydperk verrig, moet die volle bedrag betaal word wat deur hom verdien is volgens die stukwerkskale, behoudens subartikels (2), (3) en (4) van hierdie artikel; met dien verstande dat afgesien van die hoeveelheid stukwerk wat verrig is, die werknemer ten opsigte van sodanige tydperk minstens die loon betaal moet word wat aan hom betaalbaar sou gewees het as hy gedurende die tydperk as tydwerker in diens was, plus vyf persent.

(2) 'n Werkewer mag nie stukwerk in sy inrigting invoer nie, tensy hy aan sy werknemers en die Raad minstens twee weke kennis gegee het van sy voorneme om dit te doen en tensy hy die Raad se toestemming verkry het aangaande die voorgestelde stukwerklike.

(3) 'n Werkewer wie se werknemers stukwerk verrig, word nie toegelaat om die stukwerkstelsel te staak nie, tensy hy sy werknemers en die Raad minstens twee weke kennis gegee het van sy voorneme om dit te doen.

(4) 'n Werkewer moet op 'n opvallende plek in sy inrigting 'n tarief van die stukwerkskale, genoem in subartikel (1), vertoon hou en mag hierdie skale nie wysig nie, tensy hy sy werknemer en die Raad minstens twee weke kennis gegee het van die voorgenome wysiging en hy deur die Raad in kennis gestel is dat sulke skale aangeneem is.

(5) Ter berekening van die bedrag wat verskuldig is aan 'n werknemer wat stukwerk verrig, moet sy loon ten opsigte van siekterverlof en openbare vakansiedae gebaseer word op sy gemiddelde verdienste vir die naaste drie weke vir gewone tyd wat voor sodanige siekterverlof en openbare vakansiedae teen volle betaling gewerk is.

12. VRYSTELLINGS.

(1) Die Raad kan na goedgunke aan, of ten opsigte van enige persoon vrystelling van enige van die bepalings van hierdie Ooreenkoms verleen; met dien verstande dat geen vrystelling van artikel 6 (2) verleen kan word nie, behalwe in die geval van werk wat noodsaklik is weens 'n noodgeval.

(2) Die Raad moet ten opsigte van enige persoon aan wie vrystelling ingevolge die bepalings van subartikel (1) van hierdie artikel verleen word, die voorwaarde vasstel waarop die vrystelling verleen word en die termyn waarvoor die vrystelling van krag bly; met dien verstande dat die Raad na goedgunke, en nadat aan die betrokke werkewer en/of werknemer een week skriftelike kennis gegee is 'n vrystellingsertifikaat kan herroep, of die termyn waarvoor vrystelling verleen is, verstryk het of nie.

(3) The Secretary of the Council shall issue to every person granted exemption in accordance with the provisions of this section, a licence signed by him setting out—

- (a) the full name of the person concerned;
- (b) the provisions of the Agreement from which exemption is granted;
- (c) the conditions fixed in accordance with the provisions of sub-section (2) of this section subject to which such exemption is granted;
- (d) the period during which the exemption shall operate.

13. LOG BOOK.

(1) Every employer shall provide a log book with duplicate folios for the use of each motor vehicle driver and part-time motor vehicle driver in his employ as nearly as practicable in the following form:—

Daily Log.

Name of employer.....	
Name of driver.....	
Time of starting work.....	a.m./p.m.
Time of finishing work.....	a.m./p.m.
Number of ordinary hours worked.....	
Number of hours of overtime worked.....	
Meal hours from.....a.m./p.m.....a.m./p.m.	
Breakdowns, accidents and/or other delays.....	

Signature of Driver.

(2) Every driver upon being provided with the log book referred to in sub-section (1) shall complete the log in duplicate in respect of each day's work and shall within 24 hours of the completion of the day's work to which it relates, deliver a copy thereof to his employer.

(3) Every employer shall retain a complete copy of the daily log for a period of three years subsequent to the date of its completion.

14. PROTECTIVE CLOTHING, UNIFORMS AND OVERALLS.

(1) An employer shall supply free of charge to his employee suitable protective clothing required in terms of the Factories Act and shall renew such clothing as often as may be necessary to ensure that it shall at all times be adequate and sufficient.

(2) An employer shall supply each employee, free of charge, with two sets of suitable protective clothing in good condition within six weeks of the commencement of his employment or the coming into operation of this Agreement, whichever is the later, and shall renew such protective clothing when necessary but need not do so more than once every twelve months.

(3) An employee to whom protective clothing has been issued in terms hereof, shall be required to wear such clothing during all working hours, and shall be responsible for the good condition and laundering of such protective clothing; provided that an employer may launder his protective clothing and withdraw the right of an employee to take protective clothing away from an establishment.

(4) All protective clothing issued in terms of sub-section (2) of this section shall remain the property of the employer and shall be returned by the employee at the termination of his service.

The employer may collect from the employee a sum not exceeding £1 (one pound) in respect of each set of protective clothing, other than an apron, and five shillings or the cost thereof (whichever is the lesser) in respect of each apron, in the event of the employee losing or not returning his protective clothing, which amount may be recoverable by way of set-off out of any moneys due to such employee.

15. BEVERAGES.

An employer shall make available free of charge, tea or coffee (with milk and sugar) twice daily to his employees during their meal breaks and either during their morning or afternoon rest intervals; provided that employees shall be required to provide their own receptacles.

16. PROHIBITION OF EMPLOYMENT OF ANY PERSON UNDER THE AGE OF FIFTEEN YEARS.

An employer shall not employ any person under the age of fifteen years.

17. COUNCIL FUNDS.

The funds of the Council, which shall be vested in and administered by the Council, shall be provided in the following manner:—

- (a) On the first pay-day after this Agreement comes into operation and on each pay-day thereafter, each employee who earned a basic wage of less than £3 per week shall contribute 2d. per week and each employee who earned a basic wage of £3 or more per week shall contribute an amount of 3d. per week.
- (b) The employer shall contribute 2d. per week in respect of each of his employees who earned a basic wage of less than £3 per week and 3d. per week in respect of each of his employees who earned a basic wage of £3 or more per week.
- (c) In the case of monthly paid employees, contributions referred to in sub-sections (a) and (b) of this section shall be as follows:—

Employees who earned a basic wage of less than £13 per month, 9d. per month, employees who earned a basic wage of £13 or more per month, 1s. 1d. per month.

(3) Die Sekretaris van die Raad moet aan elke persoon aan wie vrystelling kragtens die bepalings van hierdie artikel verleen word, 'n sertifikaat deur hom onderteken, uitrek, wat vermeld—

- (a) die volle naam van die betrokke persoon;
- (b) die bepalings van die Ooreenkoms waarvan vrystelling verleen word;
- (c) die voorwaardes vasgestel ooreenkomsdig die bepalings van subartikel (2) van hierdie artikel, waarop sodanige vrystelling verleen word; en
- (d) die termyn waarvoor die vrystelling van krag is.

13. LOGBOEK.

(1) Elke werkewer moet vir gebruik van elke motorvoertuigbestuurder of deeltydse motorvoertuigbestuurder by hom in diens, 'n logboek met duplikaatfolios verstrek, so na as moontlik in onderstaande vorm:—

Daagliks Log.

Naam van werkewer.....	
Naam van motorbestuurder.....	
Begintyd van werk.....	vm./nm.
Ophoutyd van werk.....	vm./nm.
Getal gewone ure gewerk.....	
Getal oortydure gewerk.....	
Etenstyd van.....vm./nm. tot.....vm./nm.	
Breekstoppe, ongevalle en/of ander gevalle van oponthoud.....	

Handtekening van motorbestuurder.

(2) Elke motorvoertuigbestuurder moet, nadat die logboek genoem in subartikel (1) aan hom verskaf is, die log in duplo invul ten opsigte van elke dag se werk en moet binne vier-en-twintig uur na voltooiing van die betrokke dag se werk 'n kopie daarvan aan sy werkewer oorhandig.

(3) Elke werkewer moet 'n volledige eksemplaar van die daagliks log vir 'n tydperk van drie jaar na die datum waarop dit ingevul is, bewaar.

14. BESKERMENDE KLERE, UNIFORMS EN OORPAKKE.

(1) 'n Werkewer moet geskikte beskermende klere kosteloos aan sy werknemer verskaf soos vereis kragtens die Fabriekswet en moet dit so dikwels herno as wat nodig mag wees ten einde te verseker dat hulle te alle tye toereikend en voldoende is.

(2) 'n Werkewer moet binne ses weke van sy indienstreding, of, na gelang van die jongste datum, die datum van inwerkingtreding van hierdie Ooreenkoms, aan elke werknemer twee stelle beskermende klere kosteloos verskaf wat in goeie toestand is, en moet hierdie beskermende klere herno wanneer dit nodig is, maar nie meer as eenmaal in elke twaalf maande nie.

(3) 'n Werknemer aan wie beskermende klere ingevolge die bepalings hiervan uitgereik is, is verplig om daardie klere gedurende alle werkure te dra en is verantwoordelik vir die goeie toestand en was en stryk van sodanige beskermende klere; met dien verstande dat 'n werkewer sy beskermende klere kan was en stryk en die werknemer se reg om beskermende klere uit die inrigting te verweder, kan herroep.

(4) Alle beskermende klere wat ingevolge subartikel (2) van hierdie artikel aan 'n werknemer uitgereik word, bly die werkewer se eiendom en moet deur die werknemer be beëindiging van sy diens terug gegee word.

Die werkewer kan ten opsigte van elke stel beskermende klere, behalwe 'n voorskoot, 'n bedrag van hoogstens £1 (een pond), en vyf sjielings of die koste daarvan (na gelang van watter die kleinste is) ten opsigte van elke voorskoot, van die werknemer vorder, in geval die werknemer sy beskermende klere verloor of dit nie terugbesorg nie, dié bedrag is verhaalbaar by wyse van teenvordering uit geldie wat aan die werknemer verskuldig is.

15. DRANKE.

'n Werkewer moet tweeweek per dag gedurende die etenstye kosteloos tee of koffie (met melk en suiker) aan sy werknemers verstrek, en of gedurende hulle mōre-, of middag-ruspose; met dien verstande dat van werknemers verlang word of hul eie houers te verskaf.

16. VERBOD OP DIE IN DIENS HĒ VAN ENIGE PERSOON ONDER VYFTIEN JAAR OUD.

'n Werkewer mag niemand onder vyftien jaar oud in diens hē nie.

17. RAADSFONDSE.

In die fondse van die Raad, wat berus by en beheer word deur die Raad, word as volg voorsien:—

- (a) Op die eerste betaaldag nadat hierdie Ooreenkoms in werking tree en op elke betaaldag daarna, moet elke werknemer wat 'n basiese loon van minder as £3 per week verdien het, 2d. per week bydra en elke werknemer wat 'n basiese loon van £3 of meer per week verdien het, 3d. per week bydra.
- (b) Die werkewer moet ten opsigte van elkeen van sy werknemers wat 'n basiese loon van minder as £3 per week verdien het, 2d. per week bydra en ten opsigte van elkeen van sy werknemers wat 'n basiese loon van £3 of meer per week verdien het, 3d. per week.
- (c) In die geval van maandeliksbetaalde werknemers, is die bydraes genoem in subartikels (a) en (b) van hierdie artikel soos volg:—

Werknemers wat 'n basiese loon van minder as £13 per maand verdien het, 9d. per maand, werknemers wat 'n basiese loon van £13, of meer, per maand verdien het, 1s. 1d. per maand.

(d) The employer shall deduct the employee's contributions weekly or monthly where applicable and forward them to the Secretary of the Council, together with his own contributions, within seven days from the end of the month during which they are made.

18. SICK BENEFIT FUND.

(1) There is hereby continued a sick benefit fund, as established previously between employers and employees in the Industry, known as the Transvaal Tobacco Industry Medical Aid Society, and in future to be known as the Transvaal Tobacco Industry Medical Benefit Society, in this section referred to as "the fund". The fund shall be maintained by contributions from employers and employees in the following manner:—

(a) On the first pay-day after this Agreement comes into operation and on each pay-day thereafter, each employee and each employer, in respect of each of his employees, shall contribute an amount of 5d. per week or, in the case of monthly paid employees, 1s. 10d. per month.

(b) The employer shall deduct the employee's contribution from his weekly, or where applicable, monthly wages, and forward the total so deducted together with his own contributions to the Secretary of the Council within seven days of the end of the month during which the contributions were deducted.

(2) The fund shall be applied to the assistance of employees by providing them with free doctor's services, medicine, extraction of teeth, one-third of their wages lost through illness for a period not exceeding thirteen weeks in any one year; provided that a doctor's certificate acceptable to the management committee is produced. The fund shall be administered by a management committee appointed by the Council from its members and shall consist of not less than three nor more than five representatives each from the trade union and from the employers' organization; provided that an equal number of employees and employers shall be appointed to represent the trade union and employers' organization. The management committee shall administer the fund in accordance with its constitution which may be amended from time to time; provided that such constitution and any amendment(s) thereto shall be subject to the approval of the Council.

(3) Should at any time a dispute arise as to the provisions of the constitution or of the administration of the fund in regard to which members of the said committee are equally divided, and no agreement arrived at, such dispute shall be referred to an arbitrator, agreed upon by them, or failing such agreement nominated by the Minister of Labour, whose decision shall be final.

(4) Disbursement of the fund in respect of benefits shall cease whenever the amount standing to the credit of the fund falls below £50 and the payment of further benefits shall not recommence till the amount to the credit of the fund has again reached the figure of £75.

(5) A copy of the constitution and any amendments thereof shall be lodged with the Secretary for Labour, Pretoria.

(6) An auditor or auditors to be appointed by the Council shall audit the accounts of the fund annually and not later than July each year prepare a statement showing

(a) all moneys received;

(b) expenditure incurred under all headings during the period ended 30th June preceding, together with a balance sheet showing the assets and liabilities of the fund. The audited statements and balance sheet shall thereafter lie for inspection at the office of the Council, and copies thereof shall be transmitted to the Secretary for Labour, Pretoria.

(7) In the event of the expiry of this Agreement by effluxion of time or cessation for any other cause, the fund shall continue to be administered by the management committee until it be either liquidated or transferred by the Council to any other fund constituted for the same purpose as that for which the original fund was created.

(8) In the event of the dissolution of the Council or in the event of it ceasing to function during any period in which this Agreement is binding in terms of section *thirty-four* (2) of the Act, the management committee shall continue to administer the fund and the members of the committee existing at the date on which the Council ceases to function or is dissolved shall be deemed to be members thereof for such purposes; provided, however, that any vacancy occurring on the committee may be filled by the Minister from employers or employees in the Industry, as the case may be, so as to ensure an equality of employer and employee representatives and of alternates in the membership of the committee. In the event of such committee being unable or unwilling to discharge its duties or a deadlock arising thereon which renders the administration of the fund impracticable or undesirable in the opinion of the Minister, he may appoint a trustee or trustees to carry out the duties of the committee and who shall possess all the powers of the committee for such purpose. Upon the expiration of this Agreement the fund shall be liquidated in the manner set forth in sub-section (9) hereof and if upon the expiration of the Agreement the affairs of the Council have already been wound up and its assets distributed, the balance of this fund shall be distributed as provided for in section *thirty-four* (4) of the Act as if it formed part of the general funds of the Council.

(d) Die werkgever moet na gelang van die geval die werknemer se bydraes weekliks of maandeliks af trek en hulle binne sewe dae na die einde van die maand waarin hulle afgetrek is aan die Sekretaris van die Raad stuur tesame met sy eie bydraes.

18. SIEKTEBYSTANDSFONDS.

(1) Hierby word 'n siektebystandsfonds voorgesit soos vroeër tussen werkgewers en werknemers in die Nywerheid ingestel, bekend as die „Transvaal Tobacco Industry Medical Aid Society” en wat in die toekoms bekend sal wees as die „Transvaal Tobacco Industry Medical Benefit Society” en wat in hierdie artikel „die fonds” genoem word. Die fonds word op ondervermelde wyse deur bydraes van werkgewers en werknemers in stand gehou:—

(a) Op die eerste betaaldag na hierdie Ooreenkoms in werking tree en op elke betaaldag daarna, moet elke werknemer, en elke werkgever ten opsigte van elkeen van sy werknemers, 'n bedrag van 5d. per week, of in die geval van maandeliksbetaalde werknemers, 1s. 10d. per maand, bydrae.

(b) Die werkgever moet die werknemer se bydraes van sy weekloon, of na gelang van die geval, van sy maandloon af trek, en die totale bedrag aldus afgetrek tesame met sy bydraes binne sewe dae na die einde van die maand waarin die bydraes afgetrek is aan die Sekretaris van die Raad stuur.

(2) Die fonds moet aangewend word vir bystand aan werknemers deur hulle kosteloos te voorsien van doktersdienste, medisyne, uittrek van tandte, een-derde van hul lone wat verloor word deur siekte van altesame dertien weke in enige jaar mits 'n dokterscertificaat wat deur die beheerkomitee erken word, voorgelyk word. Die fonds word beheer deur 'n Beheerkomitee aangestel deur die Raad uit sy lede en bestaande uit minstens drie en hoogstens vyf verteenwoordigers elk van die vakvereniging en van die werkgewersorganisasie; met dien verstande dat 'n gelyke getal werknemers en werkgewers aangestel moet word om die vakvereniging en werkgewersorganisasie te verteenwoordig. Die beheerkomitee moet die fonds beheer ooreenkomstig sy konstitusie wat van tyd tot tyd gewysig mag word; met dien verstande dat sodanige konstitusie en wysiging(s) daarvan onderworpe is aan goedkeuring deur die Raad.

(3) As te enige tyd 'n geskil betreffende die bepalings van die konstitusie of die beheer van die fonds ontstaan ten opsigte waarvan lede van genoemde komitee gelykop verdeel is en geen ooreenkoms bereik word nie, moet die geskil verwys word na 'n skeidsregter oor wie hulle ooreengekom het, en wat by gebrek aan 'n ooreenkoms deur die Minister van Arbeid benoem is; die skeidsregter se beslissing is finaal.

(4) Uitbetalings uit die fonds ten opsigte van bystand hou op wanneer die bedrag tot krediet van die fonds tot minder as £50 val en betaling van verdere bystand kan nie hervat word totdat die bedrag tot krediet van die fonds weer £75 bereik het nie.

(5) 'n Afskrif van die konstitusie en alle wysigings daarvan moet by die Sekretaris van Arbeid, Pretoria, ingediend word.

(6) 'n Ouditeur of ouditeurs wat aangestel word deur die Raad, moet die rekenings van die fonds jaarliks en nie later nie as Julie van elke jaar ouditeer en 'n staat opstel wat onderstaande aantoon:—

(a) Alle geldte wat ontvang is;

(b) uitgawes aangegaan onder alle hoofde gedurende die twaalf maande geëindig op die voorafgaande 30ste Junie, tesame met 'n balansstaat wat die bate en laste van die fonds aangee. Die gevoudifte state en balansstaat moet daarna ter insae lê op die kantoor van die Raad en afskrifte daarvan moet aan die Sekretaris van Arbeid, Pretoria, gestuur word.

(7) Ingeval hierdie Ooreenkoms verstryk weens tydsverloop of om 'n ander rede nie langer in werking is nie, moet die fonds verder deur die beheerkomitee beheer word, totdat sodanige fonds gelikwiede is, of totdat dit oorgedra word aan 'n fonds wat ingestel is vir dieselfde doel as waarvoor die oorspronklike fonds gestig was.

(8) Ingeval van ontbinding van die Raad of ingeval dit ophou met werk gedurende 'n tydperk waarin hierdie Ooreenkoms bindend is kragtens artikel *vier-en-dertig* (2) van die Wet, moet die beheerkomitee die fonds verder beheer en die lede van die komitee wat op daardie datum bestaan, moet vir daardie doeleindes beskou word lede daarvan te wees; met dien verstande ewewel dat as 'n vakature op die komitee ontstaan dit deur die Minister van Arbeid, na gelang van die geval, uit werkgewers of werknemers in die nywerheid gevul kan word ten einde 'n gelyktallige lidmaatskap van werkgewers- en werknemersverteenvoerders of plaasvervangers in die komitee te verseker. Ingeval die komitee nie in staat is nie of onwillig is om sy werk te verrig of 'n dooiepunt ontstaan wat, na die Minister se mening, die beheer van die fonds ondoenlik of onwenslik maak, kan hy 'n kurator of kuratore aanstel om die werk van die komitee uit te voer, wat dan vir daardie doeleindes al die gevoegdhede van die komitee besit. By verstryking van die Ooreenkoms moet die fonds gelikwiede word op die wyse soos in subartikel (9) hiervan uiteengesit en wanneer hy verstryking van die Ooreenkoms die Raad se sake reeds afgewikkeld en sy bates verdeel is, dan moet die balans van hierdie fonds verdeel word soos bepaal in artikel *vier-en-dertig* (4) van die Wet, asof dit deel van die Raad se algemene fondse gevorm het.

(9) Upon liquidation of the fund in terms of sub-section (7) hereof, the moneys remaining to the credit of the fund after the payment of all claims against the fund, including administration and liquidation expenses, shall be paid into the funds of the Council.

19. EMPLOYMENT OF TRADE UNION LABOUR.

No employer shall employ an employee who is not a member of the trade union and no employee shall work for an employer who is not a member of the employers' organization.

The provisions of this section shall not apply to—

- (a) a foreman, assistant foreman, forewoman, assistant forewoman, supervisor, sectionman, factory clerical employee or artisan;
- (b) an employer or an employee to whom, in the opinion of the Council, membership to a party to the Agreement has been unreasonably refused by such party;
- (c) an immigrant during the first year after the date of his entry into the Union of South Africa, in respect of his first three months of employment in the Tobacco Industry.

20. ORGANIZATION OF EMPLOYEES.

Every employer shall permit any official of the trade union duly authorised by the trade union to enter from time to time a section of his establishment prescribed by the employer during the lunch hour for the purpose of carrying on trade union activities; provided that not less than 24 hours' notice be given to the employer of the intention to visit the prescribed section of the establishment and provided that any representative of the employer may be present at such activities.

21. AGENTS.

The Council may appoint one or more specified persons as agents to assist it in giving effect to the terms of this Agreement. It shall be the duty of every employer and every employee to permit such agent or agents to institute such inquiries and to examine such books and/or documents and to interrogate such persons as may be necessary for this purpose.

22. CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE AND ENGAGEMENT FORMS.

(1) Every employer shall issue a certificate of service free of charge to each of his employees at the time when he leaves such employer's service. Certificates shall be in the form of Annexure A to this Agreement. All certificates issued by the employer shall be numbered consecutively, signed by the employer or his representative, and a copy of each certificate shall be retained by him.

(2) A copy of each certificate issued in terms of sub-section (1) shall be forwarded to the Secretary of the Council at his registered address, within seven days of the date of issue.

(3) (a) An employer, when engaging any applicant for work, shall request such applicant to produce a certificate of service issued in accordance with the provisions of sub-section (1) of this section, or otherwise shall act in accordance with sub-section (4) hereof.

(b) The employer shall forward to the Secretary of the Council such certificate of service with the engagement form which shall be in the form of Annexure B to this Agreement, not later than fourteen days after the applicant has commenced work.

(4) Where an applicant for work is unable to produce a certificate of service, an employer shall not permit such employee to continue work unless he has caused such applicant to complete and sign, in the presence of a witness, a statement of experience in the form of the Addendum to Annexure B to this Agreement, and forward it to the Secretary of the Council within fourteen days.

(5) Upon receipt of the engagement form with necessary annexures, all duly completed, the Secretary of the Council shall forward to the employer concerned an acknowledgment form which shall be in the form of Annexure C to this Agreement.

23. TERMINATION OF CONTRACT OF EMPLOYMENT.

(1) An employer or his employee, other than a casual employee, shall give not less than one week's notice in the case of a weekly employee and one month's notice in the case of a monthly employee, in writing, of his intention to terminate the contract of employment, or an employer may terminate the contract of employment without notice by paying not less than—

- (a) in the case of a period of notice of one week, the weekly wage plus cost-of-living allowance;
- (b) in the case of a period of notice of one month, the monthly wage plus cost-of-living allowance;

which the employee was receiving immediately before the date of such termination; provided that this shall not affect—

- (i) the right of an employer or employee to terminate a contract of employment without notice for any cause recognised by law as sufficient;
- (ii) any written agreement between an employer and an employee which provides for a period of notice of equal duration on both sides and for not less than one week;
- (iii) the validity of any written agreement providing for a probationary period of three months in the case of monthly employees and of one week in the case of weekly employees during which probationary period the employment may be terminated upon 24 hours' notice being given by either side.

(9) By likwidasie van die fonds, ooreenkomstig subartikel (7) hiervan, moet die geldte wat tot krediet van die fonds bly na betaling van alle eise teen die fonds, met inbegrip van administrasie- en likwidasiekoste, aan die Raad se fondse uitbetaal word.

19. INDIENSNEMING VAN VAKVERENIGINGARBEIDSKRAGTE.

Geen werkewer mag 'n werkewer wat nie lid van die vakvereniging is, in diens neem nie en geen werkewer mag vir 'n werkewer wat nie lid van die werkewersorganisasie is, werk nie.

Die bepalings van hierdie artikel is nie van toepassing op ondernoemdes nie:

- (a) 'n Voorman, assistent-voorman, voorvrou, assistent-voervrou, opsigter, afdelingsman, klerklike fabriekswerkewer of ambagsman;
- (b) 'n werkewer, of 'n werkewer, aan wie, na die mening van die Raad, lidmaatskap van 'n party by die Ooreenkoms onredelik deur daardie party geweier is;
- (c) 'n immigrant gedurende die eerste jaar na die datum van sy binnekoms in die Unie van Suid-Afrika, ten opsigte van die eerste drie maande van sy diens in die tabaknywerheid.

20. ORGANISEER VAN WERKNEMERS.

Elke werkewer moet enige persoon of persone wat deur die vakvereniging behoorlik daartoe gemagtig is, toelaat om van tyd tot tyd gedurende die etensuur 'n afdeling van sy inrigting, deur die werkewer voorgeskryf, te betree met die doel om vakverenigingsbedrywighede uit te oefen; met dien verstande dat die werkewer minstens 24 uur kennis gegee moet word van die voorname om die voorgeskrewe afdeling van die inrigting te besoek, en met dien verstande dat enige verteenwoordiger van die werkewer by sulke bedrywighede teenwoordig kan wees.

21. AGENTE.

Die Raad kan een of meer bepaalde persone aanstel as agente om hom te help met die toepassing van die bepalings van hierdie Ooreenkoms. Elke werkewer en elke werkewer is verplig om 'n agent of agente toe te staan om die ondersoek in te stel en om die boeke en/of dokumente te ondersoek en om die persone te ondervra as wat vir hierdie doel nodig mag wees.

22. DIENSSERTIFIKAAT EN INDIENSNEMINGSVORMS.

(1) Elke werkewer moet 'n dienssertifikaat kosteloos uitrek aan elkeen van sy werkewers wanneer hy sodanige werkewer se diens verlaat. Sertifikaat moet in die vorm van Aanhangel A van hierdie Ooreenkoms wees. Alle sertifikate deur die werkewer uitgereik, moet in volgorde genommer wees, onderteken deur die werkewer of sy verteenwoordiger en 'n afskrif van elke sertifikaat moet deur hom behou word.

(2) 'n Afskrif van elke sertifikaat wat uitgereik word ingevolge subartikel (1), moet binne sewe dae na die uitreikingsdatum aan die sekretaris van die Raad na sy geregistreerde adres gestuur word.

(3) (a) 'n Werkewer wat 'n aansoeker om werk in diens neem, moet die applikant versoek om 'n dienssertifikaat te toon, wat uitgereik is in ooreenstemming met die bepalings van subartikel (1) van hierdie artikel, of anders handel ooreenkomstig subartikel (4) hiervan.

(b) Die werkewer moet binne veertien dae nadat die applikant begin werk het, die dienssertifikaat, tesame met 'n indiensnemingsvorm wat in die vorm van Aanhangel B van hierdie Ooreenkoms moet wees, aan die Sekretaris van die Raad stuur.

(4) As 'n applikant om werk nie in staat is om 'n dienssertifikaat voor te lê nie, mag die werkewer hom nie toelaat om met werk aan te gaan nie alvorens hy hom in teenwoordigheid van 'n getuie, 'n verklaring van ervaring laat teken het in die vorm van Aanhangel B van hierdie Ooreenkoms wat hy binne veertien dae aan die Sekretaris van die Raad moet stuur.

(5) By ontvangs van die indiensnemingsvorm, tesame met die vereiste bylaes, almal behoorlik ingeval, moet die Sekretaris van die Raad 'n ontvangsvorm, wat in die vorm van Aanhangel C van hierdie Ooreenkoms moet wees, aan die betrokke werkewer stuur.

23. BEËINDIGING VAN DIENSKONTRAK.

(1) 'n Werkewer of sy werkewer, behalwe 'n los werkewer, moet minstens een week skriftelik diensopseggig gee in die geval van 'n werkewer by die week, en een maand in die geval van 'n werkewer by die maand—of die werkewer kan die diens op staande voet beëindig deur betaling van minstens—

- (a) in die geval van 'n diensopseggig van een week, die weekloon plus lewenskosteloae;
- (b) in die geval van 'n diensopseggig van een maand, die maandloon plus lewenskosteloae, wat die werkewer ontvang het onmiddellik voor die datum van sodanige beëindiging; met dien verstande dat dit nie op—
 - (i) die reg van 'n werkewer of 'n werkewer om 'n dienskontrak op staande voet te beëindig om enige rede wat wetlik as voldoende erken word;
 - (ii) enige skriftelike ooreenkoms tussen 'n werkewer en 'n werkewer wat voorsiening maak vir 'n diensopseggigstermy van gelyke duur aan albei kante en vir nie korter as een week nie;
 - (iii) die geldigheid van enige skriftelike ooreenkoms wat 'n proeftyelperk van drie maande bepaal in die geval van werkewers by die maand en van een week in die geval van werkewers by die week gedurende welke proeftyelperk albei die kante die diens met 24 uur opseggig kan beëindig; inbreuk maak nie.

STATEMENT OF EXPERIENCE
(to be completed by employee).

Previous Employers.	Period Employed.	Occupation.	Last Scale of Wages.

I hereby certify that, to the best of my knowledge, the above statement is true and correct.

Witness _____ Employee's Signature. _____

ANNEXURE C.

**INDUSTRIAL COUNCIL FOR THE TOBACCO INDUSTRY
(TRANSVAAL).**

ACKNOWLEDGMENT FORM.

Phone 33-5357. Ref. No. _____

This serves to inform you that the Engagement Form in respect of Wages, £ : : per week, plus £ : : c.o.l.a. Grade _____ Next increase _____

Date _____ Secretary. _____

ANNEXURE D.

Ref. No. _____

**INDUSTRIAL COUNCIL FOR THE TOBACCO INDUSTRY
(TRANSVAAL).**

Phone 33-5357. 44/45 Washington House,
68 Commissioner Street,
Johannesburg.

SICK LEAVE RETURN.

Name of establishment _____ Date _____

Christian names _____ Fact. No. _____

Employee's surname _____ Date of engagement _____ Race _____ Grade _____
Basic wage, £ : : per week, plus c.o.l.a. per week.
Total, £ : : per week, i.e., per hour.

Employee was absent from _____ to _____ hours.
(A) _____

Attached certificate from Dr _____

Covering period from _____ to _____ (B) _____ hours.

CALCULATION OF SICK LEAVE PAY.

Hours. _____

Entitled to sick pay until next 30th June.
Employer paid since previous 1st July.
Employee still entitled to. (C) _____
Employer paid in respect of (A), (B) or (C).
(Delete what is not applicable).

_____ hours at _____ per hour. TOTAL _____

Employer's Signature. _____

STAAT VAN ERVARING
(moet deur werknemer ingevul word).

Vorige ervaring.	Tydperk in diens.	Vak.	Jongste loonstaal.

Hiermee verklaar ek dat die bostaande verklaring na my beste wete, waar en juis is.

Getuie _____ Werknemer se Handtekening. _____

AANHANGSEL C

**NYWERHEIDSRAAD VIR DIE TABAKNYWERHEID
(TRANSVAAL).**

ONTVANGSERKENNINGSVORM.

Foon 33-5357. Verw. No. _____

Hiermee deel ek u mee dat Indiensnemingsvorm No. _____ in orde is.
Loon, £ : : per week/maand, plus £ : : lewenskostetoeleae per week/maand.
Graad _____ Eersvolgende verhoging _____

Datum _____ Sekretaris. _____

AANHANGSEL D.

Verw. No. _____

**NYWERHEIDSRAAD VIR DIE TABAKNYWERHEID
(TRANSVAAL).**

Washingtongebou 44/45,
Commissionerstraat 68,
Johannesburg.

**OPGAWE INGEVOLGE ARTIKEL 8 (d) VAN DIE
OOREENKOMS (SIEKTEVERLOF).**

Naam van instigting _____ Datum. _____

Werknemer se van _____ Fabriks No. _____

Voorname _____
Datum van indiensneming _____
Ras _____ Graad _____
Basiese loon, £ : : per week, plus lewenskostetoeleae
£ : : per week.
Totaal, £ : : per week, d.w.s., per uur.

Werknemer was afwesig van _____ tot _____ uur.
(A) _____

Aangehegte doktersertifikaat.

Vir tydperk van _____ tot _____ uur.
(B) _____

BEREKENING VAN SIEKTEVERLOFBETALING:

Uur. _____

Reg op siekbetaling tot 30 Junie e.k.

uur. _____

Werkewer het sedert vorige 1 Julie betaal.

uur. _____

Werknemer nog reg op. (C) _____

uur. _____

Werkewer het betaal ten opsigte van (A), (B), of (C).
(Skrap wat nie van toepassing is nie).

uur teen per uur. TOTAAL _____

Werkewer se Handtekening. _____

FOR SICK FUND'S USE ONLY.

Hours.	Hours.
Maximum payable : 13 weeks.....	Total time lost as per (A) or (B).....
Paid previously.....	Employer paid as above (C).....
Employee still entitled to (D).....	Balance time lost (E)...

Amount lost in respect of (—) weeks hours at —— per hour —— of which Sick Fund pays one-third

Chairman _____ Cheque No. _____
Secretary _____ Passed Minutes date _____

* No. 2363.] [9 October 1952.
FACTORIES, MACHINERY AND BUILDING WORK ACT, 1941.

TOBACCO INDUSTRY (TRANSVAAL).

I, BAREND JACOBUS SCHOEMAN, Minister of Labour, acting in terms of sub-section (1) of section twenty-two of the Factories, Machinery and Building Work Act, 1941, hereby declare the provisions of the Agreement and notice relating to the Tobacco Industry published under Government Notice No. 2362 of 9th October, 1952, to be not less favourable to the persons whose hours of work are regulated thereby than the relative provisions of the said Act.

B. J. SCHOEMAN,
Minister of Labour.

ALLEEN VIR GEBRUIK DEUR SIEKEFONDS.

Uur.	Uur.
Maksimum betaalbaar: 13 weke.....	Totale tyd verloor soos per (A) of (B).....
Reeds betaal.....	Werkgewer het betaal soos bo (C).....
Werknemer nog reg op (D).....	Balans van tyd verloor (E).....

Bedrag verloor ten opsigte van (—) weke —— uur teen —— per uur waarvan Siekefonds een-derde betaal

Voorsitter _____ Tjek No. _____
Sekretaris _____ Genotuleer, datum _____

* No. 2363.] [9 Oktober 1952.
WET OP FABRIEKE, MASJINERIE EN BOUWERK, 1941.

TABAKNYWERHEID (TRANSVAAL).

Ek, BAREND JACOBUS SCHOEMAN, Minister van Arbeid, handelende ingevolge subartikel (1) van artikel tweee-en-twintig van die Wet op Fabrieke, Masjinerie en Bouwerk, 1941, verklaar hierby dat die bepalings van die Ooreenkoms en kennisgewing in verband met die Tabaknywerheid bekendgemaak by Goewermentskennisgewing No. 2362 van 9 Oktober 1952, nie vir die persone wie se werkure daarby gereel word minder gunstig is as die ooreenstemmende bepalings van genoemde Wet nie.

B. J. SCHOEMAN,
Minister van Arbeid.

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